

THE WAR Illustrated

Complete Record of the Conflict
by Land and Sea and in the Air

Edited by
SIR JOHN HAMMERTON

Volume Six



LIEUT.-GENERAL SIR BERNARD LAW MONTGOMERY, K.C.B., D.S.O.

From the portrait by Capt. Neville Lewis, official South African war artist, exhibited at the National Portrait Gallery, London, May 1943. Reproduced by permission of the Government of South Africa

General Index to Volume Six

THIS Index is designed to give ready reference to the whole of the literary and pictorial contents of THE WAR ILLUSTRATED. Individual subjects and persons of importance are indexed under their own headings, while references are included to general subjects such as Tunisia, War in; Pacific; U.S.A., etc. Page Numbers in italics indicate illustrations.

Abbeville, air attack on, 200, 202
—bombed, 694
Abelia, H.M. Corvette, 680
Abganerovo, Russians take, 590
Abidjan-Port-Bouet, Ivory Coast capital, 326
Absenteeism, reasons for, 346
Abyssinia, currency in, 634
—gas used in, 566
—Parliament opened, 665
Accidents, in Britain, 346
Accordion, of repatriated prisoner, 788
Achates, H.M.S., sunk, 669
Acroma, British evacuate, 51
—fighting at, 34, 37
Adams, Doris, W.L.A., 717
Adana, Churchill at, 596
Addis Ababa, Parliament opened, 665
Addison, Lord, 602
Adam, El, British evacuate, 51
—Rommel's attack on, 34
Admiral, as skipper's mate, 635
Advance Post, army paper, 697
Advertisements, in modern France, 110
Aerodromes: see Airfields
Aeroplanes, Italian, attack convoy, 183
—Japanese, down in India, 664
—Red Cross, Egypt, 228
—supplies by, New Guinea, 295
—U.S., new types, 137
—production (1942), 522
—transport, for China, 239
Aerosleighs, Russian, 525
Africa, Allied route across, 372
—air-route across, 781
—North, air war in, 470, 502, 598
—Allied landings in, 392, 394, 432-34
—air support, 374
—effect on Russia, 494
—organization, 424
—preparation, 398, 666
—Allied offensive in, 388-89
—operations in, 354, 363
—shipping for, 616
—Allies in, 420
—Crusader tanks in, 505
—February developments, 579
—new airfields, 502
—Pioneer Corps in, 516
—R.A.F. in, 567
—U.S. troops in, 432-34
—West, aerodromes in, 75
—preparations in, 326, 327
—strategic importance, 322
Afrika Korps, anti-tank guns, 68
—casualties in, 570
—in Libya, 4
—at Mareth Line, 718
—prisoners from, 797
—remnant escapes, 386
—in retreat, 570
—sergeant-mechanic's diary, 135
Aghella, El, British O.P. at, 484
—Rommel's retreat from, 450
—stand at, 386, 570
Agnew, Capt. W. G., R.N., of *Aurora*, 424
Agriculture, British, post-war plans, 602
—French, failure, 467
—Aid to Russia "Fund, 334
Ainslie, John, Royal servant, 699
Airacobra Fighters, identification, 311
—in New Guinea, 261
—in Russia, 334
Airborne Troops, British, training, 343
—Mikschke on, 588
Air Control, Global, 307
Aircraft, Allied, off Port Moresby, 165
—Axis casualties (July 1942), 168
—convoy battle, 168
—Middle East, 232, 566
—N. Africa, 502
—British, and battle of convoys, 54
—for battleships, 366
—losses, Sept., 232
—in 1,000-bomber raids, 8
—mine-laying, 558
—naval, shortage, 521
—as convoy escorts, 521
—development, 264
—German, captured, Demyansk, 661
—in Libya, 504
—losses over Germany, 694

Aircraft, German (cont.)
—Russia, 630
—new types, 264
—and Russian losses, 535
Japanese, losses (1942), 630
—New Guinea, 648, 662
—Solomons, 215, 232, 488
—production, 630
—as mobile H.Q., 518
—Russian, efficiency, 598
—U.S., in China, 568
—identification, 233
—production, 648
—in war, Sikorski on, 622
Aircraft-carriers, Auxiliary, 521
—British, air attack on, 318, 336-37
—Hurricanes from, 200
—Japanese, losses, 23, 34, 35, 54, 62, 215, 297
—shortage, 387
—obsolete, 307
—Unsinkable, Malta, 559-62
—U.S., building, 456
—decision, 72, 86
—new, 680, 745
—off Solomons, 424
Aircraft Industry, achievement, 790
Airedale, H.M.S., sunk, 86, 127
Airfields, bombing of, unsatisfactory, 438
—of Burma, construction, 502
—camouflage of, 756
—Chinese clearing, 568
—German, bombed in Tunisia, 759
—making, Channel Islands, 154
—Tunisia, 612
—W. Africa, 75
—new British, 107
—Canadian, 331
—N. Africa, 502
—new African, 781
—Pioneer Corps makes, 516
—of Sicily, 468, 469
—of Tunisia, map, 450
Air Force, Brazilian, 204
—German, attacks on Malta, 120
—losses, Russia, 502, 535
—and R.A.F., 342
—range deficiency, 307
—in Tunisia, 630
—and Tunisian evacuation, 712
—Italian, Allied superiority, 726
—Japanese, limitations, 291
—MacArthur's warning, 643
—Royal, and Africa landings, 354, 392, 406
—Air-sea Rescue Service, 138
—in Algeria, 389
—and Axis supplies, 616
—and Axis transport, 558
—and battle of Egypt, 361
—bomb Axis bases, 259
—bomb Berlin, 535
—bomb Düsseldorf, 267
—bomb Genoa, 446, 447
—bomb Lorient, 585
—bomb Mainz, 601
—bomb Sicily, 468
—bomb Skoda Works, 758
—bomb Tobruk, 166
—in Burma, 657, 727
—and capture of Tripoli, 566
—in Commando raid, 63
—Commandos, of N. Africa, 613
—and convoy battle, 168
—decorations for, 603
—Denmark welcomes, 764
—and Dieppe raid, 197, 198, 200, 201
—drop food supplies, 189
—with Eighth Army, 386
—Free French and, 38
—French tributes, 668
—ground staff, Tunisia, 612
—Guide to U.S.A., 115
—havoc in Cyrenaica, 446
—H.Q., 518
—July casualties, 168
—lay mines, 94
—in Libya, 312
—and Libyan retreats, 66, 72, 190
—and Luftwaffe, comparison, 342
—at Malta, 40, 253
—on manoeuvres, 697

Air Force, Royal (cont.)
—Meteorological Section, 723
—mobile parachute packing unit, 754
—Montgomery on, 358
—Mustangs for, 439
—new dromes for, 107
—in N. Africa, 98, 567
—over Pyramids, 79
—pigeons with, 686
—pound enemy supplies, 570
—sink French barges, 467
—slang, 767
—superiority, 790
—thousand-bomber raids, 8, 10
—at Tobruk, 34
—trained in U.S.A., 172, 173
—train glider troops, 73, 343
—in Tunisia, 419, 485
—Tunisian airfield, 672
—25th birthday, 695
—U.S. planes with, 311
—W.A.A.F. and, 74
—in West Africa, 75
—wing in Russia, 334
—Ziff on, 339
—Royal Australian, ground staff, Tunisia, 612
—in New Guinea, 648
—Royal Canadian, in Dieppe raid, 200
—Royal Norwegian, 500, 501
—Russian, activities, 136
—bombing raids, 200
—bomb Königsberg, 760
—in counter-offensive, 502
—and defence of Leningrad, 564
—losses, 535
—recovers ascendancy, 515
—rocket-propelled bomb, 598
—September raids, 232
—and Stalingrad, 227, 590
—S. African, and battle of Egypt, 358
—in Libya, 40, 66, 72
—ready to move, 191
—in Western Desert, 104
—U.S. Army, with Bomber Command, 104
—bomb Germany, 566, 694, 701, 702
—bomb Naples, 438
—bomb Rouen, 202
—bomb Wilhelmshaven, 655
—in Burma, 8
—in Dieppe raid, 200
—identification, 233, 311
—October successes, 310
—and R.A.F., dovetailing, 342
—in Solomons, 168, 598
—strength, 470
—wide range, 136
Air Force Guards, in Russia, 620
Air Force Regt., Royal, in battle of Egypt, 374
—in N. Africa, 389
—in Tunisia, 625, 740
Air Forces, Allied, and battle of Egypt, 358
—development, 342
—in New Guinea, 261
—in Rommel's new attack, 227
—strategic grouping, 232
Airgraph, from S. Africa, 320
Airmen, British, escape from France, 403
—decorations for, 792
—French funeral, 668
—on gangway plank, 612
—U.S., in China, 229
—decorated, 124
—score, 568
Air Photography, 310
Air Power, and battle of Egypt, 354
—German use, 72
—in N. Africa, 99
—prime importance, 307
—in Russia, importance, 323
—in Tunisia, 754
—of United Nations, 406
—Ziff on, 339
Air-raid damage, little in Berlin, 125

Air Raids, Allied, on Burma, 493
—Axis, on Malta, 560-61, 562
—on Britain, damage statistics, 410
—British, organization, 47-50
—German, on Canterbury, 43
—on London, 443
—suburbs, 569
—on Sevastopol, 84
—Japanese, on Calcutta, 502
—on China, 102
—on India, 492
—on Port Moresby, 295
Air-raid Shelters, caves as, Chungking, 103, 510, 511
—Sevastopol, 84, 85
—locked, reasons, 608
—London's new, 252
—Russian women in, 638
—women caterers for, 186
Air-Sea Rescue Service, 138, 652-53
Air Supremacy, facts, 502
—fight for, in Mediterranean, 386
—Tunisia, 418, 450
—in Tunisia, necessity, 630
—of United Nations, 790
Air Transport, for Australians, 545
Air War, Macmillan's survey, 8, 40, 72, 104, 136, 168, 232, 264, 310, 342, 374, 406, 407, 438, 470, 502, 535, 566, 598, 630, 662, 694, 726, 758, 790
Airways, across Africa, 372, 373
Aitken, Sqn. Ldr. Max, 283
Akagi (aircraft-carrier), sunk, 54, 86
Akushin, Soviet war correspondent, 445
Akyab, British advance towards, 483, 493
—Japanese base, 632
—R.A.F. bomb, 136
Alabama, U.S. battleship, 86
Al-Ahram, newspaper, 646
Alamein, El, Allied drive from, 354, 355
—Australians return to, 167
—battle of, German photos, 395
—Churchill at, 209
—Nazis halted at, 66, 98, 100, 101, 130
—new British offensive at, 323
—New Zealanders at, 132-33
—tank-busters at, 774
—to Tripoli, 8th Army's advance, 570
Alarm Clocks, unobtainable, 538
Alaska (ship) aircraft carrier, 86
Alaska, bombers patrolling, 116
—importance, 332
—U.S. purchase, 57
—U.S. forces in, 619
Alaska Highway: see Alcan
Albacores, for F.A.A., 119, 631
—in Indomitable, 744
—over Malta, 663
—in Mediterranean, 502
Albatrosses (birds), 56
Albania, Galapagos Islands, 270
Albert, Harold A., 774
Albert Hall (London), Russian celebrations in, 640
Albuquerque, Alfonso d', at Goa, 19
Albury Class, of minesweepers, 778
Alcan Highway, completion, 332, 333
—effect on war, 494
—new airfields on, 331
—opened, 533
Alcohol, new taxes on, 762
—women and, 250
Aldenhall School, 220
Aleutian Islands, importance in war, 494
—Japan and, 35
—Japanese bomb, 57
—Japanese bombed off, 168
—U.S. forces in, 291
Aleuts, Eskimo people, 57
Alexander, Rt. Hon. A. V., and Africa landings, 424
—on aid for Russia, 334
—on Fleet Air Arm, 552, 631
—on Sherbrooke, V.C., 544
—on shipping losses, 712
—on U-boat peril, 328, 520
Alexander, Gen. Sir H. R. L., and air cover, 8

Alexander, Gen. (cont.)
—and battle of Tunisia, 674
—and battle schools, 14
—Burma withdrawal, 3
—at Casablanca, 557
—Churchill's instructions to, 371
—C-in-C., Middle East, 167, 195, 239
—cooperates with Eisenhower, 579
—drives jeep, 678
—and Sherman tanks, 739
—Thala counter-attack, 610
—in Tunisia, 546, 783
—victory, 770
Alexandria, British submarine crew at, 457
—French ships at, 456
—the harbour, 82
—importance as base, 86
—submarine returns to, 394
—threat to, 66, 72
Alfiorov, Mr., 6
Algeria, U.S. land in, 354, 363
Algerine, H.M.S., sunk, 424
Algiers, airfield captured, 389, 406
—air war in, 421
—Allied guns landed, 432
—Allies land at, 393
—Axis prisoners at, 485
—British paratroops in, 433
—French ships at, 456
—the harbour, 363
—Italians captured at, 388
—Pioneer Corps in, 516
—safe base, 387
Allice Springs, Flying Fortress at, 42
Allen, Mrs. Blanche, in U-boat, 478, 479
—"Allergic," Hammerton on, 352
Alliance, Treaty of, Anglo-Egyptian, 78, 81
Allied Post, newspaper, 646
Allies: see United Nations
Allotments, in Britain, 762
—in London, 27
Almirante Cochrane, afterwards Eagle, 182
Almirante Saldanha, Brazilian training ship, 247
Almond, Lt. A. T., M.C., 291
Alpine Regiment, 499
—German, 166, 796
Altamaha, U.S.S., 680
Altar, in P.O.W. camp, 403
Amalgamated Engineering Union, 90
Amazon, H.M.S., 151
Amazon R., and Brazil, 204
Ambler, Group Capt. G. N., 60
Ambulance, Air, in Egypt, 228
—German, 166, 796
—motor, in Madagascar, 21
—Russian, on Georgian Highway, 365
—for horses, 6
Ambulance Men, U.S., disembark wounded, 490
—with wounded, Egypt, 390
American Armament Corporation, 502
American Language, Hammerton on, 192
Americans, advice on, 544
—in Australasian war zone, 141
—and battle of Tunisia, 674, 770, 771, 772
—in Britain since 1939, 340
—and capture of Mareth Line, 718
—land in Liberia, 326
—in N. Africa, 354
—meet British, Tunisia, 741, 742
—in New Guinea, 324, 387, 427, 536
—in N. Africa, 398, 432-34
—in Tunisia, 710
—withdrawal, 630
—See also Army, U.S.; Navy, U.S.
American Volunteer Group, in Burma, 8
—Gallagher on, 243
American Women's Club, 340
—"America's First Two Years," by Mrs. A. Billingham, 340
Amiens, black market at, 314
—bombed, 200
Ammunition, for General Grant tanks, 36
—German, Russians capture, 610
—Pioneers unload, 670
—by rollers, Bône, 516
—sledges for, Russia, 458

Ammunition

Ammunition (cont.)
—for Tripoli advance, 570
—water-borne, Stalingrad, 325
Ammunition Belt, of machine-gun, 451
—refilling, 658
Ammunition Ship, British, blown up, 651
Amphibian Patrol Bomber, 376
An, pass, Yoma Mts., 632
Anderson, Sir John, 602
Anderson, Lt.-Gen. Kenneth Arthur Noel, 431
—in armoured car, 518
—in Tunisia, 740
Andreanov Islands, 291
Andrew, Lieut. C. H. W., R.N.V.R., 246
Andrews, Lt.-Gen. Frank M., 140
Andrews, Trooper K., M.M., 291
Anfa, President and Premier at, 556
Anglo-American Naval Agreement, 270
Anglo-Soviet Treaty, diary of, 31
Anglo-Soviet Treaty of Alliance, 45, 46
Animals, stray, in Stalingrad, 592
—in war, 527-30
Annet, M., flees, 259
Anonymous Letters, Hammerton on, 224
Ansaldo Works, at Genoa, 342
Anson, of Coastal Command, 555
Anson, H.M.S., 366, 367
Anson, Adm. of the Fleet George, Lord, 366, 367
Antananarivo, Allied advance on, 227
—Allies enter, 259, 260
Ant-hills, as camouflage, Australia, 117
Anti-aircraft Batteries, A.T.S. serve, 572
—German, in Channel Islands, 154
—Russian, reindeer mascot, 529
Anti-aircraft Cities, Sikorski's scheme, 622
Anti-Aircraft Defence, A.T.S. and, 152, 153
—Home Guard and, 668, 669
—of Rio, 204
—rocket apparatus for, 188
Anti-Aircraft Gunners, Allied, New Guinea, 464-65
—Free French, Libya, 39
—German armament workers as, 491
—Russian, in Kharkov, 621
—Sevastopol, 85
Anti-aircraft Guns, Australian, in New Guinea, 324
—British, manufacture and repair, 507
—pit for, 100
—"priest," 571
—successes, 104
—German, Russians take, 685
—New Zealand, crew buried, 132
—U.S., in Australia, 117
Antipova, Medical Nurse, 85
Anti-semitism, and morals, Hungary, 268
Anti-tank Aircraft, forecast, 598
Anti-tank Crew, Russian, 429
Anti-tank Ditch, in Tunisia, 708, 720
Anti-tank Gunners, British, in Barce, 455
—Russian, 2
Anti-tank Guns, abandoned, Stalingrad, 405
—British, of R.A.F. Regt., 740
—6-pdr., 4, 217, 228, 240-41
—German, 34
—Egyptian, guard Canal, 81
—Free French, Libya, 39
—German, Libya, 68
—Russian, 2, 67
—Karkov, 35
—new, demonstration, 150
—on tractors, 581
Anti-tank Regiment, British, Tunisia, 676
Anti-tank Rifle, Russian, 145
Anti-tank Units, Russian, 181
Antonescu, Ion, and public morals, 268
—and Rumanians abroad, 628
Antairane, British delegation at, 21
Anzac, in Bardia, 418
Aouina, El, airfield bombed, 759
—Allies take, 406
Aphis, H.M.S., 682, 684
Apple Blossom, in Kent, 793

Arabs, in Tunisia, 627, 690, 798
—welcome British, 769
Aragua, R., view in valley, 272
Arakan Province, Allies invade, 632
Arctic Convoy, Anson with, 366
Arctic Hunter, H.M.T., 778
Argonaut, H.M.S., in convoy action, 424
Argonaut, U.S.S., lost, 616
Argus, H.M.S., at Malta, 126
Ariete Division, at Tobruk, 51
Arizona, U.S.S., sunk, 424
Ark Royal, H.M.S., and Bismarck 279
—story (Stationary Office), 224
Armavir, Russians take, 546
Armistice Commission, members arrested, 388
Armlet, for U.S. troops, 387
Armour, German, destruction, 400
Armoured Cars, British, enter Gabes, 711
—N. African exploit, 541, 542
—R.E.M.E. and, 251
—at Rotunda Segnali, 38
—commanders in, 518
—Mustang attacking, 439
—Russian, 565, 660
—S. African, crew in Benghazi, 441
Armoured Command Vehicle, 518
Armoured Corps, Royal, Gallagher with, 243
—Murland on, 755
—Sandhurst training, 789
Armoured Division, in Wavell's campaign, 738
Armoured Train, Hitler's, 518
—Russian, in action, 660
—railwaymen build, 181
—Sevastopol, 85
Armourers, British, bomb-up Kittyhawk, 41
—checking bombs, 48
—in India, 727
—in N. Africa, 567
Army, Brazilian, 204
—British, battle school, 1, 14-18
—helps R.A.F., Malta, 200
—new overcoat, 540
—pigeon-service, 122
—Chinese, and Burma offensive, 493
—German, Hitler's blunders with, 563
—plight in Russia, 524
—6th, surrender, 578, 595
—Invading, pays its way, 634
—Norwegian, in Britain, 501
—Russian, attack methods, 245
—horses and dogs of, 6, 7
—Improved quality, 707
—at Kharkov, 13
—on offensive, 417
—Pike on, 620
—prowess, 144-45
—25th Anniversary, 640
—use dogs, 528-29
—U.S., armlet, N. Africa, 387
—British amenities for, 748
—in Dieppe raid, 198
—George VI with, 92
—Giraud inspects, 481
—in Great Britain, 77, 284
—"lost legion," Tunisia, 637
—medical service, Tunisia, 517
—in New Guinea, 463-66
—Short Guide to Britain, 115
—Tunisian setback, 610
—typical soldier, 115
Army Carrier Pigeon Post, 686
Army Cooperation Command, and German railways, 136
—Mustangs for, 439
Army Film and Photographic Unit, and "Desert Victory," 639
—work, 356-57
Army Medical Corps, Royal, at Acroma, 37
—work, 155
Army Ordnance Corps, Royal, Grigg's tribute to, 570
—Light Recovery Section, 190
—and R.E.M.E., 692
Army Pigeon Service, 122
Army-R.A.F. Cooperation, 108
Army Service Corps, Royal, 570
Army Service Corps, R. Indian, 185
Arnim, Gen. von, and First Army, 611, 674
—counter-attacks, 771
—successful attacks, 643
—in Tunisia, 770
Arnold, Lt.-Gen. H. H., at Casablanca, 557
—and Doolittle, 29
—in England, 8, 28
—at lunch, 533

Arnold, Lt.-Gen. H. H. (cont.)
—in New Delhi, 761
Arnold-Forster, Lieut. M., R.N.V.R., 246
A.R.P., in Berlin, 724
—camouflage nets by, 756
—in Chungking, 511
—German, methods, 535
—in India, 492
—of Malta, 277
—wards, service, 93
Arran, potato king of, 572
Art, European barrenness, 174
Artillery, Royal, and Malta Bofors guns, 120
—Russian, in snow, 458
—Horse, in Stalingrad, 213
Art Treasures, British, storage, 604
Asama, H.M.T., 778
Asbestos, for fire-fighting suit, 476
Ascar (destroyer), 54
Asdic system, improvement, 648
Ashanti, H.M.S., on convoy duty, 281, 337
—and Ohio, 249
Assam, advance into Burma from, 493
Assault Course, for N.F.S., 316
—See also Battle School
Assault Troops, U.S. Marines, 164
Assault Wagons, German, 134
—German, in Russia, 134
Astor, Lady, 608
Astoria, U.S.S., sunk, 328
Aswan Dam, 78
Athens, Independence Day in, 315
Athlone, Earl of, 253
Atlantic Ocean, Allied passages, 616
—battle of, progress, 712
—convoy's adventures in, 541
—Italian submarines in, 297
—tramp steamer sinking in, 203
—U-boat activity in, 23
—U.S. tanker afloat in, 362
Atlantis, R.M.S., hospital ship, 490, 679
Atlantis (raider), sunk, 489, 552
Atlas Mts., in Tunisia, 627
—war in, 624-25
Atlases, omissions in, Hammerton on, 512
A.T.S., fur coats, for A.A. work, 572
—clothing for, 795
—history and conditions, 152, 153
—in Ordnance Factory, 507
—with R.E.M.E., 251
—sent abroad, 508
Attlee, Rt. Hon. C. R., at Miners' Conference, 380
—and Twenty Years' Alliance, 45, 46
Attrition, strategic use, 322
Atsu, Japanese land at, 577
Auchinleck, Gen. Sir Claude, Alexander succeeds, 167, 195
—attack of July 21, 130
—Churchill with, 208, 209
—counter-offensives, 98, 99
—and fall of Tobruk, 83
—in Middle East Council, 208
—minor successes, 130
—Montgomery's debt to, 738
—on Rommel's offensive, 5
—takes over, Libya, 66
—takes salute, 69
Auctions, in Occupied France, 314
Augsburg, Lancasters in raid, 106
Augusta, seaplane base, 468, 469
Aurora, H.M.S., 424
Austerity Clothing, Hammerton on, 320
Austin, Wing-Cdr. A. B., 197, 576
Australasia, Americans in, 141
Australia, defences, 42
—Japanese designs on, 745
—in Japanese strategy, 494
—New Guinea mandate for, 294
—Solomons' mandates, 460
—Spitfires for, 662
—troops return to, 675
—U.S. and, 117
Australians, attack in New Guinea, 291, 294, 295
—in battle of Egypt, 353, 354
—in Benghazi, 441
—great Churchill, 209
—leave for New Guinea, 545
—in New Guinea, 324, 536
—New Guinea successes, 355, 387, 427, 464, 466
—return to Egypt, 167
Automatic Rifles, Russian, 417
"Aure Bataille, L." 691
Auxiliary Fire Service, women in, 211
Avenger, H.M.S., sunk, 424
Aviation Plane, 137
Aviation, Civil, plans for, 667
Avila Star, sunk, 216, 764, 765

Avro Lancaster, Manchester, etc.: see Lancaster, etc.
Aylsbury, United Nations' Day at, 53
Azex, U.S. troops at, 433
Azizia, fighting at, 550
B
B.17, in Australia, 141
B-17E: see Flying Fortress
B-25 Bombers, at Port Moresby, 261
B-26, name plate, Hawaii, 88
Babbitt, U.S.S., 680
Backcloth, as camouflage, 757
Bader, Wing-Cdr. D. R. S., 480
"Baedeker Raids," reprisals, 8
Baerlein, Henry, on Free Norway, 500
—on Sicily's importance, 468, 469
Bahamas, U.S. bases in, 270
Bahia, Brazilian port, 205
Baird-Smith, Wing-Cdr. N. J., 701
Baku, oil city, 274
Balacava, Rumanians take, 84
Baldwin, R. Hon. Lord, 275
Baldwin, Air Vice-Marshal J. E. A., 8, 10
Balkan States, revolt in, 628
Ballroom Barrage, W.A.A.F.s on, 152, 153, 777
Balloons, for British convoys, 58, 112-13
Balmorals (concert party), Montgomery at, 750
Baltic Sea, mined from air, 40
—submarine activity in, 118
Baltimore Bombers, in battle of Egypt, 356, 402
—identification, 233
Baluchis, at Wadi Akarit, 742
Bangor Class, of minesweeper, 778
Banking, pool plans, 216
Banking and Insurance, manpower in, 442
Bank of England, and "occupation money," 634
Barbados, U-boat off, 246
Barbarigo (submarine), 297
Barbed Wire, in Assault Course, 17
—in Channel Islands, 154
Barce, Allied raid on, 259
—British in, 455
Barclay, Edwin, 326, 327
Bardia, recaptured, 418
Barents Sea, naval action in, 118
Barham, H.M.S., 682
Barker, Dr. Ernest, 442
Barker, H. A., M.B.E., 252
Barley, sowing, Herts, 731
Barlow, Sir Thomas, 474
Barnes, U.S.S., 680
Barrage, German, at Dieppe, 196
"Bartimeus," 684
Bartley, Sqn-Ldr. A. C., 283
Bases, British, for U.S.A., 270
Basque (destroyer), at Alexandria, 86, 456
Bastico, Gen., in Libya, 68
Bastille Day, celebrations (1942), 121
Bath, rescue work in, 93
Bathurst, Gambia's capital, 326
Batteries, torch, shortage, 538
Batterie Todt, Channel fortification, 178
Battle-dress, for coastguards, 28
—for W.L.A., 731
"Battle of Egypt," Hammerton on, 576
Battle School, for British Infantry, 1, 14-18
—for R. Marines, 225
Battleships, British, iced-up, 651
—in Mediterranean, 127
—new, 366, 367, 370
—Italian, precious, 424
—in service, 54
—Japanese, new, reports, 489
—U.S., policy, 72, 86
Bauxite, in Yugoslavia, 499
Baxter, Major Godfrey, 756
Bay City (Mich.), shipbuilding at, 11
Bayonets, in Dieppe raid, 197
—for Gurkhas, 157
—made in England, 635
—for mine-detection, 644
B.B.C., Germans listen to, 500
Beachcomber, pigeon, 529, 686
Beadell, Lieut. Sidney, 126
Beagle, H.M.S., 151
Beamont, Act. S/L R. P., D.F.C. and Bar, 603
Bear Island, action off, 489
Bearn (aircraft-carrier), 616
Beasley, T., swordmaker, 635
Beaton, Cecil, 787
Beattie, Lt.-Cdr. S. H., R.N., V.C., 28
Beatty, Adm. Lord, 435
Beauffers, in Bismarck Sea, 662

Beauffers (cont.)
—of Coastal Command, 168
—and Mediterranean convoys, 40
Beaman, Mrs. Bentley, 787
Beaverbrook, Baron, on aid for Russia, 334
—and dive-bombers, 83
Beck, William, 254
Bednall, Colin, 574
Bedouin, H.M.S., 86
Beer, for U.S. troops, 77
Beeson, A.C.W. P. M., 717
Begg, Capt. G. D., M.C., 635
Begg, Maj. J., in Dieppe raid, 197
Beirut, as naval base, 86
Belgians, in Dieppe raid, 201
Belgium, Independence Day, London, 156
—two invasions, 767
—youth in, 245
Bell Airacobra: see Airacobra
Belleau Wood, U.S. Aircraft Carrier, 456, 745
Bells, rung, Nov. 15, 371, 410, 412
—troops inspecting, 667
Benford; Pte. Alan, 670
Bengal, H.M.I.S., 522
Bengal, Bay of, Japanese in, 297
—ship bombed in, 729
Ben Gardane, Allies enter, 641, 647
Benghazi, Allied raid on, 259
—Allies retake, 441
—Axis ships on fire at, 449
—bomb damage in, 312
—busy harbour, 722
—R.A.F. raid, 104
Benina, German bombs at, 504
Benn, Sir Ernest, 64
Bennett, George, 604
Bentley, Great, green ploughed up, 604
Bentley, Chief Eng. L., D.S.C., 553
Bentley, W. J., 723, 782
Berbers, in Matmata Hills, 627
—surrender, Tunis, 396
Berggrav, Bishop, heroism, 174
Bergström, Lieut., at Hagra, 701
Berling Strait, width, 332
Berkeley, H.M.S., sunk, 215
Berkeley Hunt Agricultural Soc., examination, 730
Berkhamsted, statues at, 284
Berkshire, harvesting in, 188
Berlin, bombed, 535, 574, 694, 695
—decorations for, 598
—effect, 724
—by Russians, 535
—camouflage, 123
—damage photographed, 654
—letter from, 797
—overcrowding in, 654
—raid preparations, 658
—under war conditions, 125, 491
Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung, picture from, 428
Bermuda I, identification, 311
Berneval, Commandos at, 197
Best, Sgt., "Desert Victory," 639
Betts, 2nd Off. R., D.S.C., 553
Bevan, Aneurin, 83
Beveridge, Sir William, 26, 442
Beveridge Report, debate on, 602
—Lords discuss, 666
—Pike on, 442
Beverley, H.M.S., with Arctic convoy, 151
—sinks U-boat, 680
Bevin, Rt. Hon. Ernest, and man-power, 90
—with Merchant Navy, 602
—at Miners' Conference, 380
Bewsher, Paul, 700
Bible, for salvage, 64
Bicycle-Taxi, in Nice, 269
Bielgorod, German offensive at, 67
Bilborough, Lt. (Eng.) R., 478
Billingham, Mrs. Anthony, 340
Billot, Comdr., wounded, 478
Binyon, Laurence, 703
Bir Behaffar, ambush at, 34
Bir Hacheim, Free French at, 33, 38-39, 126
—Germans take, 3, 4
Birmingham, perambulator trade, 474
—Youth Service in, 698
Birthday Cake, of W.A.A.F., 74
Birth-rate, in Germany, 268
—illegitimate, service and civilian, 250
Biscay, Bay of, air fights over, 168
Bishop, R. E., and Mosquito, 344
Bishop, Air Marshal W. A., V.C., 288
Bisley Bomber, in N. Africa, 613
Bismarck (ship), Coastal Command and, 544
—disabled from air, 307
—Tovey and, 680
Bismarck Sea, battle of, 662, 747
Bison, in Burma, 30
Bittleston, Capt., R.N., 58

Bizerta, and Sicily, 468
—strategic importance, 407, 436, 437, 494, 776
—and Tunis, map, 118
—Tunisian naval base, 396, 397
—vacated by Axis, 771
—consequences, 776
Black, George, M.P., 332
Blackburn, roast potatoes at, 699
Black Guard, future functions, 206
—and Frederick the Great, 724
Black Market, 314
Black-out, and fuel wastage, 224
—in Germany, 125
—Hammeron on, 256, 480
Black Sea Fleet, and loss of Novorossisk, 227
—Nazi designs on, 162
—still afloat, 387
Blacksmiths, of R.E.M.E., 693
Black Watch, in Gabes, 711, 753
—at Wadi Akarit, 742
Blamey, Gen. Sir Thomas, farewell to troops, 545
—MacArthur with, 464-65
—in New Guinea, 324
Blanks, Sgt. Doris, 717
Blenheim Bombers, in Burma, 502, 632, 727
—in Dieppe raid, 200
Blockade, air power and, 307
Blockade Runners, German, Navy stops, 489
Blockhouse, German, 177
Block Island, U.S.S., 680
Blöhm and Voss, flying-boat, shot down, Tunisia, 438
—troop carrier, 47
Blomberg, Gen. von, 563
Blue Banks, for 8th Army, 454
Blue (U.S. destroyer), loss, 246
Blue (coin), derivation, 634
Bock, Field-Marshal von, dismissal and recall, 563
—friction with Hitler, 258
—with Gen. Lindemann, 99
—with Hitler, 563
—at Kharkov, 2
—pressure on Stalingrad, 194, 227
—Russian drive, 67
—at Sebastopol, 35
—switch to Caucasus, 290
—and Timoshenko's counter-attacks, 258
Boeing, Dr., 531
Bofors Guns, British, Tunisia, 487
—at El Hemeimat, 239
—for Malta, 120
Bogue, U.S.S., 680
Bologna, importance, 40
Bombay, Civil Defence in, 492
Bomb Disposal Squad, in Malta, 253
Bomber Command, activities (Jan.-Feb.), 535, 598
—and Africa landings, 406
—August activities, 168, 200
—December raids, 502
—and German transport, 322
—hammers Germany, 654, 655-58
—July activities, 136
—mine-laying by, 558
—new activities, 8, 9
—objectives, 264
—October achievements, 342
—organization, 47, 48-49, 50
—raids on Germany, 227
—targets, 566, 630, 662
—and U-boat war, 104
—U.S. crews with, 104
—weather hampers, 694
Bombers, Allied, technical development, 310
—British, in Dieppe raid, 200
—pigeons with, 686
—as mine-layers, 94
—in Tobruk raid, 285
—German, down in Stalingrad, 319
—Malta wreckage, 560
—Japanese, in Solomons, 296
—U.S., defend Panama, 270
—identification chart, 233
—trailers for, 540
Bombing, effect on Germany, 724
Bombing-up, of Boston, 72
—of Kittyhawk, 41
—Bombproof Bella, 778
Bombs, Axis, in Tunisia, 710
—for Berlin, 658
—for Boston, Egypt, 240-41
—British 4,000 pounder, 104
—unloading, 312
—German, abandoned, 504
—anti-personnel, 699
—heavy power, 232
—increased weight, 264
—for loading, Sicily, 468
—rocket propelled, 598
—Russian, loading up, 760
—for Stirling, 48, 266
—for trench mortars, 763
—U.S., in Australia, 117
—for Whirlwind, 696
Bomb Sights, Automatic, 307

Bomb-train, in India, 727
—soldiers loading, Malta, 200
Bône, Allies take aerodrome, 406
—Pioneer Corps at, 516
Bonesteel, Maj.-Gen. Charles H., 140
Bonham-Carter, Gen. Sir Charles, 616
Bonham-Carter, Vice-Adm. Sir Stuart, 617
Bonvin, M. Louis, 19
Bonzo, with machine-gun, 721
Boobytraps, at Tripoli approach, 550
—"Booking Office," at Sidi Barrani, 455
Books, as salvage, 64, 142
Boom Defence, upkeep, 444
Boorman, H. R. Pratt, 639
Boothby, Mr. M.P., 474
Boots, evacuation from, 378
Boots, German makeshift, Russia, 525
Borg, Sir George, 277
Boris, Tsar of Bulgaria, 628
Boscan, Adm., 19
Boston Bombers, in Bismarck Sea, 662
—bomb Dutch airfields, 104
—bomb Eindhoven, 471
—bomb Ilmuiden, 630
—bombs for, Egypt, 240-41
—bomb Velsen, 458
—in Dieppe raid, 200, 201
—foul steel mast, 316
—on intruder raid, 408
—over Le Havre, 50
—in Libya, 40, 72
—setting out, 656
Boston III, crew, 47
—identification, 233
Bosun, Polish, 52
—"Bosun's Nightmare," 779
Bou Arada, British attack on, 624-25
—1st Army at, 770
—Free French at, 582
Bougainville, Louis de, 460
Bougie, Allies land at, 413
Boulder Dam, Kaiser and, 308
Boulogne, Commando from, 63
—invasion barges in, 554
—Boulton, Capt. Roy, 639
Bourbons, in Sicily, 468
Bourne, Egyptian, La, 646
Bowhill, Air Chief Marshal Sir Frederick, 136
—Box Formation, 696
Boxing, for British P.W.s, 537
Boyd, Rear-Adm. D. W., 552
Boy Scouts, Hungarian, 245
Brabson, Lrd, 576
Brach, Free French take, 526
Bradford, Churchill at, 438
Bradford, Lieut. D. G., 765
Bradley, Gen. Follet, 179, 772
Bragg, Wing-Adm., 391
Bramble, H.M.S., 572
Brauchtisch, Field Marshal Werner von, 563
Brazil, Navy, 247
—new Ally, 204, 205
Brazza, Count S. de, 372
Brazzaville, founding of, 372
Bread, German rationing, 125
Bremen, British raids on, 8, 72
—details, 104
—preparations, 74
—intruders over, 694
Bren Gun Carriers, Australian, New Guinea, 261
—British, Ben Gardane, 647
—in Mareh, 708
—munition workers in, 763
—at Thala, 643
—in Tunisia, 678, 687
—Western Desert, 5, 351
Bren-guns, British, 453
Bren-gun Post, Egyptian, in Cairo, 82
Bren Guns, Free French instructed in, 582
Brereton, Maj.-Gen. L. H., 421
Brest, non-workers evacuated, 598
—U.S. bomb, 630, 662
Bretagne Squadron, 526
Brett, Lt.-Gen. George H., 140
Bretz, Sqn.-Ldr. Norman, 288
Brewer, of Tripoli, views, 798
Brewster Planes: See Bermuda, etc.
Bridge, Capt. A. R. M., R.N., 684
Bridgeman, Lt.-Cdr. C. E., R.N.R., 298
Bridges, destroyed, near Moulmein, 20
—over Don, 194
—made of creepers, Liberia, 327
—R.E.s make, Tunisia, 548
—rope, Sandhurst, 789
—toggle rope, 749
Bridgetown, U-boat off, 246
Briefing, of bomber crews, 656
Brigadier, first woman, 635
Briggs, F., convoy hero, 158
Brighton Queen (steamer), 778
Briquettes, for locomotives, 124
Bristol, gas-tests in, 26

Britain, Battle of, anniversary, 283
—effect on war, 494
—evacuation during, 378
—exceptional conditions, 72
—factors of victory, 307
—German leaders, 726
—and Kent, 639
Britannia Badges, in Denmark, 764
British, with Chetniks, 499
British Empire, Solomons in, 460
British Overseas Airways, flying boats, 667
Briton, The, paper, 659
Broadhurst, Air V/M Harry, 293, 758
Broke, H.M.S., 424
Brooke, Gen. Sir Alan, at Casablanca, 557
—in Middle East Council, 208
—in Moscow, 179
Brooke, Miss "Spencer," 646
Brooke-Popham, Air Chief Marshal Sir R., 243
Brooks, Archer, 670
Brown, Skipper, convoy captain, 38
Brown, Dr. A. J., health warning, 410
Brown, Rt. Hon. Douglas Clifton, 666
Brown, Rt. Hon. Ernest, on bomb damage, 410
—and locked shelters, 608
—and post-war health, 602
—and Regulation 33B, 474
—on social reform, 474
Brown, Cdr. W. L. M., D.S.C., 766
Bryansk, fighting at, 131
Bryant, Com. B., R.N., 215
Buckingham Palace, new birthday at, 699
—United Nations' Day at, 52
Buckley, Christopher, dispatches from, 359
—on fall of Tobruk, 83
Buckner, Maj.-Gen. Simon Bolivar, 140
Budenny, Marshal, career, 620
Budget, British (1943), 762
—of U.S.A. (1943), 532, 533
Buerst, Rommel's stand at, 970
Building, Flying Squad of, 156
—stopper in Germany, 125
Bulavin, Cdr. A., 661
Bulgaria, German pressure on, 628
—shortage of skilled workers, 531
Buldog, H.M.S., 151
Bulleit, German, phosphorus in, 438
Bulloch, Sqn.-Ldr., 541
Bulolo, goldfields at, 294
Bulysses (tanker), story of, 350
Buna, air action at, 136
—Allies advance on, 387
—Allies take, 460
—artillery lacking at, 419
—bombed, 232
—capture, importance, 450, 451
—Japanese isolated at, 483
—Japanese land at, 483
—"Bundles for Britain," 440
Bunker Hill, U.S. Aircraft Carrier, 456, 745
—"Burghers of Calais" at Berkhamsted, 284
Burgin, Rt. Hon. Leslie, and his trade, 474
—as Minister of Production, 275
Burma, air war in, 8, 502, 535, 694, 727
—Allied advance into, 632
—British advance in, 483, 493
—delaying action in, 3
—elephant transport in, 737
—evacuation, Gallagher on, 243
—food by air for, 189
—horrors in, 734
—human camouflage in, 756
—Japanese ships bombed in, 675
—withdrawal in, 67
—last days of campaign, 20
—withdrawal from, Pinchbeck on, 30
Burma Road, fighting on, 3
Burnett, Rear-Adm. R. L., 281, 317, 318, 366
Burr, F/O A. H., D.F.C., 603
Burroughs, Rear-Adm. Sir Harold, and Africa landings, 393
—and Malta convoy, 182
—with Capt. Wren, 252
—and Ohio, 249
Burton, C. J., at sea, 635
Burton, Pte. Edward, 670
Burton, Wing-Adm. Howard, 774
Burza, Polish destroyer, 541
Bus Conductors, women as, 186, 187
Bus Drivers, instruct lorry drivers, 380
Bush, clearing, W. Africa, 75
Butler, Josephine, 410
Butler, Rt. Hon. R. A., 602

Butter, Norwegian shortage, 157
Byelorod, Germans take, 675
—Russians retake, 621
C
Cable, Boyd, 494
Cadogan, Sir Alexander, at Moscow Conference, 179
—and Treaty of Alliance, 46
Cagliari, and Tunisian evacuation, 712
Cairo, H.M.S., sunk, 182
Cairo, Churchill in, 208-09, 596
—defences, 82
—population, 78
Cake, cutting, W.A.A.F., 74
Calais, long range gun near, 382
Calcutta, Civil Defence, 492
—Japanese raid, 502
Caldecote, Lord, 275
Callaghan, Rear-Adm. D. J., 393, 488
Callison, Sgt. Charles, 381
Camacho, President Avila, 24, 25
Cambon, Paul, 396
Cambonne, General, 38
Camel Corps, Egyptian, 78
Camels, at African airfield, 373
—use in war, 530
—with U.S. troops, 434
Camera, for Army cooperation, 108
Cameron, Jean, postwoman, 211
Cameron Highlanders, 742
Cameroons, Leclerc in, 526
Camouflage, ant-hills as, 117
—for Batter Todt, 178
—for Berlin, 123
—a fine art, 756-57
—for Japanese merchantmen, 584
—for motor-car, Malta, 633
—of Typhoon, 791
—white, in Russia, 13, 495, 496, 497
Campanula, H.M. corvette, 680
Camp d'Ornano, 372
Camps, for U.S. troops, Britain, 748
Cam ships, 248
Canada, Land Girl of, 476
—"Little Norway" in, 500
—new airfields, 331, 332
—R.A.F. trained in, 172
—tanks from, 587
Canadians, at Dieppe, 194, 197
—make British airport, 107
—on manoeuvres, 697
—work Cornish mines, 220
Canals, British, transport by, 379
Canberra, H.M.A.S., Shropshire replaces, 246
—sunk, 328
Cangle, Margaret M., 717
Cannon, of Typhoon, 791
—of Whirlwind, 696
Canoe, native, New Guinea, 465
Canteens, N.A.A.F.I., in Egypt, 242
—R.A.F., in Tunisia, 485
—U.S. mobile, Halifax crew at, 10
Canterbury, Baedeker raids on, 8
—bomb damage at, 43
Canterbury, Archbishop of, and Beveridge Report, 666
—and hats in church, 372
Canton, Japanese take, 102
Cape Bon Peninsula, 771
Caporetto, Rommel at, 147
Caravan, as Montgomery's H.Q., 518
Card, U.S.S., 680
Cardenas, Gen. Lazero, President of Mexico, 24
Caribbean Sea, U-boats in, 246, 520
—U.S. bases in, 270
Carlson, Lt.-Col., 746
Carrier-pigeons: see Pigeons
Cartaret, Philip, 460
Casablanca (submarine), 456
Casablanca, Allies at, 420
—Churchill's return, 577
—conference at, 556-57
—French opposition at, 393
—French ships at, 456
—surrenders, 363
—U.S. troops march to, 434
Casey, R. G., 208
Caspian Sea, Baku on, 274
Cassidy, Henry, with Stalin, 334
Casson, Lewis, 282
Castel Benito, airfield mined, 566
—Allied leaders at, 726
Casualties, from A.A. fire, 669
—Allied, in convoy actions, 86
—Axis, aircraft (July 1942), 168
—in convoy actions, 86
—in battle of Egypt, 371
—British, in Madagascar, 21
—road, increase, 762
—Service (last two years), 762
—Chinese, 102

Casualties (cont.)
—enemy aircraft, convoy battle, 168
—German, Afrika Korps, 570
—effects, 547
—in Russia, 245, 450, 483, 642
—at Sebastopol, 84
—Hammeron on, 735
—horse and dog, Russia, 6
—Japanese, in Guadalcanal, 584, 586
—R.A.F. aircraft (July 1942), 168
—Russian, May 15-Aug. 15, 245
Casualty Clearing Station, British, in Libya, 454
—N.A.A.F.I., 611
—Russian, 498
Catafights, for Merchant Navy, 248
Catalina Flying Boat, and Ferraris, 159
—identification, 233
—pilots and navigators, 555
—rescues Ferry pilots, 171
—sinks U-boat, 104
—U.S., sinks U-boat, 342
Catania, 468, 469
Catapult, for British battleships, 366
Catering Wages Bill, 602
Caterpillar Tractors, for Russian machine-guns, 581
Caucasus, fighting in, 290, 365
—German danger in, 546
—German drive for, 2
—slows, 227
—German offensive in, 98, 99
—German peril in, 514, 515
—Improved situation in, 355, 387
—Russian defence of, 162, 194
—weather helps, 323
—scenes in, 272-73
—winter in, 419
—wood cleared in, 459
—"Causeway, The," Tunisia, 647
Cavalry, Russian mechanized, 146
Cavalry Guards, Russian, 620, 661
Cavell, Edith, and Giraud, 486
Caves, as air-raid shelters, Chungking, 103
—Sebastopol, 84, 85
—art treasures stored in, 604
Cecil, Lord Robert, 602
Cellers, Stalingrad refuge, 594
C.E.M.A., activities, 282
Censorship, Hammeron on, 512
Central Forecast, 723
Chad, joins De Gaulle, 526
Champagne Cocktails, 177
Chandernagore, French India, 19
Change of Address, Hammeron on, 384
Channel Islands, Germans fortify, 154
—life in, 349
Channel Tunnel, Hammeron on, 703
Chaouach, Arab welcome at, 769
Chapman, Cpl. E., W.A.A.F., 782
Charger, U.S.S., 680
Charles II, 28
Charlottenburg, camouflage, 123
—"Charwomen of the Sea," 778
Chatham, Adm. Lord, The Navy and Defence, 435
Chatham, Galapagos Islands, 270
Chaundry, Sgt. George, 774
Chekiang, fighting at, 3
Chelsea Pensioner, Queen with, 28
Chemical Warfare, Sikorski on, 622
Chemal Mts., 741
Cheque-books, size, 639
Cher, R., at Monrichard, 368-69
Cherkessk, Nazis held at, 162
Cheshire, ditching in, 731
Cheshire Rgt., in Royal Eagle, 540
Chesterton, G. K., 442
Chetniks, of Yugoslavia, 725
—"Chetniks of Yugoslavia, The," 499
Chiang Kai-shek, and Casablanca, 557
—successes, 195
Chiang Kai-shek, Mme., 229
Chicago, U.S.S., sunk, 745
—"Chief, The," Liberator plane, 477
Children, British, bombed, 313
—"Safety First" for, 762
—Chinese, clear airfield, 568
—French, in Switzerland, 659
—German, shoes exchanged, 125
—of Malta, 494, 560
—Russian, in Leningrad, 564
—of women workers, 211
China, battle front in, 3
—British make notes for, 634
—camouflage in, 757
—five years fight, 102, 103
—help from U.S.A., 568

China (cont.)

—Japanese tactics in, 67
 —new offensive in, 226, 229
 —occupied areas, 102
 —successes in, 195
 —supplies by air, 302
 —by Alaska, 332
 Chkalov, provides aircraft, 760
 Chocolate, rationed, 142
 Cholerton, A. T., on German casualties, 450, 451
 —prisoners in Moscow, 428
 —on Paulus' surrender, 595
 Christmas Card, from British P/W., 537
 Chulkov, Gen.: see Chuykov
 Chungking, air-raid shelters, 103
 —conditions in, 510, 511
 Church, The, in Germany, and Hitler, 563
 Churchill, Rt. Hon. Winston S., addresses miners, 380
 —and Africa landings, 398
 —on aid to Russia, 334
 —and battle of Egypt, 355, 371, 400-01
 —at Casablanca, 556, 557
 —and Channel Tunnel, 703
 —on Civil Defence Day, 410
 —congratulates Eaker, 702
 —on Desert Army, 238
 —on Dieppe raid, 226, 230
 —on 8th Army movement, 673, 718
 —on Eisenhower, 578
 —and fall of Tobruk, 83
 —gas pronouncement, 26
 —on "Intelligent anticipation," 622
 —to Italy, 430
 —on March Line battle, 705
 —on mercy, 790
 —message to Morshead, 675
 —in Middle East, 207-209
 —on Montgomery, 750
 —in Moscow, 218
 —on the "priest," 571
 —proposed vote of censure on, 83
 —return from Casablanca, 577
 —review of war (Sept. 9), 226
 —on Rommel's offensive, 66
 —Russian visit, 179
 —on scuttling of French fleet, 425
 —and Smuts' speech, 345
 —speech at Bradford, 438
 —with Stalin, 224
 —and tanks, 755
 —third visit to U.S., 95
 —and Treaty of Alliance with U.S.S.R., 45, 46
 —in Turkey and Tripoli, 596-97
 —on Turkey's role, 596
 —on U-boat, 584, 680
 —to U.S. shipwrights, 308
 —on war in Asia, 462
 Churchill, Mrs., 334
 Churchill Hospital, 340
 Churchill Tanks, in action, 257
 —efficiency, 797
 —Murland on, 755
 —in Tunisia, 645, 689
 Chuykov, Gen., in Stalingrad, 405, 590
 —youth, 620
 Cine-camera, in S. Russia, 580
 Circulars, Hammerton on, 288
 Circus, for British P.W.s, 537
 Civil Defence, of India, 492
 —public appreciation, 93
 —woman in, 211
 Civil Defence Day, 410, 412
 Civilians, British, consumption lowered, 282
 Civil Nursing Reserve, 186
 Civil War, women firefighters in, 767
 Clair, Colin, 526
 Clark, Maj.-Gen. Mark Wayne, 192
 —and N. African campaign, 363, 420
 —N. African mission, 398
 Clark, Norman, and Nicol, 254
 Clark, Pte. W., holds flag, Tripoli, 547
 Clarke, Maj., Anderson's A.D.C., 740
 Clarke, Lt. Alan, 646
 Clarke, Fte. Sgt. Kevin, 774
 Clarkson, R. M., and Mosquito, 344
 Clark-Kerr, Sir Archibald, 179
 Clephane, Irene, on women in Services, 152
 —on women's work, Civilian, 186, 211
 Clifford, Alexander, 550
 Clive, Robert, Lord, 19
 Clive, Sir Robert, 462
 Clothing, austerity in, 26
 —for A.T.S., 795
 —British rationing of, 282
 —new coupon issue, 250
 —utility, 346, 347
 —German rationing, 125

Clothing (cont.)

—for wrecked sailors, 317
 Clowes, Maj.-Gen. G. A., D.S.O., 195, 227
 Clyde, H.M.S., size, 616
 Coal, in Regent's Park, 348
 —in the Ruhr, 236
 —winter supplies, 90
 Coal Mines, strikes in, 90
 Coal Problem, in Britain, 26
 Coal Strike, in U.S.A., 794
 Coastal Command, 554-55
 —and Africa landings, 392, 406
 —and Atlantic convoy, 541
 —Fortresses with, 470
 —over harvest field, 105
 —pigeons for, 686
 —trained in U.S.A., 172
 —and U-boats, 264, 520, 680
 —women mechanics, 782
 "Coastal Command," Hammerton on, 544
 "Coastal Command at War," 544
 Coastal Craft, British, successes, 246
 —Light, details, 278
 —minelaying by, 550
 —work, 118
 Coastal Defence Room, Malta, 560
 Coastal Patrol, U.S., 203
 Coast Artillery Unit, Australian, 42
 Coastguards, good work, 508
 —new uniform, 288
 Coate, Fte. Lt. E. E., D.F.C., 603
 Coates, H. J., live shell in leg, 636
 Cobalto (submarine), sunk, 297
 Cobb, Lieut. H. P., 151
 Cobbling, austerity, 340
 Coffee, in Brazil, 204
 Coffey, B. J., 317
 Coffey, Mrs. Isobel, 764
 Coins, British, demands, 506
 Coldstream Guards, 517, 687
 Colhoun (U.S. transport), 246, 328
 College Youths, Ancient Society of, 412
 Cologne, bomb damage, 654
 —bombed, 535
 —Goebbels in, 236
 —1,000 bomber raid on, 8, 9, 10, 32
 —raid on, criticism, 64
 Colombes, British bomb, 8
 Colombo, Japanese raid, 297
 Colonial Troops, French, 260
 Colyer, Air Vice-Marshal Douglas, 392
 Combattants, La, 521
 Combined Operations, Churchill tanks in, 257
 —German method, 275
 Combined Operations Command, badge, 508
 —and R.A.F., 613
 "Commando," Churchill's plane, 596
 Commando Raid, Gilling on, 63
 Commandos, British, in Dieppe raid, 193, 197
 —raid on Sark, 349
 —training, 184
 —Fighting French, 121
 —R.A.F. N. Africa, 613
 —Russian, at Yalta, 84
 —U.S. train with, 749
 Commissioners, as Army Officers, 620
 Commonwealth Joint Air Training Plan, 790
 Communications, air, 232
 Communism, Russian, Davies on, 219
 Comoro Is., Allies control, 361
 Compigne, returned prisoners at, 269
 Concrete, for sleepers, S.R., 26
 "Confucius him Say," 647
 Coningham, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Arthur, and Africa landings, 406
 —in battle of Egypt, 371
 —at Castel Benito, 726
 —nickname, 40
 —so pilots, 790
 —tactical command, N. Africa, 598, 630, 758
 Conscript, and the W.A.A.F., 152
 Consolidated Bombers, off Alaska, 116
 Conte di Cavour (battleship), 54
 Control Room, A.R.P., Calcutta, 492
 —Coastal Defence, Malta, 560
 Convoy Duty, by U.S. ships, 86
 Convoys, Allied, Norwegians with, 501
 —for Port Moresby, 165
 —Axis, Navy intercepts, 424
 —battle of, 182, 183
 —air part, 168

Convoys (cont.)

—British, air attacks on, 23, 210
 —air protection, 694
 —arrive at Malta, 163
 —assembly, 58
 —in Atlantic, 541
 —for Eighth Army, 423
 —escort ships, 280, 231
 —fighter protection, 264
 —in Libya, 34
 —for Malta, 553, 559
 —R.A.F. and, 200
 —organization, 58
 —for Russia, 334, 336-37, 338
 —adventures, 158
 —A.A. defence, 607
 —Oakeshott on, 317
 —reach Russia, 489
 —story of, 111-14
 —German, bombed in Africa, 414
 —Italian protection for, 424
 —motor launch passes through, 558
 —Italian, *Truant* and, 509
 —Japanese, annihilation, 643, 662, 747
 —Mediterranean, battle of, 40, 54
 —Red Cross, Nazis attack, 155
 —for Russia, attacks on, 278
 —from U.S.A., 341
 Convoy System, difficulties (1917), 584
 Cook, Lt. A. T., R.N.R., 778
 Cooke, Alastair, 288
 Cooke, Maurice, 794
 Cookery Schools, R. Naval, 152
 Coote, Gen., at Pondicherry, 19
 Copahen, U.S.S., 680
 Copenhagen, bombed, 566
 Copley, J. S., portrait by, 370
 Copperwheat, Lt. D., G.C., 650
 Coral Sea, battle of, air power at, 307, 662
 —details, 54
 Coran, Gen., 486
 Corcovado, Mt., Brazil, 205
 Cordwainer Club, 139
 Core, U.S.S., 680
 Corie, children in, 698
 Cornfield, 1st Army in, 770
 Cornhill, H.M.S., sinks *Penguin*, 552
 —sunk, 297
 Cornwall, mines reopened, 220
 Corvettes, Canadian, rescue survivors, 712
 —on convoy duty, 280
 —details, 360
 —Norwegian, 501, 574
 —operating theatre in, 573
 —rescue work in, 650
 Cossacks, horse of, 6
 —modern style, 146
 Cotton, cultivation, Egypt, 78
 Coupons, for clothing, 250
 Courtney, Capt. C., 398
 Court of Law, hats not needed, 474
 Coventry, bells broadcast, 410
 —and Civil Defence Day, 410
 Coward, Noel, his film, 384
 Crane, soldiers lowered by, 70
 Crater, filling in, 107
 Crates, human camouflage, 756
 Crawford-Compton, Fte. W.V., D.F.C. and Bar, 603
 Crawley, George, on capture of Tripoli, 550
 —on Tripoli advance, 570
 Creta, air base, and Tobruk, 35
 —German parachutists in, 588
 —transport planes in, 758
 Creusot, Le, raid on, 322, 368-69, 375
 Crimea, devastation in, 109
 —fighting in, 35, 144-45
 Cripplegate Tower, London, 27
 Cripps, Rt. Hon. Sir Stafford, at aircraft factory, 635
 —at Miners' Conference, 380
 Croatan, U.S.S., 680
 Crocker, Utility, 347
 Cromwell, Oliver, 620
 Crookshank, Capt., 762
 Cropley, Sgt. Minnie, A.T.S., 153
 Cross, Air Cmdr., "Bing," 759
 Crossan, George W., 448
 Cruwell, Gen. Ludwig, 4
 Cruisers, Italian, numbers, 776
 —Japanese losses, 89, 489
 Crusader, news sheet, 646
 Crusader Flash, for First Army, 431
 Crusader Tanks, inadequacy, 83
 —at March Line, 718
 —in N. Africa, 505
 —repaired, 692
 Cuba, U.S. bases in, 270
 Cudlipp, Hugh, 646
 Culebra Cut, vulnerability, 270
 Cunliffe, Capt. R. L. B., 609
 Cunningham, Adm. Sir A. B., and Africa landings, 393, 394
 —agreement with Godfrey, 86, 456
 —on air cover, 8

Cunningham, Adm. (cont.)

—on Allied shipping, 616
 —C-in-C., W. Mediterranean, 616
 —and Italian fleet, 684
 —receives G.C.B., 684
 —and reopening of Mediterranean, 776
 —on U-boat menace, 387
 —and Wavell's campaign, 738
 Cunningham, Sgt. Bennie, 124
 Cunningham, Lt.-Col. Douglas Gordon, D.S.O., 292
 Currency Notes, British, 506
 Curtis, Vice-Adm. A. T. B., 54
 Curtin, Rt. Hon. J., on Churchill and Morshead, 675
 —and Spitfires for N. Africa, 662
 —warnings by, 745
 Curtiss Commando, 8, 161
 Curtiss Hawk P 40 E, 41
 Curtiss Planes: See Kittyhawk, Tomahawk, etc.
 Cutler, O/S Ted, in *Achates*, 669
 Cycle Lamps, battery shortage, 538
 Cycling, Hammerton on, 256
 Cyprus, importance, 404
 Cyrenaica, Allies retake, 386
 —tank-busters at, 775
 Czechoslovakia, youth's resistance, 245
 Czechs in Bomber Command, anniversary, 168
 —two years' journey, 222
 —in invasion rehearsal, 223
 —with R.A.F., 104

D

Daba, El, aerodrome bombed, 104, 402
 —water pipe-line at, 422
 Dadara, Portuguese India, 19
 Dagens Ny. eter, 716
 Daghestan, scenes in, 272-73
 Daily Telegraph, 83
 Dakar, danger-point, 326
 —French ships at, 456
 —Richelieu at, 616, 617
 Dakar, Straits of, Brazil and, 204, 205
 Dale, Jean, railwaywoman, 250
 Daley, Sir D., 284
 Dalton, Rt. Hon. Hugh, on aid for Russia, 334
 —and clothing economies, 250
 —and hats, 474
 —no new suits, 666
 —on Utility Clothing, 142
 Daman, Portuguese India, 19
 Daniel, Lt.-Gen. von, 590
 Danzig, daylight raid, 104, 106
 Darlan, Adm. J. F., assassination, 486
 —and French fleet, 456
 —Hammerton on, 416
 Dartmouth, R.N.C. at, 435
 Daugan, Gen., Giraud with, 486
 Dauntless Bombers, over Midway, 503
 Davies, Joseph E., "Mission to Moscow," 160, 219
 Davis, Brig.-Gen. Benjamin O., 748
 Davis, Elmer, on shipping losses, 712, 745
 Davray, Henry, on life in France, 659
 —on occupied France, 467
 —on Tunisia, 396
 Dawson, Miss Agnes, 730
 Dawson Creek, Alcan road from, 332
 Day Nurseries, for workers' children, 211
 Death-rate, on roads, 602
 Decalogue, Hitler under, 430
 Deere, Sqn.-Ldr. A. C., 283
 Defence Regulation 33B, 410
 De Havilland, Capt. Geoffrey, and Mosquito, 344, 732
 Delayed-action Bombs, in New Guinea, 324
 —use, 502
 Delhi, war conference in, 761
 Demidov, Capt., at Leningrad, 564
 Demyansk, Russians enter, 661
 Denmark, life in, 764
 —youth in, 245
 Denni Hlasatel, Czech's story in, 222
 Dantz, Gen., in Syria, 416
 Depth-charges, from convoy escort, 280
 —from *Dianthus*, 298
 —from Whitley bomber, 520
 Deserts, of Egypt, 78
 "Desert Victory," Hammerton on, 639
 Destroyers, British, arrive at Malta, 183
 —convoy duty, 111
 —in Mediterranean, 394
 —on Northern patrol, 119
 —in Russia convoy, 281
 —Italian, losses, 776
 —Japanese, bombed, 747

Destroyers, Japanese (cont.)

—losses, 489
 —in Coral Sea, 246
 —U.S., for Britain, 270
 —at Londonderry, 65
 —new type, 648
 Destruction, of public property, 608
 Detector, for land-mines, 276, 566
 Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, 654
 Devonshire, H.M.S., 489, 552
 Dianthus, H.M. Corvette, 298
 Diaz, President Porfirio, 24
 Dickens, Charles, revival, 671
 Dickens, Lieut. P. G. C., 246
 Diego Suarez, for French ships, 86
 —Japanese submarines at, 23
 Dieppe, Allied raid on, 193, 196, 197, 198, 199, 201
 —books about, 767
 —effect on Channel Isles, 349
 —German photos, 230
 —honours, 292-93
 —Mustangs in, 439
 —Navy's part, 215
 —Norwegians at, 500
 —pigeons in, 686
 —relation to English coast, 201
 Dietmar, Gen., on battle of Stalingrad, 300, 595
 —on Sebastopol, 84
 Dilke, Alexander, on camouflage, 756
 —on modern campaigns, 518
 —on R.E.M.E., 692
 Dill, Field-Marshal Sir John, at Casablanca, 557
 —in New Delhi, 761
 Dimitriu, Gen., captured, 590
 Dinghy, German rubber, Russia, 13
 —rubber, for Italian seamen, 618
 —pilot saved from, 287
 —plane drops, 138
 —for wrecked airmen, 652, 653
 —for U.S. Marines, 164
 Dirk, for Commandos, 184
 Dishonesty, Hammerton on, 192, 256
 Dispatch-rider, British, fetches blood, 454
 —on Tunisian road, 623
 —Russian, 145
 —woman as, 211
 —of W.R.N.S., 152
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 78
 Ditching, by V.L.A., 731
 Diu, Portuguese India, 19
 Dive-bombers, British orders for, 83
 —German, at Bir Hacheim, 126
 —at El Alamein, 132
 —at Tobruk, 51
 —in Tunisia, 418
 —U.S., identification, 311
 Djebel Lessouda, U.S. hold, 637
 Djelmin, March Line post, 549
 Dobbie, Gen. Sir W., 120
 Dobrowsky, Lt. Vassily, 760
 Doenitz, Adm. Karl, German Naval C-in-C., 552
 —policy, 745
 —on training for U-boats, 584
 Dogs, of Red Army, 6, 7
 —in war, 528-29
 Dog-team, rescues pilots, 171
 Don R., bridges destroyed, 194
 —cornfields by, 163
 —German cross, 66, 99, 131, 180
 —Russian successes on, 482
 Don, Sqn.-Ldr., coaches princes, 200
 Donetz R., German attempts on, 675
 —Russians reach, 514
 —German cross, 67
 Donetz Basin, German counter-attacks in, 642
 —German peril in, 130
 —German take, 530
 Donkeys, use, Tunisia, 529, 530
 Donovan, Cpl. K., W.A.A.F., 782
 Doolittle, Brig.-Gen. J. H., and N. African campaign, 363, 420
 —and Tokyo raid, 29
 Door, as raft, London, 27
 D.O.R.A., Regulation 40d, 410
 Dorniers, failure, 307
 —217, raid England, 598
 "Dorothy," British tank, 550
 Dorsetshire, H.M.S., sinks raider, 552
 —sunk, 297
 Dortmund, Industrial importance, 236, 237
 Dorton, Lt. Randall, 124
 Douglas, Air Chief Marshal Sir Sholto, 596
 Douglas B-19, range, 307
 Douglas Dakota Transports, 406
 Douglas Dive-Bombers, in Solomons, 215

Douglas Troop-carriers, for U.S. paratroopers, 265
 Dover, and Civil Defence Day, 410
 —priest's work in, 381
 Dowding, Air C/M Sir Hugh, on aircraft loss, 8
 —and battle of Britain, 283, 726
 Doxey, George, 352
 Dragon, H.M.S., 521
 Draughts, Russian pilots play, 149
 Drebber, Maj.-Gen. M. von, 590
 Dreiser, Theodore, 288
 Dressing-station, Freyberg at, 133
 Dressmaking, at home, 26
 Droyer, Adm. Sir Frederic, 552
 Dribber, Mr. apt. parody, 142
 Driver, of W.A.A.F., 74
 Drum, Lt.-Gen. Hugh, 103
 Drunkenness, decrease, Pike on, 442
 —Hammerton on, 799
 D.S.O., for Merchant Navy, 252
 Duchess of Fife (ship), 778
 Duffield, Peter, in Tripoli, 798
 Dugway-Trouin (ship), 86, 456
 Duisburg, air view, 232
 —bombed, 104, 136, 502, 694
 —inland port, 236
 Duke of York, H.M.S., 299
 Dumais, Sgt.-Maj. L. A., 768
 Duncan, Sir Andrew, 703
 Dunkerque (ship), 425, 456
 Dunkirk, evacuation, and battle schools, 14
 —minesweepers at, 778
 —N. African version, 712
 —Royal Eagle at, 540
 Dunphill, Lt.-Col., 179
 Duntroon, Australian R.M.C. at, 195
 Duplex, François, statue, 19
 Duquesne (ship), 86, 456
 Durham Light Infantry, 708, 743
 Durix, Maj., in Tunisia, 582
 Düsseldorf, bomb damage, 237, 654
 —bombed (Sept. 10-11), 267
 —industrial importance, 236
 —raids on, 168
 Dutch Harbour, raids on, 23, 57
 Dutchen, in R. Navy, 607
 Dyatlenko, Maj., 590
 Dyson, Cpl., W.A.A.F., 717
 Dzot, in Russia, 498

E

Eagle, H.M.S., in Mediterranean, 684
 —with Mediterranean convoy, 210
 —sunk, 168, 182, 221
 —survivors saved, 214
 —at Taranto, 279
 Eagle Club, 340
 Eagle Squadron, 340
 Eaker, Brig.-Gen. Ira C., 188
 —on air power, 307
 —congratulated, 702
 —leads Rouen raid, 202
 —on U.S. bomber force, 662
 Eardley-Wilmot, Lieut. J. A., R.N., 246
 Eastern Fleet, British, 489
 "East of Malta, West of Suez," 682, 684
 East Surrey Regt., 517
 Eben Emael, airborne troops at, 588
 E-boats, and British mine-layers, 558
 —details, 278
 —German M.T.B.s, 246
 —M.G.B. sinks, 765
 —significance, 118
 Ebouf, Sylvestre, joins Allies, 372
 Ecuador, and Panama Canal defence, 270
 Eddington, Sir A. S., 320
 Eden, Rt. Hon. Anthony, and election of Speaker, 666
 —on Madagascar casualties, 21
 —with Molotov, 45
 —on Red Army, 620
 —and Russian celebrations, 640
 —on Singapore's defences, 243
 —and Treaty of Alliance, 46
 Edinburgh, H.M.S., sunk, 151, 778
 Education, and evacuation, difficulties, 730
 —in occupied countries, 245
 —post-war plans, 602
 Education Bill, in last war, 602
 Edwards, Wing-Cdr. H., V.C., 566
 Egan, Capt. E. M., 316
 Eggs, dried, for Britain, 26
 —in Tunisia, 688-89
 Eglantine, Corvette, 541
 Egypt, battlefield in, 322
 —battle of, 66-67, 68-69, 78, 79, 82, 353, 355, 356-57, 400-02

Egypt (cont.)

—Air Forces in, 358
 —air support in, 374
 —Gwynn on, 354
 —Navy and, 361
 —Press Correspondents and, 359
 —R.E.M.E. and, 390
 —critical situation in, 98
 —desert mine-sweeping, 276
 —8th Army in, 240-41, 242
 —fighting in (July 1942), 130
 —German invasion mystery, 738
 —German methods from, 386
 —German war methods in, 134
 —improved position in, 226
 —ull in, 228
 —Montgomery's offensive in, 322, 323
 —preparations in, 163, 291
 Egyptian Gazette, 646
 Egyptian Mail, for 8th Army, 646
 Eighth Army, advance on Tripoli, 450, 570
 —advance into Tunisia, 579
 —air support for, 694
 —Americans meet, 741, 742
 —attacks Marech Line, 610
 —in battle of Tunisia, 738, 741
 —"blood banks" for, 454
 —Churchill on, 238
 —Churchill with, 597
 —and defence of Egypt, 98, 100, 101, 130
 —in Egypt, 240-41, 242
 —at El Alamein, 167
 —Enfidaville attack, 770, 773
 —51st Division with, 321
 —Healy with, 446
 —Italians on, 739
 —Montgomery on, 550
 —on the move, 673, 674, 676-77
 —new offensive, 329
 —newspapers for, 646
 —in N. Africa, 483, 484
 —speed of advance, 386
 —success (Aug.-Sept.), 226, 239
 —supplies for, 423
 —takes Marech Line, 705, 708-09, 718
 —takes Tripoli, 519, 550, 551, 798
 —in Tunisia, 641
 —Tunisian advance, 612
 —at Wadi Akarit, 742
 Eighth Army News, 646
 Eindhoven, radio factory bombed, 470, 471
 Eisenhower, Maj.-Gen. D. D., 28, 578
 —Giraud with, 486
 —meets Montgomery, 706
 —and N. African campaign, 363, 398
 —and Sir B. Ramsay, 394
 —"sleeper" for, 518
 Electrical and Mechanical Engineers Corps: see R.E.M.E.
 Electricians, of Stalingrad, 715
 Elephants, in Burma, 30, 737
 Elista, Germans evacuate, 483
 Elizabeth, H.M. Queen, with Chelsea Pensioner, 28
 —patron of W.L.A., 186
 —and United Nations' Day, 52
 Elliott, Sgt. Keith, V.C., 316, 415
 Emden, bombed (Jan. 30), 566
 —raids on, 72
 Emile Bertin (ship), 616
 Emo (submarine), crawler sinks, 618
 Empire Air Training Scheme, 8
 Empire Tide, S.S., 248
 Endaladere, Cape, tanks at, 579
 Enfidaville, 8th Army attack at, 770, 773
 —German stand at, 742
 Engaged Couples, furniture for, 538
 Engineering, women in, 211
 Engineers, Canadian, make airport, 107
 —Royal: see Royal
 —S. African, 276
 —U.S. army, Tunisia, 772
 English, in Army, 544
 English Channel, naval action in (Dec. 11-12), 456
 English Speaking Union, 340
 Engraver, A.T.S., with R.E.M.E., 251
 E.N.S.A., in Gibraltar, 476
 Epaulettes, in Russian Army, 620
 Equatorial Africa, French, 326, 372
 Erskine, Brig. G. W. J. E., 415
 Espiritu Santo (N. Hebrides), air base, 328
 Essen, bombed, 535
 —results, 654
 —Krupps works at, 236, 237
 —1,000-bomber raid on, 8
 Essential Work Order, 211

Essex, U.S. Aircraft-carrier, 456, 745
 Essex Scottish Regt., 194, 198
 Etna, Mt., above Catania, 469
 Eugenio Di Savola (ship), 54
 Europe, Nazi defence block in, 290-91
 —war's changes in, 174
 Euston, rail at, 572
 Evacuation, British, revelations of, 730
 —transport and, 378
 —of civilians, from Lorient, 585
 —and housewives, 211
 —from London, cessation, 378
 Evatt, Dr., warnings by, 743
 Evill, Air-Marsh. D. S. C., 175
 Examination, for farmers, 730
 "Exodus, Second Book of," 378
 Expanding Universe, The, 320
 Expendable, meaning, 671
 Expenditure, British individual, 762
 Eyes, on ships, 11

F

Fabri, George, letters censored, 128
 —on life in Malta, 120, 735
 Face-piece, for T.N.T. worker, 573
 Factories, complaints about, Hammerton on, 735
 —German, workers for, 531
 —of Stalingrad, 300, 302
 —women in, report on, 538
 Fagan, Pte. Thomas, 670
 Fairbanks, Alcan road at, 332
 Fairchild Amphibian, rescue work, 252
 Fairley Albacore, etc.
 See Albacore, Fulmar, etc.
 "Faith, Hope, and Charity," 790
 Fak Fak, Dutch headquarters at, 294
 Falcon, H.M.S., 103
 Fame, H.M.S., 541
 Fantasque (destroyer), 326
 Far East, air war in, 232
 —improved position in, 226, 227
 —Japanese losses in, 418, 419
 Farkas, Major, 245
 Farm, backyard, in Surrey, 444
 Farmers, British, new appeal to, 26
 —examinations for, 730
 Farming, as holiday work, 730
 Farmyard, Russian infantry in, 258
 Farson, Negley, 735
 Farthings, numbers, 506
 Faruk I, King of Egypt, 78
 Fascism, in Italy, 430
 Faulkner, Alex. H., 462
 Faure, Capt. Johannes, 774
 Faviant, F. W., 58
 Featherstonhaugh, Adm. Sir H. M., 635
 Fedala, Germans arrested at, 388
 Fellahin, of Egypt, 78
 Fellack, F/O C., 248
 Ferguson, Maria Elizabeth, in *Avila Star*, 216, 764, 765
 Ferguson, Mary, on "yellow girls," 142
 Feriana, Allies take, 645
 Fern, Sgt., 41
 Ferraris (submarine), sunk, 159
 Ferry, Jules, and Tunis, 396
 Ferry Command, Americas in, 340
 —first birthday, 136
 —India-China, 568
 —pilots in Greenland, 171
 Ferryville, 776
 Fezzan, Fighting French take, 526
 Field Ambulance, of I.M.S., 674
 Field-gun Crew, German, 524
 Field-guns, German, 235
 Field Hospital, U.S., by air, 438
 Field-howitz, German, 405
 Field Publicity Unit, 646
 Field Security Police, sergeant of, 769
 Fieseler Storch, British use, 104
 Fifth Column, in Russia, 219
 Fighter-bomber Squadron, 358
 Fighter Command, achievements, 168
 —intruder patrols, 408
 —and German railways, 136
 —losses (June 1942), 104
 —offensive sweeps, 8
 Fighter Pilots, Free Norwegian, 500
 —Russian, 149
 —U.S., in Australia, 141
 Fighters, for battleship protection, 366
 —British, servicing, 391
 —camouflaged, China, 757
 —modern importance, 438
 —new uses, 264
 —U.S. identification, 311
 Fighting France, navy, British in, 254
 Fighting French, African Empire, 372

Fighting French (cont.)
 —at Bir Hacheim, 3, 4, 33, 38, 39, 126
 —and Marech Line, 718
 —new submarine, 521
 —in N. Africa, 398
 —and Quatorze Juillet, 121
 —recruit's story, 382
 —take Fezzan, 526
 —in Tunisia, 487, 517, 582
 Finance, war, debate on, 506
 Finland, decline in morals, 268, —tragedy of, 174
 Finucane, Wing-Cdr. Paddy, death, 104
 —Orde's portrait, 512
 Firebrace, Brigadier, 46
 Firefighters, women as, 767
 Fire-fighting Suit, in tropics, 476
 Fireman, river, school for, 795
 Fire-post, British, in Libya, 67
 Firestone Corporation, 326, 327
 Fire-watching, for women, 250
 First Aid Post, at Wadi Zigzau, 720-21
 First Army, and battle of Tunisia, 674, 740
 —in N. Africa, 483, 485
 —R.A.F. and, 438
 —takes Longstop Hill, 796
 —threat to Rommel, 643
 Fish, for Northern Sky, 119
 Fisher, Adm. Lord, 485
 Fisher, H. A. L., 602
 Fiske, P/O W. M. L., 340
 Fitzroy, Capt. E. A., death, 666
 Fiume (cruiser), at Matapan (Langmaid), 682
 Five Year Plan, Davies on, 219
 —Scaling in, 592
 Flag Days, 671
 Flags, Allied, in N. Africa, 432
 —captured German, Acroma, 37
 —by Russians, 685
 —Russian, in Kharkov, 621
 —over Veliki Luki, 547
 —U.S., in N. Africa, 432-33
 Flak, over German town, 48
 Flak Ships, meaning, 246
 Flame-throwers, U.S., 749
 Flannery, Harry W., "Assignment to Berlin," 352
 Flares, German, in Russia, 685
 Flax, W. L. A. reaping, 142
 Fleet, German, possible sortie, 745
 Fleet Air Arm, and Africa landings, 406, 414
 —and battle of Egypt, 361
 —and convoy battle, 168
 —development, 279
 —over Malta, 663
 —in Mediterranean, 684, 758
 —new appointments, 552
 —on Northern Patrol, 119
 —Observer's badge, 279
 —planes, 631
 —Wrens with, 153
 Flensburg, raid on, 104, 106
 Fletcher, Rear-Adm. Frank J., 54
 Flight Mechanics, women, 782
 Floats, rescue, for airmen, 652
 Floods, in Tunisia, 514
 Floriana Cathedral, Malta, 562
 Florida, in Solomon Islands, 460
 —Allies take, 215
 Florida (U.S.A.), R.A.F. trained in, 172, 173
 Florin, British, 506
 Florio, Free Norway raids, 716
 Flowers, ban on, 666
 Fluorescence, for wrecked airmen, 652
 Flying-boats, of British Overseas Airways, 667
 Flying Fortresses, 137
 —advantages, 232
 —in Bismarck Sea, 662
 —bomb Amlens, 200
 —bomb El Aouina, 459
 —bomb Japanese ships, 406
 —bomb Romilly-sur-Seine, 502
 —bomb Rouen and Abbeville, 202
 —in Britain, 234, 339
 —with Coastal Command, 470
 —damaged, Hawaii, 88
 —daylight raids, 227, 232
 —in Dieppe raid, 200
 —fighting level, 264
 —at Guadalcanal, 586
 —identification, 233
 —at Midway, 61
 —October successes, 310
 —refuelled, Australia, 42
 —rescue seamen, 329
 —in Solomons, 215
 —U.S., achievements, 694
 "Flying Fox," river crossed by, 536
 Flying Squad, of Ministry of Works, 156
 Foch, Marshal F., and the Channel Tunnel, 703
 —wreath for, 121
 Focke-Wulf Aircraft, details, 694

Focke-Wulf Aircraft (cont.)
 —190, captured, details, 169
 —Fortress compared with, 232
 —shot down, 136, 569
 Food, by air, Burma, 189
 —for Germans, Oslo, 157
 —in Germany, 125
 —shortage, France, 467
 —Italy, 430
 —Leningrad, 564
 Food Control Order, 282
 Food Question, in Great Britain, 142
 Food Zones, in Great Britain, 90
 Foot, Lt. J. P., 398
 Footwear, exchanged, Germany, 125
 Forbes, Archibald, risks, 243
 Forbes, Air Commandant K. J., 74
 Forbin (destroyer), 86, 456
 Forde, Mr. F. M., 42
 Ford Motors, new trailers, 540
 —and tank production, 532
 Foreign Legion, 38
 Foresight, H.M.S., with Arctic convoy, 151
 —sunk, 182
 Forester, H.M.S., exploit, 151
 Formidable, H.M.S., 279
 Forrest, William, 359
 Fort Nelson, Alcan Road base, 332
 Fortress Planes: see Flying Fortress
 Fortuné, Le (destroyer), 86, 456
 Foster, Mrs. Edith, 60
 Fothergill, F., B.E.M., 553
 Fouta Tattahouine, O.P. at, 677
 Fountain Pens, shortage, 142
 Fox-hole, in Tunisia, 637, 710
 Fox Inn, U.S. troops at, 77
 Frame, Capt., repatriated, 788
 France, coastal fortifications, 175-78
 —collapse, books on, 691
 —effect on war, 32
 —Tabari on, 174
 —Indian possessions, 19
 —life in, 467, 659
 —Occupied, escape from, 93
 —life in, 467
 —youth in, 245
 —present condition, 110
 —resurgence, Hammerton on, 416
 —workers for Germany, 531
 Fraser, Lt.-Col. Arthur Hayward, D.S.O., 293
 Fraser, Vice-Adm. Sir Bruce, 680
 Fraser, Sgt. Forbes, 774
 Frecker, Act. F/L A. D., D.F.C., 603
 Fredendall, Maj.-Gen. Lloyd R., 388, 420
 Frederick the Great, Nazi hero, 724
 Freedom, Obelisk of, in Russia, 213
 Free France, Free French, see Fighting France, etc.
 Free Norway, in Britain, 500, 501
 —celebrates King's birthday, 188
 —postage stamps, 576
 Freestown, Sierra Leone's capital, 326
 —strategic importance, 322
 Freighters, British, U-boat attacks, 520
 French, help escapers, 93
 French, Cpl. J. A., V.C., 576
 Freyberg, Gen. Sir Bernard, V.C., commands Anzac, 523
 —and Marech Line, 718, 719
 —wounded, 133
 Friese-Greene, W., and cinema, 442
 Frigates, for escort duty, 648, 651
 Fritsch, Gen. Werner, Freiherr von, 563
 Frontier, Egypt-Libya, 79
 "Front Line, 1940-41," 443
 Frost, Col., D.S.O., M.C., 629
 Fruit, drying, England, 793
 Fryer, R. T., in Free French ship, 254
 Fuel, gap closed, 762
 Fuel Question, in Britain, 250
 Fuka, heavy fighting at, 570
 Fulmar, on Northern Patrol, 119
 Fulton, Wing-Cdr. J. M., 168
 Funeral, of A.A. gunners, El Alamein, 132
 —of British airmen, Moncony, 668
 —of Petworth, children, 313
 Fur Coats, for A.T.S., 572
 Furniture, Utility, 346, 347
 Fury, H.M.S., 281, 337
 Fusiliers, Marins, 121
 Fyfe, Hamilton, "But for Britain," 799
 —on "Chetniks of Yugoslavia," 499
 —on fall of France, 691

Fyfe, Hamilton (cont.)
 —on "German Home Front," 724
 —on "Navy and Defence," 435
 —on "Paratroops" (Mikhech), 588
 —on "Retreat in the East," 243
 —on "Royal Armoured Corps," 755
 —on Sikorski's "Modern Warfare," 622
 —on "This Expanding War," 275
 —on "Wings on her Shoulders," 787
 —on Ziff's book, 339

G

Gabès, 614
 —Allies welcomed in, 711, 752
 —and El Hamma, 742
 —March Line at, 627
 —oasis, Tunisia, 396, 397
Gabès Gap, Allied threat, 674
 —Allies break through at, 739
Gafsa, 614
 —Americans at, 718
 —evacuate, 630
 Galapagos Islands, 270
 Gallagher, O'Dowd, 243
Gambia, and Dakar, 326
 —importance, 322
 Gander, L. Marstand, 189
 Gangway Plank, Tunisia, 612
 Gannet, H.M.S., for China, 103
 Gardania, H.M. corvette, 424
 Garhwalis, at Wadi Akarit, 742
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 468
 Garibaldi Legion, in U.S.A., 430
Gas, Poison, pigeons unharmed, 686
 —possible use, 566
 —Sikorski on, 622
Gas Drill, in A.T.S., 153
Gas, Light & Coke Co., key salvage, 795
Gas Masks, civilian, testing, 93
 —for German civilians, 566
 Gas Tests, in Britain, 26, 622
 Gatrun, El, 526
 Gatward, Flt. Lieut. A. K., over Paris, 44
 Gauci, Eddie, letter from, 448
Gaulle, Gen. Charles de, on Bastille Day, 121
 —to Bir Hacheim garrison, 4
 —on conquest of Fezzan, 526
 —Equatorial Africa and, 326
 —on Girard, 486
 —with Giraud, 556, 557
 —heroism, 174
 —to Koenig, 38
 —at Pointe Noire, 383
 Gavi, Italian prison camp, 766
Gavutu Island, 231
 —Japanese defence, 215
 —U.S. take, 460
 Gay, Ensign, 62
 Gayler, Edward C., 668
Gazala, British withdraw from, 34, 51
 —Rommel's attempts at, 3
 —tank-busting at, 774
 Gdynia, German ships at, 745
 Gemmell, Lieut. K., R.N.V.R., 648
 Gen, news-sheet, 646
 Gendarmes, in Ben Gardane, 647
General Grant Tanks, in battle of Egypt, 371
 —in Libya, 3, 4, 34, 36
 —at March Line, 718
 —R.E.M.E. and, 693
General Lee tank, 452
 Generals, Axis, captured, 590
 General Stewart Tank, 228
 Gennevilliers, British bomb, 8
Genoa, bomb damage, 654
 —bombed, 342, 374
 —(Nov. 7), eye-witness story, 446, 447
 —importance, 322, 406
George VI, H.M. King, and Civil Defence Day, 410, 412
 —letter to Malta, 277
 —munition worker, 666
 —pigeon fancier, 686
 —and Treaty of Alliance, 46
 —tribute to Malta, 120
 —and United Nations Day, 52
 —with U.S. Army, 92
 —with U.S. Navy, 60
 —and women's services, 192
George Cross, 559-62
 —Malta earns, 559-62
 Georges Lyautes (ship), 326, 456
 Georgian Military Highway, ambulance on, 365
Germania, in Brazil, 204
 —surrender, Russia, 149
Germany, and air transport, 758
 —bombing of, 227, 654, 655-58
 —effect, 2
 —figures, 232
 —importance, 194
 —increase, 258

Germany (cont.)
 —British P.P.O.s in, 537
 —British raid on, 47-50
 —cracks in, Stern-Rubarth and, 583
 —factory workers for, 531
 —Greuter, Rosenberg's plan, 628
 —Japan, contrasted with, 462
 —life in, 125
 —mistakes in Russia, 482
 —morals in, 268
 —no Russian oil for, 387
 —position of women in, 608
 —propaganda photographs, 175-78
 —Russian casualties, 450
 —Russian gains, 364
 —war methods, Russia and Egypt, 134
 —in war's 4th year, 491
Gestapo, in Italy, 430
 —Oslo H.Q. bombed, 264, 310
 —in Poland and Russia, 174
 —in Sicily, 468
 Gesting, Capt. F. E., R.A.N., 246
 Ghent, Labour Exchange, 531
Ghormley, Vice-Adm. Robert L., and Guadalcanal landings, 327
 —Halley succeeds, 298
 —in Solomon Islands, 163, 182, 285
Gialo, Allied raid on, 259
Gibbs, Eagle survivors at, 281
 —Eisenhower at, 518
 —E.N.S.A. in, 476
 —Straits of, corvette in, 280
 Gibson, F., convoy hero, 158
 Gibson, Wing-Cdr. G., D.S.O., 792
 Giffen, Rear-Adm. Robert, 393
 Gilling, Edward, 63
 Gillingham, bombed, 639
Giraud, Gen. Henri Honoré, biography, 486
 —with De Gaulle, Casablanca, 586, 557
 —escape from Germany, 605
 —Jewell and, 636
 —in N. Africa, 481
 —N. African army, 582
Glacier, U.S.S., 680
Gladiators, defend Malta, 684
 —of Eagle, 684
 Glazebrook, Flt.-Lt. E. H., D.F.C., 792
 Glead, Wing-Cdr. R., 283
 Glenn Martins, in Fezzan, 526
 Glider Regiment, 343
Gilders, for airborne troops, 588
 —German, captured, 473
 —German use, Russia, 630
 Gilder Troops, British, 73
 Giloire (ship), 326, 456
 Glorieux, Le (submarine), 456
 Gloucester, H.M.S., 684
 Gloves, made at Worcester, 474
 Gnat, H.M.S., off Libya, 684
 Gneisenau (ship), in Baltic, 745
 Goa, Portuguese India, 19
 Gocals and Simbor, 19
Godefroi, Adm., and French fleet, 86, 456
 —Knox negotiates with, 616
Goebbels, Dr. Josef, in bombed Cologne, 236
 —and Frederick the Great, 724
 —and Rommel, 147
 —shipping claims, 680
Goering, Field-Marshal Hermann, on food for Germany, 467
 —latitude, 724
 —and Junkers, 798
 —on Russian winter, 428
 —speech deferred, 566
 —and Stalingrad, 290
 Golay, Sgt. Robert, 124
 Gold, in Alaska, 57
 Gold Coast, raw materials from, 322
 Goletta, Tunis harbour, 436
 Golikov, Gen., and Voronezh offensive, 482
 —youth, 620
Gona, Australians take, 387, 427, 509
 —Japanese land at, 294
 Goodman, C. R. B., M.B.E., 553
 Good Neighbour Scheme, 26
 Goonies, young albatrosses, 56
 Gordon Highlanders, in Tripoli, 547, 550, 551
 Gore, Ivan, 646
 Gorky, provides aircraft, 760
 Gorodny, Lt. N., 661
 Gorolov, Lt. P., 661
 Gorrell, Henry, 477
Gort, Lord, on infantry in Malta, 623
 —and Malta's G.C., 277
 —and mechanisation, 275, 755
 Goswami, H.M. Minesweeper, 181
 Gotha G.242, glider, 473

Gott, Lt.-Gen. W. H. E., death, 163
 —in Libya, 3
 Gould, P.O. Thomas, V.C., 59
 Govorov, Gen., defends Lenin-grad, 564
 —youth, 620
 Grace, 3rd Off. Pamela, 348
 Grace Fields (steamer), 778
 Grader, Canadian, 391
 Graf Zeppelin (carrier), 745
 Graham, Air Vice-Marshal R., 47
 Grant, Capt. A., C.B.E., D.S.O., 681
 Grant, Sgt. D., 547
 Grant, Lt. Cdr. John, R.N., D.S.O., 151
 Grant, Wing-Cdr. S.B., 566
 Grant, Ulysses S., 339
 Grantham, Capt. G., R.N., 744
 Granuzzi, Col., 430
Graves, railings for salvage, 142
 —of R. D. Williams, Malta, 330
 Gray, Sgt. E. J., D.C.M., M.M., 629
Graydon, J. Allen, on mine-laying aircraft, 558
 —on "Salvation Navy," 652
Graz, foreign workers in, 531
 —Hitler at, 245
Great Britain, after 3 years of war, 475
 —air supremacy, 502
 —better fed than Germany, 125
 —builds merchantmen, 713
 —and Egypt, 78
 —the Home Front: see Home Front
 —and Mexico, 24
 —new aerodromes, 107
 —and the Suez Canal, 78
 —U.S. Army camps in, 284
 —U.S. guide to, 115
Great War, First, British Army currency, 634
 —mines laid, figures, 558
 —Rommel's service in, 147
 —U-boat losses in, 328
 Greaves, F. O. D., D.F.C., 792
 Greece, defies Axis, 315
Green Howards, with German prisoners, 709
 —at Wadi Zigzag, 743
 Greenland, pilots marooned, 171
 Green Line Coaches, 282
 Greenwood, Rt. Hon. Arthur, 602
 Greig, Cdr. K. M., R.N., 778
Grenades, fuse removed, 155
 —by rifle, Tunisia, 720
 —Russian, at Kharkov, 67
Grenadier Guards, band at Stepany, 283
 —at Thala, 643
 —in Tunisia, 517, 687
 Grettton, Wt. Off. R. H., 283
 Grew, Joseph C., 462
 Grey, Chief Steward P., G.M., 317
Grigg, Sir James, broadcast (Jan. 23), 570
 —and N. African campaign, 666
 Grigg, Joseph W., Jr., 125
 Grimdale, Brigadier, 103
 Grix, John, G.M., 380
 Gromadin, Lt.-Gen., 620
Groun Staff, Norwegian, in England, 501
 —R.A.F. in Algeria, 389
 —and Berlin raid, 658
 —in Cyprus, 404
 —in Middle East, 391
 —in N. Africa, 566
 —of Stirling bomber, 266
 —in W. Africa, 75
 —U.S. with Fortress, 234
 —Alaska, 619
 Grove, H.M.S., sunk, 86
 Grozny, German designs on, 290
 —German hopes foiled, 387
 —oil town, 131
 Grumman Planes
 —See Avenger, Marlet, etc.
Guadalcanal, Allies hold, 215, 259
 —Americans take more land, 547
 —Japanese failures at, 354, 355
 —hard-pressed in, 393
 —isolated at, 483
 —reinforced, 291
 —withdrawal from, 579, 586
 —aircraft and, 598
 —U.S. Navy and, 584
 —new Japanese landings on, 297
 —scenes in, 231
 —sex-air battle off, 488
 —strategic importance, 460, 461
 —struggle for, 376
 —U.S. marines in, 182
 —successes in, 195, 215, 387
 Guam (ship), 86
 Guam, Japanese base, 584
 Guantanamo, U.S. base at, 270
 Guards, British, at Longstop Hill, 483
 —Russian, establishment, 620

Guerillas, Australian, Timor, 714
 —in the Balkans, 628
 —in Burma, 734
 —Russian (partisans), 428, 660
 —Serbian chetniks, 725
 —in Yugoslavia, Sava on, 499
 Guest, Dr. Hades, 474
 Guiana, British, 270
 Guinea (coin), derivation, 634
 Gunboats, for China, 103
Gun Crew, of British 6-pdr., Africa, 484
 —Chinese, instruction, 493
 —German, on French coast, 177
Gunnery, A.A., British and Cypriot, 404
 —British, of First Army, 485
 —at Maras Matruh, 69
 —dead German, Russia, 580
 —Egyptian, on Suez Canal, 80
 —Russian, Kharkov, 35
 —of U.S. merchant ship, 329
Guns, Allied, at Kasserine Pass, 644
 —landing in Africa, 432
 —self-propelled, 571
 —British, of Anson and Howe, 366
 —in Egypt, 240-41
 —45 in desert, 455
 —Tunisia, 677
 —of Hurricane II D, 774, 790
 —naval, iced-up, 651
 —6-pdr., 217, 228, 240-41
 —25-pdr., Libya, 62
 —R.E.M.E. and, 251
 —Tunisia, 583, 678
 —French 75s, at Bir Hacheim, 38, 39
 —Tunisia, 582
 —German coastal, 176, 177, 178
 —cross-Channel, 382
 —destroyed, 400
 —in Russia and Egypt, 134
 —snow camouflage for, 757
 —for Stalingrad, 262
 —Russian, of armoured train, 660
 —crossing river, 290
 —U.S. tractors draw, 212
 —U.S., by air, 438
 —cleaning, 452
 —production (1942), 532
 —75-mm, Guadalcanal, 586
Gunther, John, on the Galapagos Islands, 270
 —on President Vargas, 204
Gurkhas, in Libya, 157
 —at Wadi Akarit, 742
 —wounded, Tunisia, 674
 Gurov, Lt.-Gen., 595
 Gutt, M., 156
Gwynn, Maj.-Gen. Sir Charles, Hammerton on, 32
 —portrait, 2
 —Survey of War, 2-3, 34-35, 66-67, 98-99, 130-31, 162-63, 194-95, 226-27, 258-59, 290-91, 322-23, 354-55, 386-87, 418-19, 450-51, 482-83, 514-15, 546-47, 578-79, 610-11, 642-43, 674-5, 706-07, 738-39, 770-71.

Gzabatsk, German offensive, 67
 —Russians take, 661
H
Haakon VII, K. of Norway, 160
 —birthday celebrations, 188
 —and Free Norway, 500
 —Norwegians' continued loyalty to, 576
Hacking, Sir Douglas, 602
Hagen, Hitler as, 724
Haggard, Lt.-Comdr. H.A.V., D.S.O., D.S.C., 650
 —in Truant, 509
 Haifa, as naval base, 86
 "Haifa Horror," A.A. gun, 324
 Haig, Lord, 354
 Hair, accidents caused by, 346
 Hakaloi, Capt., 628
 Halcyons, minesweepers, 778
 Haldane, Pte. J. D., 380
Hale, Gen. Willis, at Midway, 61
 —at Oahu Field, 88
 Halpennies, numbers, 506
Halifaxes, bomb Bremen, 104
 —details, 534
 —down at Moncony, 668
 —history, 136
 —raid Cologne, 8, 10
 —repair of, 440
 Halliday, Lieut. A. C., R.N., 215
 Hallows, Actg. S/L H. J. L., D.F.M., D.F.C., 603
 Hallsworth, Mr., 250
 Halsey, Adm. Sir L., 348
Halsey, Vice-Adm. W. F., new appointment, 328
 —in Solomons, 393
 Hamblen, Col. Archelaus, 398

Hamburg, bombed, 136, 566, 598, 599
 —raid damage, Flannery on, 352
 Hamilton Light Infantry, Royal, 194, 195
 Hamlin, U.S.S., 680
 Hamlyn, Sgt.-Ldr. R. F., A.F.C., D.F.M., 653
Hamma, El, Allied threat to, 674, 675
 —Freyberg at, 718, 719
 —Gabis and, 742
 —tank-busters at, 774
 Hammerton, Sir J. A., postscripts, 32, 64, 96, 128, 160, 192, 224, 256, 288, 320, 352, 384, 416, 448, 480, 512, 544, 576, 608, 639, 671, 709, 735, 767, 799
 Hammond, J. L. and Barbara, 442
 Hampden, John, 53
Hampden Bombers, in Bismarck Sea, 662
 —as minelayers, 558
 Hampshire, Cpl. Norman, 670
Hampshire Regt., at Tebourba, 453
 —in Tunisia, 517, 687
 Hankey, Lord, 521
 Hankow, Japanese take, 102
 Harcourt, Rear-Adm. C.H.J., in convoy action, 424
 —in Mediterranean, 552
 Hardanger Plateau, forbidden area, 716
 Hardie, Mrs., M.P., 474
 Harmer-Elliott, Lt. S. F., R.N.V.R., 778
 Harrier, H.M. minesweeper, 151, 318
 Harriman, Averell, 179, 218
Harris, Air Marshal Sir A. Travers, and air offensive, 47
 —on effect of bombing, 724
 —and 1,000-bomber raids, 8
 Harris, Brenda, 212
 Harris, Richard, 97
 Harrison, Mrs. Beatrice, 635
 Harrison, Grace, 156, 382
 Harrison, Capt. W., C.B.E., 553
 Hart, Capt. B. H. Liddell, book reviewed, 275
 —This Expanding War, 320
Hartland, H.M.S., rams Oran boom, 477
 —sunk, 424
 Hartle, Maj.-Gen. P., 140
 Haruna (ship), 393
 Harvard Hospital, in Britain, 340
 Harvart, British, help for, 90
 —Coastal Command and, 105
 Harvesting, by soldiers, 188
 —by W.L.A., 186
Harwood, Adm. Sir Henry, C-in-C, Levant, 616
 —in Middle East Council, 208
 Hasty, H.M.S., sunk, 86
Hats, in church, new order, 378
 —in Court, unnecessary, 474
 —giving up, 250
 —Safety, for factory workers, 506
 Haver, Hammerton on, 703
 Havocs, destroy transport, 648
 Havre, Le, Bostons over, 50
 Hawaii (ship), as aircraft-carrier, 86
 Hawaii, Midway victors at, 88
 Hawker Typhoons: see Typhoon
 Hayes, E. E., B.E.M., 553
 Hayes, Brig.-Gen. W. H., 340
 Hayward, Skipper E., 778
 Hayworth, Pte., 646
 Health, Ministry of, 410
 Healy, T. E. A., 446
 Heatherington (of R.N.A.S.), and tanks, 755
 Hech, H.M.S., sunk, 424
 Hedervary, Count Khuen, 245
Hedgehog Defences, disadvantages, 579
 —in Russia, 483
 Hedgehog Towns, traps, 547
 Heeds, Adrian van, 245
 Hegon, J. J., social work, 698
 Hegra, defence of, 700, 701
 Heinkel, failure, 307
 —in corvette shoots down, 360
 —177, bomb load, 264
 Helicopters, new British use, 662, 728
 Helhound, H.M.S., 799
Hemelmat, El, Bofors gun at, 239
 —minelayers at, 226, 228
 Henderson, Cpl. W.A.A.F., 787
 Henderson, Rt. Hon. Arthur, 602
 Henderson, "Big Bill," 794
 Henderson, Flt. Offr. Elspeth, 283
 Henderson Airfield, Guadalcanal, 460, 461
 Hengelo, Mosquitos bomb, 310, 603
 Henschel 129, 774
 Henson, Leslie, and L.D.O.S., 442
 Hermes, H.M.S., sunk, 297
 Hermione, H.M.S., sunk, 86, 126

Herriot

Herriot, Edouard, integrity, 416
 —Laval and, 691
 Hertfordshire, farming in, 731
 —Horticultural Research Station, 187
 —W.L.A. in, 186
 Hess, Rudolf, 703
 Hewitt, Rear-Adm. H. K., 393
 Hichens, Lt.-Cmdr. R. P., D.S.O., D.S.C., 118
 Hickson, Lieut. R.N., in Hartland, 477, 478
 Hickson, Lt.-Col. George Alfred, D.C.M., 293
 Hiel (ship), off Solomons, 393
 Highland Division (Sist), Churchill with, 597
 —at Gabes, 1943
 —at Iorries, Tunisia, 612
 —reconstructed, 321
 —at Wadi Akarit, 742
 Hilary, F. L. R. H., 283
 Himmeler, Heinrich, 563
 Hindle, C. J., on Huns, 128
 Hinsley, Cardinal, 735
 Hirdmen, numbers, 716
 Hiryu (aircraft-carrier), 86
 —planes from, 129
 "His Majesty's Minesweepers," 778, 779
 Hitchcock, Maj. T., 439
 Hitchings, G.W., 352
 Hitler, Adolf, armoured train, 518
 —with Austrian boys, 245
 —von Bock and, 258
 —cause of triumphs, 628
 —and Decalogue Tables, 430
 —and European defence block, 290, 291
 —French collaboration, 691
 —and French fleet, 424
 —how will he die? 206
 —and invasion of Egypt, 738
 —at Koburg (1921), 147
 —"Last Appeal to Reason," 639
 —major mistakes, 563
 —Order to bodyguard, 206
 —planning offensives, 563
 —and Red Air Force, 598
 —on Russian campaign, 428
 —speaks at Munich (1942), 491
 —and Stalingrad, 290
 —and U-boat campaign, 552
 —women vote for, 608
 Hoare, Wing-Cdr. B. R.O.B., 408
 Hobbs, Sister Christina, 490
 Hobson, Lady June, M.B.E., 717
 Hobson, Oscar, 532
 Hodges, Cdr. J. M., D.S.O., 650
 Hofstad, Capt., at Hegra, 701
 Hoge, Col. William, 332
 Hole No. 37, Stalingrad, 637
 Holland, industry sabotage, 531
 —New Guinea territory, 294
 —transport planes in, 758
 —youth in, 245
 Holloway, Capt. Lee C., 477
 Holmes, Col. Julius, 398
 Holt, Paul, 637
 Holtermann, Lt.-Col., 700
 Holy Island, Home Guard in, 90
 Homan, Von, 245
 Home Front, British, Muir on, 26, 90
 —dangerous work on, 573
 —Pike on, 26, 142, 250, 282, 346, 378, 410, 442, 474, 506, 507, 538, 602, 666, 730, 762
 —German, Schutz on, 724
 Home Guard, and A.A. defence, 668, 669
 —of Ashanti, 476
 —fisherman as, Holy Is., 90
 —new overcoat, 540
 —U.S. unit, 340
 Home Office, 186
 Homing Union, National, 686
 "Honey," General Stewart tank, 228
 Hore-Belisha, Rt. Hon. Leslie, Liddell Hart and, 275
 —and mechanization, 755
 —on road casualties, 762
 Horn, Alfred, alias Rudolf Hess, 703
 Horne, Lieut. J. B. R., R.N., 246
 Hornell, Vice-Adm. Sir R., 92
 Horrocks, Lt.-Gen., 239
 Horrae, dead, Stalingrad, 595
 —of Red Army, 6, 7
 —rescued after blitz, 379
 —royal, to help with harvest, 730
 —for transport, New Guinea, 377
 —use of, Tunisia, 768
 —in war, 527-30, 528-29
 Morthy, Adm., bereavement, 628
 —totalitarianism, 245
 Horton, Adm. Sir Max K., 448

Hospital Plane, W.A.A.F. with, 153
 Hospitals, British, N. Africa, 454
 —U.S. in Britain, 340
 Hospital Ship, Atlantis as, 490
 Hostas, in Norway, 716
 Hot Dogs, R.A.F. pilot on, 172
 Hoth, Gen., army encircled, 419
 Hotspur Gilders, in tow, 343
 Houghton, Sqd.-Ldr. G. W., 646
 House Charge, 352
 Houses, Jewish, bombed, 410
 House-to-house fighting, 12
 Housewives, war work, 211
 Housing Problem, British, 602
 Howe, H.M.S., 366, 370
 Howe, Adm. of the Fleet Richard, Earl, 366, 370
 Howie, Wing-Cdr. G. R., D.S.O., 291
 Howitzers, British "priest," 871
 —155-mm., Chinese crew, 493
 —German, in Russia, 685
 —U.S. in Solomons, 376
 Hudson, Rt. Hon. R. H., appeal to farmers, 26
 —on farming success, 142
 —and post-war agriculture, 602
 —on rural civilization, 282
 —and wheat cultivation, 90
 Hughes, Adm. Sir Edward, 489
 Hughes, Lieut.-Cdr. N. H., R.N.V.R., 151
 Hutzilpochchli, temple of, 25
 Humphreys, Alan, on Dieppe raid, 198
 —with Pioneers, 670
 —on Tiger Tanks, 636
 —on U.S. "lost legion," 637
 Hungary, enforced immorality in, 268
 —and Transylvania, 628
 —youth in, 245
 Hunter, Alec, 57
 Hurricanes, from aircraft-carriers, 200
 —on African airfields, 781
 —in Burma, 652, 722
 —as catfighters, 248
 —defend Malta, 684
 —loaded, N. Africa, 567
 —MacRbert plane, 380
 —over Burma, 502
 —at Malta, 562
 —for Russia, 334, 335
 —tank-busters, 774, 790
 —in Tunisia, 754
 —in West Africa, 75
 "Hurricanes," successes, 774
 Huskies, rescue Ferry pilots, 171
 Hussar, H.M. minesweeper, 151
 Hussars (Ilith), 558
 Hutchinson, Col., Life of, 767
 Huts, pre-fabricated, 156
 Hyderabad, gives Hurricanes, 754

Ibbotson, F.O. D., D.F.C., 792
 Ibis, H.M.S., sunk, 424
 Ice-cream, suppressed, 282
 Iceland, pony-riding in, 528
 Ickes, Harold, 794
 Idaho, U.S.S., 297
 Identity Don, 794
 Identity Cards, inspection, 697
 Ilinden, bombed, 630
 Illinois, U.S.S., 86
 Illustrious, H.M. Aircraft-Carrier, 114
 —air attack on, 683
 —Boyd commands, 552
 —damaged from air, 307
 —Sunday divisions, 609
 —at Taranto, 279, 682
 Illey, Mr., on war supplies, 587
 Images, picture paper, 646
 Improbable, H.M.S., building, 86
 Imreidy, Hungarian Fascist, 628
 Incendiary Bombs, for Berlin, 658
 —in Burma, 727
 Indefatigable, H.M.S., 86
 Indefatigable Is., 270
 Independence, U.S. aircraft-carrier, 456, 745
 Independent Air Force, 726
 India, Civil Defence in, 492
 —convoy for, arrival, 70
 —Japanese raids on, 664
 —threat to, 297
 —non-British, 19
 Indiana, U.S.S., 86
 Indian Medical Service, 674
 Indian Ocean, British fleet in, 489
 Indians, at Benghazi, 449
 —in Burma, 20
 —in Libya, 157
 —at Wadi Akarit, 742
 Indo-China, Vichy and, 32, 416
 Indomitable, H.M.S., 744
 Industrial Fatigue, 102
 Industry, in China, 410
 —German, bombs and, 654
 —Italian, German control, 430
 —sabotage of, Holland, 531

Infantry, Allied, in battle of Egypt, 355
 —British, battle school for, 1, 14-18
 —charging, 323
 —motorized, Libya, 34
 —patrols, Egypt, 69
 —in Tunisian mud, 624-25
 —Russian, attacking, 543
 —attack methods, 245
 —in Caucasus, 365
 Ingold, Col., at Fezzan, 526
 Inonu, President, 596
 Intelligence Officer, R.A.F., interrogation by, 50
 —N. Africa, 567
 Internment Camp, Norwegian, 589
 Intrusion, in air warfare, 408
 —technique of, 61
 Invalid Comforts Section, of Red Cross, 537
 Invasion, bells as signal, 667
 —of Britain, rehearsals for, 223
 —Nazi preparations against, 175-78
 —how army pays way, 634
 Invasion Barges, German, at Boulogne, 554
 Investiture, in Western Desert, 414, 415
 "In Which We Serve," 384
 Iowa, U.S.S., 86
 Ireland, Northern, battle drill in, 15
 —George VI in, 92
 "Irish Freedom," 512
 Iron, in Brazil, 204
 —in French N. Africa, 396
 Iron Guard, imprisoned, 628
 Iron-ore, German trade slowed, 118
 —from Sweden to Ruhr, 236
 Irons, for prisoners, 403
 Irrigation, of Egypt, 78
 Irwin, Lt.-Gen. N. M. S., 493
 Isaac Sweers (destroyer), 424
 Ismailia, on Suez Canal, 78, 80
 Ismay, Maj.-Gen. Sir H., 557
 Issayev, Maj.-Gen., 46
 Italians, in Brazil, 204
 —drive to prison, 446
 —on French Riviera, 446
 —Germans abandon, Egypt, 355
 —German sergeant on, 135
 —in March Line, 610
 —with Rommel, 674
 —in Tunis, 396
 Italy, Allied threat to, 361, 386
 —Bizerta, and, 436
 —bombs on, 654
 —internal politics, 430
 —Malta and, 128
 —prisoners return from, 788
 —skilled work shortage, 531
 —tragedy of, 174
 —used gas, Abyssinia, 566
 —vulnerability, 684
 Ivorbury, H.M.S., 297
 Ivory Coast, French position, 326
 Ixtaccihuatl, volcano, 25

Jabel Bou Aoukas, 770-71
 Jackman, Mrs. Rose, 60
 Jacob, Col. E. I. C., 179
 Jam, in Norway, 157
 Jamaica, U.S. bases in, 270
 James, Adm. Sir William, Freeman of Portsmouth, 284
 —new appointment, 521
 Jameson, Sir William, 410
 Japan, air strength, 630
 —alarm in, 292
 —Alaska and, 332
 —and Aleutian Islands, 57
 —continued attrition, 483
 —defeated in Solomons, 195
 —fanatical belief, 462
 —makeshift aircraft-carriers, 456
 —money system, 634
 —Naval Air Service, 279
 —naval and air losses, 34
 —naval losses, 163, 393, 418, 489
 —new strategy, 259
 —Old Moore on, 160
 —pact with Russia, 494
 —and Solomons, 460
 —Solomons disaster, 386
 —and Solomons victories, 215
 —temporary halt, 67
 —threat to Russia, 194, 195
 —war with China, 102, 103
 —Japanese, in Brazil, 204
 —fanatical courage, 451
 —in New Guinea, 460
 Januart Family, and Giraud, 486
 Jean Bart (ship), at Casablanca, 393, 456
 —now with Allies, 616
 Jeanne d'Arc (ship), 616
 Jeanneney, Laval and, 691
 Jeannette, Mme., 121
 Jebel Roumana, Allies take, 742
 Jebel Tebagh Ridge, 674
 Jeeps, Alexander drives, 678
 —the King in, 92
 Roosevelt in, Casablanca, 556
 —in New Guinea, 464-65

Jeeps (cont.)
 —plane takes, 161
 Jenkins, Lieut., and "Desert Victory," 639
 Jersey, under Nazi rule, 349
 Jewell, Lt. N. A. L., R.N., 635
 —and Giraud, 486
 —and N. African mission, 398
 Jews, migrations, 174
 —of Tripoli, 798
 —in Tunis, 396
 Jodi, Gen., Hitler and, 563
 Johnson, Lt. D., U.S.A.A.F., 795
 Johnson, Dr. Hewlett, Dean of Canterbury, 43
 —and Canterbury raid, 8
 Johnson, Lt.-Com. Lyndon, 117
 Johnson, Margaret, B.E.M., 717
 Johnstone, Lyle, 480
 Joint Defence Board, 332
 Jolly Roger, British submarine files, 394, 457
 —for Truant, 509
 —for Umbra, 649
 —for Ursula, 780
 —for U.S. submarine, 141
 Jones, Dame Katherine, 635
 Jules Verne (ship), 326
 Juin, Gen., in N. Africa, 386
 —Order of Day, 582
 Junkers Ju 52, shelled, battle of Egypt, 358
 —as transport, 409, 473, 758
 —86, new type, 264
 —Ju 86 Ps, in Tunisia, 438
 —Ju 87 D, captured, Allies use, 504
 —88, Mosquitoes destroy, 694
 Justice, Eileen, 506
 Jutland, battle of, 435

K
 Kaga (aircraft-carrier), 54, 61, 62, 86
 Kaiser, Henry, and Martin Mars transports, 168
 —shipbuilder, 308, 309
 Kai-shak, Chiang: see Chiang
 Kalach, Russians take, 387, 590
 Kallinin, President, and J. E. Davies, 219
 —and Treaty of Alliance, 46
 Kallay, Premier, 245
 Kamensk, Russians take, 546
 Kanakas, and U.S. troops, 141
 Kanusi R., Australians cross, 536
 Karikal, French India, 19
 Karlsruhe (raider), 246
 Karlsruhe, bombed, 470, 654
 Kasserine Pass, Allies retake, 610
 —fighting for, 644-45
 —Germans take, 630
 Kastornaya, Russians take, 546
 Katju, Capt. M. L., 157
 Katsokas, Capt., 628
 Keating, Capt. Geoffrey, 639
 Keen, F. Sgt., C.G.M., 792
 Kegelmann, Maj. Chas. C., 124
 Keighley-Peach, Cdr. C. L., 684
 Keitel, Field-Marshal Wilhelm, with Hitler, 563
 —and Hitler's Order of Aug. 6 (1940), 206
 —in Rome, 430
 Keith, Ronald A., 732
 Kelsey, War Sister, 39
 Kennedy, B., rescues horses, 379
 Kennet, Lord, 442
 Kennington, Eric, portraits by, 480, 639, 735
 Kent, air war over, 639
 —apple blossom in, 793
 Kent, H.R.H. Duke of, death, 200, 220
 Kent, Wing-Cdr. J. A., 283
 Kentucky, U.S.S., 86
 Kerch, Russian resistance at, 67
 —Russians evacuate, 109
 Kesselring, F.-M. Albert, Air Fleet failure, 566
 —and Italy, 430
 —with Rommel, 726
 Keudell, Otto von, death, 245
 Keyes, Lieut.-Col. G., 518
 Keyes, Adm. Sir Roger, 83
 Keynes, Lord, and C.E.M.A., 282
 Keys, as salvage, 795
 Khan, Sir S. H., Churchill with, 208-09
 Kharkov, fighting at, 13
 —Germans retake, 642
 —Russians take, 579, 611, 621
 Kharkov Front (June 1942), 35
 Kibby, Sgt. W. H., V.C., 629
 Kiel Canal, mines laid in, 558
 Kieta, Solomons' town, 460
 Kimmins, Capt. Anthony, 249
 Kinkhan, Capt. H. R. G., R.N., 367
 King, E., and Beachcomber, 686
 King, Adm. Ernest J., and Africa landings, 398
 —at Casablanca, 557
 —convoy organizer, 58
 —at lunch, 533
 King, Harold, 595, 794
 King, Rt. Hon. Mackenzie, 332
 Kingcome, Wing-Cdr. C. B. F., 283

Kingsbury, Pte. Bruce, V.C., 629
 King's Dragoon Guards, 238
 King's Own Yorkshire L.I., 20
 Kipling, Rudyard, 436, 620
 Kirisima (ship), off Solomons, 393
 Kirkpatrick, Cpl. William, 670
 Kleka, in Aleutian Islands, 57
 —Japanese shipping bombed, 502
 —U.S. attacks on, 291, 328, 406, 662
 Kitchener, Lord, 750, 755
 Kite Balloons, as convoy "umbrella," 112-13
 Kittyhawks, identification, 311
 —in Libya, 40, 41
 —and March Line, 718
 —in Russia, 149
 —in Western Desert, 104
 Kittyhawk Squadron, bar for, 242
 Klavne Lake, Alcan Highway opened at, 533
 Knaben, mines bombed at, 716
 Knight, Coxswain, 639
 Knight, Dame Laura, painting by, 787
 Knightsbridge (Libya), fighting at, 3, 34
 Knockers-up, strike about, 538
 Knox, Col. Frank, on aircraft-carriers, 680
 —and Dutch Harbour, 57
 —and French ships, 616
 —on shipping losses, 712
 —on shipping production, 648
 Koburg, Rommel's march on, 147
 Koelnische Zeitung, 10
 Koenig, Gen. Joseph, at Bir Hacheim, 4
 —Free French general, 33, 38
 Koenigstein Castle, 605
 —Giraud at, 486
 Kokoda, Allies approach, 324
 —Allies take, 355, 377
 —signpost at, 510
 Kokoda Airfield, 294
 Kongo (ship), off Solomons, 393
 Königsberg, bombed, 136, 760
 Koons, Cpl. Franklin M., 293
 Kormoran (ship), sunk, 552
 Kotelnikovo, German attack and repulse at, 482
 —Germans at, 451
 —Germans take, 162
 Krasnoarmeisk, 611
 Krasnodar, Germans take, 162
 —Russians retake, 621
 Kropotkin, Russians take, 546, 565
 Kroumir Tribes, in Tunisia, 396
 Krupps, bombed, 535, 634
 —history, 236, 237
 Kru Tribe, in Liberia, 327
 Krylov, Gen., youth, 620
 Kula (steamer), sunk, 286
 Kubachi, school-house at, 272-73
 Kuban R., Nazi attempts to cross, 162
 Kufra, Lacler takes, 526
 Kujawlak (destroyer), sunk, 86
 Kukri, Gurkha knife, 157
 Kumasi, Home Guard, 476
 Kupsiank, Russians take, 578
 Kuprin, Soviet war-correspondent, 445
 Kura, R., at Tiflis, 271
 Kurkin, P., Cosack, 262
 Kurak, citizens return, 642
 —German offensive at, 67
 Kuttelwascher, Pte.-Lt. K., 639
 —MacLachlan on, 61
 Kyaukpau, Burmese harbour, 632

L
 Laborde, Adm. de, 424, 425
 Labour, shortage, Germany, 491
 Labour Day, in Leningrad, 564
 Labour Pool, formation, 90
 Ladoga, L., 564
 Ladybird, H.M.S., 682, 684
 Lae, aircraft destroyed at, 747
 —Japanese land at, 294
 —raids on, 662
 Laidlaw, Capt. G., in Timor, 714
 Lakeland School of Aeronautics, 173
 Lamb, Capt. B., of Bulysses, 350
 Lamb, Charles, 762
 Lambert, G., and Speaker, 666
 Lamerton, H.M.S., 159
 Lancashire Fusiliers, in Burma, 734
 —in Tunisia, 517
 Lancasters, achievements, 104, 106
 —bomb Berlin, 695
 —bomb Hamburg, 599
 —bomb Le Creusot, 368-69, 375
 —bomb Milan, 342
 —over Cologne, 8, 10
 —history, 136
 —noise of, 104
 —return from Berlin, 535

Lancasters (cont.)

—in Trafalgar Sq., 667
 Lancastria (transport), 778
 Landed Property, French, 110
 Land Girl, of Canada, 476
 Landing—craft, burning, 230
 —Japanese, New Guinea, 427
 —at Tripoli, 776
 Landing exercises, Scotland, 18
 Landing-grounds, in N. Africa, preparation, 566
 Land Mines, in airfield, Castel Benito, 566
 —dropped by parachute, 502
 —in Egypt, 240
 —German tank hits, 496-97
 —German, at Tripoli approach, 550
 —Italian, in Libya, 135
 —R.E.s clear, Tunisia, 644, 689, 700
 —Russian sappers clear, 496
 —U.S. remove, Tunisia, 772
 Land Workers, camps for, 772
 Langley, Mr. F.O., 666
 Langmaid, Lt.-Col. R., R.N., paintings, 682
 Lanzotto Malocello (destroyer), 54
 Large White Butterflies, 192
 Larson, Capt., W. J., U.S.N., 65, 76
 Latham, J., teaches lorry driver, 380
 Latham, Mrs. Wales, 340
 Latin Bloc, Italian scheme, 430
 Launches, of Air-Sea Rescue, 652, 653
 —Motor, British, 246
 Laurence, Adm. Sir Noel, 118
 Laurie, Sir John, 252
 Laval, Pierre, and conscription of labour, 531
 —in French cartoon, 110
 —and French prisoners, 403
 —Hammerton on, 416
 —machinations, 691
 Law, Maj. Andrew Thompson, D.S.O., 293
 Layman, Col. Walter, 748
 Layton, F/O Michael S., 541
 Leaflets, German, on Stalingrad, 428
 —use of Ziff on, 339
 League of Nations, inception, 602
 —and Liberia, 326
 —and New Guinea, 294
 —Sikorski's scheme, 622
 —and Solomons, 460
 Leahy, Adm. W. D., at lunch, 533
 —U.S. Chief of Staff, 156
 Leary, Vice-Adm. H. F., 328
 Lease-Lend, how it works, 341
 Leatham, Vice-Adm. Sir Ralph, inspects Bofors guns, 120
 —relieved, 616
 Leathers, Lord, at Casablanca, 557
 —on sea rescues, 680
 Lederer, Gen., and conquest of Fezzan, 526
 —Montgomery with, 612
 Leeb, Field-Marshal Ritter von, attacks Leningrad, 564
 —dismissed, 563
 Lefort, Jules, in Paris, 314
 Leggett, Cdr., 58
 Légion Tricolore, on parade, 269
 Leigh-Mallory, Air Marshal T. H., 194, 200, 201
 Le Mesurier, Maj.-Gen. J., D.F.C., 792
 Le Mesurier, Major, S. African pilot, 104
 Lemnitz, Brig.-Gen. Lyman, 398
 Leningrad, Nazi counter-offensives at, 290
 —relief of, 546, 564
 —stands fast, 304-05
 —winter preparations, 428
 Lennon, Bernard, warden, 93
 Leno, Dan, as editor, 192
 Leopoldville, importance, 372
 Le Roux, F./Lt. J., D.F.C., 792
 Lesseps, Ferdinand de, 80
 Lett, Brig., Sherwood, 292
 Levant, The, 616
 Levente, Hungarian youth movement, 245
 Lewis, John L., 794
 Lewisham, school bombed, 569
 Lexington, U.S. Aircraft Carrier, 456, 745
 —sunk, 54, 55
 Liberators, and Atlantic convoy, 541
 —in Bismarck Sea, 662
 —bomb Italian fleet, 732
 —bomb Lille, 310
 —bomb Naples, 438, 477
 —bomb Romilly-sur-Seine, 502
 —Churchill in, 179, 596
 —identification, 233
 —in the Middle East, 35
 —over Mediterranean, 40
 —sink U-boats, 457, 680

Liberia, activity in, 326, 327
 —U.S. troops in, 322
 Liberty Bell, at Philadelphia, 116
 Liberty Ships, British version, 713
 —mass production, 11
 —U.S.A. builds, 308, 309
 Librarian, Red Cross, 155
 Libre Belgique, La, 767
 Libya, Afrika Korps in, 4
 —air war in, 8
 —Allied thrusts in, 386
 —wounded from, 490
 —Axis bases bombed, 259
 —"blood banks," in, 454
 —bombing raids in, 312
 —British reverse in, 66
 —Gwynn on, 34
 —campaign in, finale, 547
 —Gwynn on, 2, 3
 —captured German aircraft in, 504
 —Free French in, 38, 39
 —German diary, 135
 —R.A.F. rearguard in, 190
 —Scots photographer in, 62
 —S.W., Free French in, 526
 Liège, Mosquitoes bomb, 310
 Lietzen Lake, camouflage, 123
 Lifeboats, at Dunkirk, 639
 Life-jackets, for airmen, 652
 Lightning, H.M.S., 361
 Lightning Fighters, at Kiska, 502
 —in Bismarck Sea, 662
 —Lockheed fighters, 472
 —in New Guinea, 648
 Light Recovery Section, of Ordnance Corps, 190
 Lille, U.S. raid on, 310, 322
 Limon, ship torpedoed at, 246
 Lincoln, Abraham, 339
 Lindemann, Gen., 99
 Lindsell, Lt.-Gen. Sir W. G., 570
 Lingkiang College, students make road, 103
 Linklater, Eric, 224
 Linton, Com. J. W., R.N., 215, 780
 Lisbon, Avila Star survivors at, 216
 —British P/Ws at, 788
 Little (ship), sunk, 328
 Little Sisters of the Poor, 659
 Litvinov, Maxim, on peace, 174
 Liverpool, women fire-watchers at, 250
 Livery, new royal, 699
 Livingston, Capt. R. P., 398
 Lloyd, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Hugh, on Army's help, 200
 —Park succeeds, 136
 Lloyd-George, Rt. Hon. David, and Smuts's speech, 345
 —and Treaty of Alliance, 46
 Lloyd-George, Maj. G., on fuel position, 762
 —fuel-saving campaign, 250
 —with miners, 348, 380
 —Minister of Fuel, 60
 Lloyd-George, Miss Megan, 703
 Lloyds, members on service, 26
 Lobelia (corvette), 680
 Lock, Flt.-Lt. E. S., D.S.O., D.F.C., 767
 Lockhead Planes: See Hudson, Ventura, etc.
 Locomotives, Britain's oldest, 699
 —British, for Russia, 604
 —Utility, from U.S.A., 444
 Loder-Symonds, Maj. R. G., D.S.O., etc., 629
 Lomas, Sgt. J., desert experiences, 238
 London, absence of cars, 91
 —Belgian Independence Day in, 156
 —buses parked in, 142
 —changed aspect, 27
 —children return to, 378
 —Europe's heart, 174
 —gas-producer buses, 667
 —gas-test in, 622
 —Home Guard defends, 668, 669
 —new deep shelters, 252
 —Norwegian celebrations in, 188
 —raids on, 443, 535, 539, 575
 —re-planning schemes, 346
 —restricted traffic lights, 284
 —Russian celebrations in, 640
 —signposts reappear, 412
 —suburbs bombed, 569
 —supplies for Russia, 334
 —supplies from U.S. in, 340
 —Trafalgar Day in, 348
 —United Nations' Day in, 52
 —U.S. clubs in, 748
 —U.S. forces parade in, 252
 —visitors to, 735
 —"Wings for Victory" week, 667
 London and N.E. Rly., bombs on, 379
 London County Council, 730
 Londonderry, U.S. naval base at, 65, 76

London, Midland and Scottish Rly., locomotives for Russia, 604
 —oldest locomotive, 699
 —railbars, 572
 —strikes, 538
 —woman drives van, 635
 London Museum, archaeology exhibition, 735
 London Passenger Transport Board, war effort, 378
 —women workers, 186, 187
 Long Island, U.S.S., 680
 Long Range Bomber Regt., 760
 Longstop Hill, First Army at, 483
 —situation, 797
 —stormed, 785, 796
 Lord Nuffield, H.M.S., 618
 Lords, House of, and Beveridge Report, 666
 Lord's Day Observance Society, 378, 442
 Lorient, bombed, 502, 585, 598, 662
 —purpose, 521
 —non-workers evacuated, 598
 Lorraine (ship), at Alexandria, 86, 456, 616
 Lorraine, iron-ore in, 236
 Lorraine, Jacques, 691
 Lorraines, British, names for, 446
 —near Tripoli, 647
 —producer gas for, 28
 —in Tunisia, 487, 612
 —German, at Acroma, 37
 —in Tunisian floods, 514
 —Russian, for horses, 6
 —U.S., for Russia, 212
 Lorry-drivers, busmen teach, 380
 Lörzer, Col. Gen. Bruno, 566
 Louisiana Islands, U.S. bomb, 54
 Louvain, bombed, 694
 Lovat, Lt.-Col. Lord, 197
 Lowe, Mrs. E. M., 730
 Lozovaya, Russians take, 578
 Lübeck, bomb damage, 654
 Luchis, Giuseppe, 468
 Ludwigsafen, bombed, 758
 Luftwaffe: see Air Force, German
 Lulworth, H.M.S., 297
 Lumsden, Maj.-Gen. H., D.S.O., M.C., 384
 —commands 30th Corps, 167
 Lunch, cost of, 64
 Lunga, amphibian bomber at, 376
 Lunga Point, battle of, 745
 Lunin, Cdr., exploits, 118
 Luton, hat trade in, 474
 Lush, Brigadier, 798
 Lyauter, Sir Edwin, 346
 Lyauter, Marshal, 486
 Lyckovo Russians take, 661
 Lyne, Mr. P., farmer, 444
 Lysanders, in Rescue Service, 652
 Lyster, Rear-Adm. A. L. St. G., and Africa landings, 393
 —and Malta convoy, 182
 Lyttelton, Capt. Oliver, on aid for Russia, 334
 —on British production, 250
 —on mobile labour, 346
 —and Tobruk debate, 83
 —on U.S. shipbuilding, 308
 —on women munition-makers, 217

M

Maasluis, bombed, 694
 Maaten Bagush, R.A.F. H.Q., 518
 MacArthur, Gen. Douglas, in Australia, 42
 —and Bismarck Sea battle, 662
 —on Japanese Air Force, 643
 —in New Guinea, 324, 464-65
 —wire to Port, 694
 McCleod, Sgt. Pilot J. R., 600
 McColl, Sgt., and Atlantic Convoy, 541
 McCreery, Maj.-Gen. R. L., 220
 MacDonald, Maj. David, of A.F.P.U., 639
 MacFarlane, Capt. David R., D.S.O., 252
 McGeachy, Miss C., 316
 Machine-gun belts, 66
 Machine-guns, Australian, New Guinea, 536
 —British, Heidous, 785
 —N. Zealand, in Libya, 451
 —Russian, 97
 Machine-gun Post, German coastal, 176
 —Japanese, Guadalcanal, 231
 Machine-guns, British, new type, 583
 —of Hurricanes, 775
 —fire tracer, Russia, 685
 —of Flying Fortress, 234
 —of Focke-Wulf 190, 169
 —Free French, Tunisia, 487
 —German, Summer captures, 513
 —Russian anti-tank, 67

Machine-guns (cont.)
 —to clear trench, 429
 —dog-drawn, 7
 —on sledges, 581
 —Vickers, in Tunisia, 721
 McHugh, Lt.-Col., 103
 McInnes, Capt., convoy captain, 58
 Macintosh, Capt. L. D., in Eagle, 168, 182, 221
 MacIntyre, Capt. I. A. P., R.N., in Scylla, 318, 522
 McKean, Lieut.-Cdr. J. A. H. R., R.N., 317
 MacKelvin, D., M.B.E., potato king, 572
 Mackenzie, Lt. H.S., D.S.O. and bar, 650
 MacLachlan, Sqn.-Ldr. J. A. F., 735
 —on night raids, 61
 Macmillan, Hugh, African post, 508
 —at Casablanca, 557
 Macmillan, Capt. Norman, Hammerton on, 32
 —portrait, 8
 —on war in the air, 8, 40, 72, 104, 136, 168, 200, 232, 264, 310, 342, 374, 406, 438, 470, 502, 535, 566, 598, 630, 662, 694, 726, 758, 790
 McMillan, Richard, dispatches from, 359
 —at Tobruk, 51
 McMullen, Gunner, 415
 McMurtrie, Francis E., on Anson and Howe, 366
 —Hammerton on, 32
 —portrait, 23
 —on sea war, 23, 54, 86, 118, 151, 183, 215, 246, 279, 297, 328, 361, 393, 424, 456, 489, 521, 552, 584, 616, 648, 680, 712, 745, 776
 McNaughton, Lt.-Gen., 697
 McNeill, L/Sgt., decorated, 415
 McRae, Maj. James Earl, 293
 Macrae, Col. John, 790
 McRae, F/O William, 774
 MacRobert, Lady, gifts, 380
 Madagascar, Allied occupation, 227, 258, 259, 260
 —armistice signed, 355, 361
 —British in, 21
 Madero, Francisco, overthrows Diaz, 24
 Mafia, suppression, 468
 Magee, Surg.-Gen. James, decorates nurses, 116
 Magee's Fields, now naval base, 65
 Maginot Line, Sikorski on, 622
 Magnetic Mines, conquest, 779
 —Wellington's device for, 554
 Mahé, French India, 19
 Mahn, Pilot Officer Holbrooke, escape, 104, 287
 Mahrattas, at Wadi Akarit, 742
 Maier, Pte. James, D.C.M., 293
 Maikop, Germans take, 162, 306, 707
 —oil town, 131
 —Russians re-occupy, 546
 Maillaud, Pierre, 691
 Maintenance Men, of R. Tank Regt., 36
 Mainz, bomb damage at, 601, 654
 —raids on, 168
 Maisky, Ivan, 45, 46
 Maison Blanche, Algiers airfield, 389, 406
 Majestic, S.S., raised, 639
 Majunga, Allies take, 259, 260
 Makambo Island, 165
 Makin Island, submarine raid on, 746
 Maknassy, U.S. take, 710
 Malacca Straits, Truant in, 509
 Malakhov, Fort, Germans storm, 84
 Malan, Wing-Cdr. A. G., 283, 608
 Malaya, headquarters in, 518
 Malaya, H.M.S., in Mediterranean, 684
 Malin (destroyer), at Dakar, 326
 Malinovsky, Gen., youth, 620
 Malta, aerodromes, 170
 —Albacore over, 663
 —as air base, 40, 502
 —A-S.R.S. at, 652
 —attacked from Sicily, 468
 —Axis attacks on, 342
 —Axis planes destroyed, 104
 —battle of, effect on war, 494
 —children's tales, 494
 —concentrated air attack on, 136
 —convoy arrives at, 163
 —convoy for, 182, 183
 —decorations, 553
 —Ohio in, 249
 —Gladiators defend, 684, 790
 —Hammerton on, 128
 —illustrious attacked at, 683
 —impending relief to, 361
 —improved conditions in, 735

Malta (cont.)

—and Libyan campaign, 2
 —life in, 120, 253, 559-62
 —Penelope reaches, 22
 —ponies in, 528-29
 —R.A.F. at, 40, 200
 —receives George Cross, 277
 —rejoicings in, 606
 —renewed air attacks on, 291
 —and Rommel's defeat, 566
 —Ronald Williams' grave in, 330
 —strategic importance, 182
 —supplies for, air power and, 168
 —troops parade in, 633
 Mamayev Kurgan, 590
 Manby, Rev. O., 320
 Manchester, H.M.S., photos taken from, 210
 —sunk, 182
 Manchester Guardian, 211
 Manchester Plane, sets out, 49
 Manet, Edouard, 314
 Manganese, Germany's need, 162
 —ore from Gold Coast, 322
 Mann, Brig. Clarence Churchill, D.S.O., 292
 Mannheim, bombed, 535, 758
 Mannstein, Col.-Gen. von, at Sebastopol, 35, 84, 85
 —at Stalingrad, 590
 —dismissed, 563
 Manoeuvres, in Britain, 697
 Man-power, in banking and insurance, 442
 —German, in Russia, 706
 —German shortage, 611
 Mansell, Trooper A. J., M.M., 291
 Manser, F/O L. T., V.C., 412
 Many, R., lower, 546
 Maoris, patrol Bardia, 418
 Marauder, identification, 233
 —safe return, Tunisia, 759
 Marble Arch, in N. Africa, 450
 —8th Army at, 484
 —R.A.F. bomb, 470
 Mareth, Allies take, 718
 —German lines bombarded, 720-21
 Mareth Line, 549
 —Allies take, 675, 708-09, 718
 —attack on, 720-21, 742, 743
 —British nearing, 612
 —characteristics, 627
 —8th Army attacks, 610
 —advance on, 674, 676-77
 —lay-out, 743
 Margate, lifeboat at Dunkirk, 639
 Marines, Free French, 39
 —German, at Narvik, 589
 —Royal, battle training, 225
 —and Malta Bofors guns, 120
 —in Tobruk raid, 279
 —U.S., in Alaska, 619
 —in Guadalcanal, 584, 586
 —land in Solomons, 215
 —Londonderry, 76
 —on Makin Is., 746
 —repel Japanese attacks, 291
 —in Solomon Isles, 163, 164, 182, 195, 231, 297 376, 460, 461
 Mark III, German tanks, Tunisia, 676
 Markham, Violet, 250
 Marks, German, modern system, 634
 Marmion (ship), 778
 Marriage, by proxy, Germany, 268
 Marrion, Lt. R. H., D.S.C., 650
 Mars, transport plane, 168
 Mars, Lieut. A. C. G., R.N., 182
 Marsala, Garibaldi lands at, 468
 Marseilles, German troops in, 426
 —U-boat base, 691
 Marshall, Gen. G. C., and Africa landings, 398
 —at Casablanca, 557
 —at lunch, 533
 Marsouin (submarine), 456
 Märtha, Crown Princess of Norway, 188
 Martin, H.M.S., sunk, 424
 Martin, Dennis, 550
 Martin, Lieut. J. D., R.N., 215
 Martinique, U-boat at, 246
 Martin Planes: see Baltimore, Marauder, etc.
 Martlet, for F. A., 119, 631
 —in Formidable, 279
 M.A.S., Italian M.T.B.s, 776
 Mascot, reindeer as, Russia, 529
 Mason, Capt. D. W., G.C., 249
 Massachusetts, U.S.S., 86
 Massacut, Allies take, 771
 Mass-migration, in modern Europe, 174
 Mass Production, of ships, U.S.A. 11
 Matanikau R., Japanese tanks at, 586
 —U.S. howitzer on, 376
 Matapan, battle of Cape, 279, 682
 Mateur, Bren-gunners at, 453
 —captured, 771, 773
 —distant glimpse, 625

Mateur (cont.)
 —wrecked German tank at, 452
 Matilda Tanks, for Russia, 90, 335
 Matmata, Allies take, 718
 Matmata Hillis, strategic use, 675
 —Tunisia, 627
 Matsuga, Adm., on Dutch Harbour, 57
 Maupertus, bombed, 694
 Maxim Gorki Fort, 84
 Maxwell, Maj.-Gen. Russell, in Middle East, 140
 —in Moscow, 179
 Maydon, Lt. S. L. C., 649, 732
 Mayers, Colin, 339
 Maymo, burning, 31
 Meal, for German gun-crew, 524
 Meat, dried, 90
 —ration, for escort ship, 280
 Méaulle, factory bombed, 310
 Mechanics, U.S., service Spitfire, 201
Mechanization, Liddell Hart on, 275
 —in Russia, 181
 Medenine, 614
 —Allies take, 643
 Medical Examinations, Hamerton on, 384
 Medical Post, U.S., New Guinea, 536
Mediterranean Sea, air war in, 438
 —Allied Air Force in, 726
 —bad for submarines, 776
 —Bizerta's importance in, 407, 436
 —bombs in, 127
 —British difficulties in, 35
 —convoy actions in, 54, 210
 —Liberators over, 40
 —Navy's work in, 394
 —reopened, 776
 —strategic bombing in, 535
 —struggle for air supremacy in, 386-87
 —submarine successes in, 361
 —U-boat crew saved, 329
 —Umbro's return, 649
 —war in, rangmaid's paintings, 682
 —war zone, 322
Medjerda (or Mejerda) R., R.E. bridge, 548
 —Tunisia, 627
 Medley, Cdr. R. C., D.S.O., 151
 Medway Queen (ship), 778
 Megaphone, holed, 222
 Méharistes, at Fezzan, 526
 Mejez-el-Bab, British gunners at, 485
 —fighting at, 773
 Menard, Lt.-Col. Dollard, D.S.O., 292
 Mendaña, Alvaro, 460
 Mercedes-Benz, in Tunisia, 647
 Merchant Navy, Bevin with, 602
 —cattleguards, 248
 —first D.S.O., 252
 —first naval honours, 553
 —new fast ships for, 713
 Merchant Ship Fighter Unit, 248
 Merchant ships, as aircraft-carriers, 745
 —British, sunk, 336
 —Japanese, sunk, 584
 —U.S. build, 11
 Meredith, U.S.S., sunk, 328
 Meretskov, Gen. 564
 Merritt, Lt.-Col. Charles Cecil, V.C., 292
 —at Dieppe, 767
 Merritt, Art. R.E. D.S.M., 650
 Messa Matruh, bombard, 391
 —British tanks enter, 401
 —Freyberg at, 133
 —heavy fighting at, 570
 —Nazis take, 66, 69
 Messerschmitt M.E. 109, captured, Allies use, 504
 —fighting level, 264
 —in Tunisia, 438
 —down in Desert, 72, 391
 Messina, 469
 Messines, battle of, 406
 Meteorological Section, of R.A.F., 723
 Metloui, phosphates at, 396
 Metropoli, Police, women in, 186, 187
 Metz, Giraud governor, 486
 Mexico, now ally, 24, 25
 Mexico City, 25
 Miami, R.A.F. st. 172
 Michaelson, J. M., on carrier pigeons, 686
 —on payment of invading army, 634
 Michailovitch, Gen.: see Mihailovich
 Michigan, L., shipbuilding on, 11
 Middle East, Axis aircraft losses in, 566
 —British 6-pdr. in, 217
 —British wounded from, 679
 —Churchill in, 207-09
 —Equatorial Africa and, 326
 —trans-African route, 322
 Middle East War Council, 208

Middlesex Regt., in Tripoli, 550
 Middleton, Flt.-Sgt. R. H., V.C., 535, 598
Midway Island, battle of, 88-89
 —air power at, 307, 662
 —Japanese losses, 86, 87
 —Japanese attack on, 23
 —naval actions off, 54, 56, 61
 —naval air services at, 279
 —U.S. air base, 503
 —views of, 56
 Miers, Cdr. A. C., V.C., 124
 Mignonne, H.M. corvette, 680
 Mihail, eclipses Antonescu, 628
 Mihailovich, Gen. Drazza, Chetnik leader, 499
 —cosmopolitan adherents, 628
 —heroism, 174
 Mikeche, Capt. F. O., on Goering, 724
 —"Paratroops," 588
 Milan, bomb damage, 654
 —raids on, 342
 Milch, Field-Marshal Erhard, 758
 Miles Masters, women service, 782
 Military Police, British mobile, 220
 Milk, derationed, 26
 —increased production, 142
 —shortage in Germany, 125
 Milk Marketing Board, 90
 Mill, Capt. C. R., O.B.E., 553
 Millerovo, fighting for, 482
 —Russians take, 514
 Milne Bay, Japanese defeat at, 215, 294
 —Japanese land at, 195
 Minas Geraes, Brazilian battleship, 247
 Mineralnyi Vody, 162
 Miners, British, grievances, 26
 —Churchill addresses, 380
 —Maj. Lloyd-George with, 348
 —released from Army, 124
 Mines, laid in enemy waters, 94, 558
 —Land: see Land Mines
 —numbers laid, 558
 Minersweepers, British, work, 775, 777
 —German, in North Sea, 95
 —sunk, 118
 Mine-sweeping, in Egyptian Desert, 276
 Mine-throws, German, 565
 Ministry of Health, 211
 Mint, Royal, foreign orders, 634
 Miranda de Ebro, 382
 Missouri, U.S.S., 86
 Misurata, Italian troops in, 451
 —probable Axis stand at, 450
 Mitchell, Margaret, 172
 Mitchell, Brig.-Gen. William, air-power advocate, 72
 —plane down after, 566
 Mitchell Bombers, in Bismarck Sea, 662
 —bomb French airfields, 566
 —New Guinea, 648
 —of U.S.A., 72
 Mitchell Family, 156
 Mitchellhauser, Gen., in Syria, 416
 Mixzi, John, on fall of Tripoli, 606
 —letters from, 128
 —on life in Malta, 253
 —and R. D. Williams' grave, 330
 Mobility, in modern campaigns, 518
 Mocker, carrier pigeon, 686
 Mogami Class, of Japanese cruiser, 8
 Mohammed, ex Sadok, 396
 Molotov, Vlashevav and Moscow Conference, 179, 218
 —and Twenty Years' Treaty, 45
 Molotov Cocktails, 67
 Molybdenum, Norwegian mines bombed, 716
 Moncony, airmen's funeral at, 668
 Monrovia, capital of Liberia, 326, 327
 Monsoon, and flying conditions, 502
 Montague, E. A., on Tunisia, 627
 Montagu (ship), at Dakar, 326, 456
 —in U.S.A., 616
 Montgomery, Gen. Bernard Law, 399
 —addresses staff, 673
 —to Air Force, 358
 —allergy, 352
 —cavalry H.Q., 518
 —caution needed, 483
 —Churchill and, 371, 597
 —commands 8th Army, 167, 195, 226, 239
 —decorates Smith Dorrien, 629
 —Egyptian offensive, 322, 323
 —and 8th Army's victories, 570
 —fine English, 703
 —Gables welcomes, 752-53

Montgomery (cont.)
 —Gwynn on, 750
 —at investiture, 415
 —with Leclerc, 612
 —and March Line, 674-75
 —meets Eisenhower, 706
 —messages, 354, 550, 738
 —praises 8th Army, 550
 —and Press Correspondents, 354, 359
 —tactics, battle of Egypt, 354
 —takes March Line, 718
 —takes Tripoli, 550, 551
 —and Wadi Akarit, 742, 743
 Montgomery, Lady, 750
 Montrichard, Lancasters over, 368-69
 Moore, Vice-Adm. Sir H., 680
 Moore, John, "The Fleet Air Arm," 671
 Moore, Martin, 510
 Moore, Maj. Robert R., 637
 Moorshead, Alan, 796
 Moqueuse, La, 254
 Morale, attacked from air, 307
 —British, Hamerton on, 512
 Morals, in Germany, 268
 Morey, Cdr., R.N., 58
 Morgenthau, Henry, 348
 Morlaix (ship), the King in, 60
 Morlaix, viaduct bombed, 694
 Mormugao, Portuguese India, 19
 Morocco Corps, French, 771
 Morocco, civilians from, 479
 Morris, John, 512
 Morrison, Rt. Hon. Herbert, and Beveridge Report, 602
 —on British production, 475
 —on official language, 703
 —postscript, Civil Defence Day, 410
 Morrison, W. S., new post, 508
 Morshed, Gen. L. J., 675
 Mortar Crew, Czech, 223
 —Russian, with sleigh, 525
 Mortars, British, in Egypt, 401
 —in Tunisia, 583
 Mortar Section, S. African, Libya, 37
 Moscow, Churchill in, 179, 218, 224
 —fuel collection in, 428
 —Russian reserves in, 144
 —workers hear Anglo-Soviet Treaty, 45
 Moscow Conference, and aid for Russia, 334
 —importance, 179
 Mosquitoes, bomb Copenhagen, 566
 —bomb Hengelo, 603
 —bomb Knaben, 716
 —bomb Oslo, 264, 310
 —as fighters, 694
 —reconnaissance bomber, 344
 —a ride in, 732
 Motor-car, camouflaged, Malta, 633
 —German, horses drag, 527
 —private, disappearance, 26
 Motor Cycles, German, 497
 Motor Gunboats, British, 246, 278
 Motoring, for pleasure, cessation, 91
 Motorized Brigade, Seventh, 38
 Motorized Troops, German, floods battle, 514
 —U.S., in Algeria, 420
 Motor Launches, of R.N., 558
 Motor Torpedo Boats, British, 246, 278
 —and coastal protection, 558
 Moulmein, bridge destroyed near, 20
 Moulpied, Boy Roy de, 650
 Mountbatten, Lord Louis, on Africa landings, 398
 —at Casablanca, 357
 —and Dieppe raid, 197
 Moville, Lady Montgomery at, 750
 Mozambique Channel, Japanese submarines in, 297
 Mozdok, Germans withdraw from, 483
 —Russian defence of, 290
 Mud, in Russia, 527
 —old Stalingrad, 322-23
 —in Tunisia, 515, 624-25
 Muirville, Capt. de Corvette, 648
 Muir, Augustus, on the Home Front, 26, 90
 Mules, for transport, Tunisia, 624-25, 785
 Mülheim, industrial importance, 236
 Multiple Gear-cutting Machines, from U.S.A., 341
 Münchener Neusten-Nachrichten, 147
 Munday, William, 359
 Munich, bombed, 502, 654
 —Hitler speaking at, 491
 Munitions, Russian manufacture, 515
 —women make, 211
 Munition Workers, safety hat for, 506

Munition Workers (cont.)
 —at trench-mortar range, 763
 Murdock, William, 256
 Murland, Capt. J. R. W., 755
 Murmansk, convoy arrives at, 338
 —convoys to, 651
 —U.S. tanks at, 212
 Murray, Philip, 794
 Muszuk, Free French take, 526
 Muselier, Adm. Emile, 336
 Musgrave, F.O. E. L., D.F.C., 792
 Muskeery, Norwegians practise, 501
 Mussolini, Benito, cherishes battleships, 424
 —and Malta, 684
 —plan for Sicily, 468
 —precarious position, 430
Mustang Fighters, in service, 136, 137
 —in Dieppe raid, 200
 —eyes of the Army, 439
 —identification, 311
 Myitkyina Valley, bombed, 727
 N
N.A.A.F.I., advice to, 544
 —canteens in Egypt, 242
 —women workers, 186, 187
 Nabbaro, Sgt. D., D.C.M., 792
 Nagar Havili, 19
 Nagash Dejasmatch, 634
 Naga Tribe, bearers, 189
 Nagoya, U.S. bomb, 29
 Naichik, Germans abandon, 483
 —Germans take, 355
 Namur, Mosquitoes bomb, 733
 Nanchang, Chinese attack on, 229
 Nanking, Japanese take, 102
 Naples, bombing of, 470, 477
 —daylight raid on, 438
 —U.S. bomb, 424
 —wheat grown in, 430
 Napoleon I, 339
 Narvik, invasion exercises at, 589
 Nassau, U.S.S., 680
 Nathan, Lord, 506
National Fire Service, efficiency, 26
 —river training, 795
 —"shock troops," 316
 —women in, 211
 National Gallery, treasures stored, 604
 National Planning, Ministry of, scheme, 346
 National Savings Campaign, 506
 Naval Civil Engineering Corps, 76
 Naval Honours, for Merchant Navy, 553
 Naval Information, new department, 521
 Navigators, British, trained in U.S.A., 172
 —of Calina, 555
 —from Cologne, 10
 Navy, air forces supersede, 307
 —Belgian, corvette for, 521
 —Brazilian, 247
 —strength, 204
 —Free French, British sailors in, 254
 —British ships for, 521
 —new submarines, 521
 —and Toulon, 425
 —French, at Alexandria, 86
 —in Dakar, 326
 —joins Allies, 616, 617
 —Greek, British ships for, 521
 —Italian, losses, 489
 —in convoy action, 54
 —probable role, 776
 —quiescence, 23
 —and Tunisian evacuation, 712
 —Japanese, losses at Midway is., 23
 —losses in Solomons, 163, 361, 393
 —mounting losses, 418, 419, 456
 —Norwegian, British ships for, 521
 —in home waters, 716
 —Polish, bosun, 521
 —British ships for, 521
 —Royal, and Africa landings, 354, 361, 393, 394, 419
 —and air power, 279
 —and Atlantic guard, 23
 —and Axis shipping, 558
 —supplies, 616
 —and Bizerta, 776
 —and Dieppe raid, 196, 197, 198, 215
 —Dutchmen with, 607
 —and Gazala, 3
 —lacks publicity, 521
 —light forces' action (Dec. 11-12), 456
 —Lord Chatfield on, 435
 —in Mediterranean, official account, 684

Navy, Royal (cont.)
 —Minisweeping Service, 778
 —in New York, 52
 —and Shakespeare, 799
 —submarine crews' training, 572
 —and Tobruk defence, 35, 94
 —training for, 435
 —and Tripoli advance, 570
 —as water-carriers, 422
 —and Wavell's campaign, 738
 —R. Netherlands, 521
 —R. Norwegian, 501
 —Russian, and defence of Leningrad, 564
 —U.S., in action, 488
 —and Africa landings, 393
 —in Alaska, 619
 —cheers King, 60
 —in Coral Sea battle, 54
 —increasing strength, 745
 —Londonderry base, 65, 76
 —losses off Solomons, 361, 393
 —its makers, 371
 —at Midway is., 129
 —new ships for, 489
 —provides escorts, 86
 —and Solomon Isles, 215
 —strength, 86
 —U-boat experience, 584
 Nawazgar, Maharajah of, 316
 Naylor, R. H., 96
 Neditch, Yugoslav quisling, 628
 Negroes, as U.S. officers, 748
 Nehring, Gen., in N. Africa, 386
 Nelson, Donald, 794
 Neosho (oiler), sunk, 54
 Neptune, H.M.S., 684
 Nestor, H.M.A.S., sunk, 86, 127
 Netting, for camouflage, 756
 "Never Again with the Likes of These," 480
 Nevils, Sgt. Norris, 748
 Newall, Lt.-Col. Cyril, 726
 New Britain, Japanese garrison in, 460
 New Caledonia, U.S. troops in, 141
 Newfoundland, Hospital Ship, 788
 New Georgia, 460
 New Guinea, air cooperation in, 406
 —air support for, 374
 —Australian progress in, 323
 —Australians and Americans in, 324, 427
 —Australians for, 545
 —successes in, 354, 377
 —campaign in, 463-66
 —importance, 450, 460, 494
 —details about, 294, 295
 —Japanese attack in, 227
 —bases bombed, 535
 —checked in, 261
 —failures in, 579
 —landings in, 195
 —occupation, 460
 —retreat in, 291
 —transports sunk, 648, 662
 —Japan's danger in, 386, 387
 —last stages of battle, 536
 —Solomon Isles and, 165
 —tank actions in, 579
 —U.S. forces in, 117, 141
 New Ireland, Japanese garrison in, 460
 New Jersey, U.S.S., 86, 456
 Newspapers, for armies on manoeuvres, 697
 New York, effect of petrol-rationing, 91
 —Lease-Lend in, 341
 —Richelieu at, 616, 617
 —United Nations' Day in, 52
 New York Times, 712
 New Zealanders, attack at Nofilia, 523
 —in battle of Egypt, 371
 —at El Alamein, 132-33
 —enter Gabes, 711, 739
 —hospital, Libya, 454
 —and March Line, 718, 719
 —at Marsa Matruh, 66
 —at Tripoli, 550
 Nice, bicycle-taxi in, 269
 Nicholl, Capt. A. D., of Penelope, 22
 Nicol, Lieut. T. A., 254
 Nicoli, Lieut. C. A. J., R.N., 509
 Nicolson, Cdr. H. St. L., R.N., 684
 Nicosia, general view, 404
 Niger, H.M. minesweeper, 151
 Night Bombing, photographing, 310
 Night-fighters, British, over Malta, 120
 —as "intruders," 408
 Nile R., importance, 78
 Nimitz, Adm. C. W., at Midway Island, 54
 —on Midway Island battle, 23
 —in Pacific, 140
 —and Pacific changes, 328

Nimitz, Adm. (cont.)
 —and Pacific Offensive, 182
 Nixon, John, 285
 Noble, Cdr. A. P. H., 424
 Noble, Adm. Sir Percy, 298
 Noffla, Anzac attack at, 523
 —British in, 483
 Nogues, Gen., with Giraud, 605
 —in Morocco, 416, 420
 —in N. Africa, 386
 Noise, as camouflage, 756
 Norfolk, Va., Coastal Command trained at, 172
 Norrie, Lt.-Gen. Willoughby, 3
 Norseman, The, 608
 Norsk Hydro-Electro Plant, 716
 North American Planes
 See Mustang, etc.
 Northampton, U.S.S., sunk, 745
 Northamptonshire Regt., 517
 Northern Patrol, components, 119
 Northern Sky, H.M.S., 119
 Northrop, Miss M. F., 490
 North Sea, German mine-sweepers in, 95
 Northumbrian Division, 718, 743
 Norway, British parachutists in, 716
 —forced labour in, 531
 —German precautions in, 589
 —Nazi morals in, 268
 —naval bases in, 489
 —transport planes in, 758
 —V campaign in, 29, 30
 —youth problem, 245
 Norwegians, defend Hegra, 700, 701
 Nottingham, railway strike at, 538
 November, Germany's black month, 418
 Novorossisk, empty capture, 258
 —German attacks on, 194
 —Germans take, 707
 —isolated, 611
 —Russians evacuate, 226, 227
 Nuffield, Lord, 782
 Nurses, Chinese, 103
 —Russian, at front, 498
 —on horseback, 6
 —at Sebastopol, 85
 —in Singapore, 286
 —U.S. in Britain, 340
 —decorated, 116
 Nursing, women's service, 186, 187
 Nye, General A. E., 46
 Nye, Lieut. A. R. H., R.N.V.R., 246

O

Oak Apple Day, 28
 Oakeshott, Arthur, 317, 799
 Oasis, airfield in, 672
 Oasthouses, for fruit-drying, 793
 O'Brien, U.S.S., sunk, 328
 Observation Post, 8th Army, El Aghaila, 484
 —Foum Tahadouna, 677
 Observers, of F.A.A., badge, 279
 —British, trained in U.S.A., 172
 —for Russian artillery, 149, 525
 Occupation Money, for N. Africa, 634
 Occupied Countries, youth in, 245
 O'Connor, Capt. R. C., R.N., 684
 Octopus, Japan as, 57
 Oerlikon Guns, 118
 Officer, German, suicide, 589
 Ohio, S.S., 249
 Oil, at Baku, 274
 —French fleet short of, 326
 —in Mexico, 24, 25
 —in Rumania, Russian threat to, 628
 —Russian, none for Germany, 387
 —shortage, France, 467
 —for Tripoli advance, 570
 Oil-wells, on fire, Maikop, 306
 Oktyabrsky, Adm., 226
 Okura, Kunijiko, 297
 Olaf, Crown Prince, 188
 Old Moore's Almanack, December prophecy, 384
 —Hammeron on, 160, 448
 Old Vic Theatre, 282
 Omnibuses, gas-producer, 667
 —parked, London, 142
 —women on, 186, 187
 Ondina (Dutch tanker), 522
 Operating Table, in New Guinea, 536
 Operating-theatre, in corvette, 573
 Operation, in Libya, 454
 "Operation Dynamo," 778
 Oran, Allies land at, 393
 —boom rained at, 477
 —British landing-craft at, 394
 —French ships at, 456
 —safe base, 387

Oran (cont.)
 —surrenders, 363, 388
 —U-boat crew at, 585
 Orde, Capt. Cuthbert, portraits by, 512, 608, 671, 767
 Ordnance Factory, Royal, the King in, 666
 —women workers in, 507
 Ordzhonikidze, Nazi threat to, 162, 290
 Oral, German peril at, 611
 —Germans cling to, 642
 Oriole (ship), 778
 Oriole (Italian destroyer), 54
 Orisier, Air V./M. A. H., 703
 Osborne, L. A. C. Albert, 120
 Oskol, R., Germans cross, 99
 —Russian line at, 67
 Oslo, flats commandeered at, 589
 —German restaurant in, 158
 —Germans in, 157
 —Gestapo H.Q. bombed, 264, 310
 —V-campaign in, 29, 30
 Osnabrück, raids on, 168
 Ottawa, H.M.C.S., 650
 Oum-el-Arabeh, 526
 "Our Towns: a Close-up," 730
 Outpost, medical, in Tunisia, 517
 Ouyry, Lt.-Cdr., 778
 Overcoat, new, for Army, 540
 Overtime, in Vichy France, 531
 Owen Stanley Mts., Austrians cross, 387
 —difficulty, 377
 —fighting in, 227
 —New Guinea, 261
 —passage of, 450
 Oxford, Thames crossed at, 697
 Oxland, Air V./M. R. D., 136
 Ozerov, Sgt., at Stalingrad, 595

P

P.39 Fighters, 117
 P.47: see Thunderbolt
 Pacific Ocean, air power in, 406
 —air victories in, 662
 —air war in, 8
 —"fixed aircraft-carriers" in, 598
 —S.W., Allied offensive, 182
 Pack-horses, of R. Indian A.S.C., 185
 Pack-mules; Allied, Tunisia, 487
 Paddington, pirms for hire, 316
 Paderborn, bombed, 694
 Page, Walter, 622
 Paget, Gen. Sir Bernard, 14
 Painters, women as, 411
 Pakokku, airfield bombed, 632
 Pakonghu, Chinese mistake, 229
 Palanggen, Gen., 268
 Palermo, bombed, 470
 —Sicilian harbour, 468, 469
 Pamphlets, Hammaron on, 799
 Panama Canal, Mexico and, 24
 —new links in defence, 270
 Panama Highway, project, 270
 Panjim, New Goa, 19
 Panславism, in Balkans, 628
 Pantoflaris, Bizerta and, 436
 —importance, 468
 Panthers, in Burma, 30
 Panuco, R., Mexico, 25
 Panzer Divisions, in N. Africa, 98, 99
 —and Russian counter-attacks, 258
 —See Armoured Cars, etc.
 Paper, salvage, 124
 Paper Patterns, 26
 Papua, air-power in, 502
 —British New Guinea, 294
 —Japanese driven from, 547
 —operations in, 515
 Papuans, with wounded American, 536
 Parachute Blast Bomb, 535
 Parachutes, packing of, 600
 —retrieving, Tunisia, 754
 —U.S. bombed by, 502
 —W.A.A.F. fold, 74
 —wire-trailing, 188
 —for women mechanics, 782
 Parachute Troops, Belgian, in London, 156
 —British, at Algiers, 433
 —demonstration, 588
 —last padre, 316
 —landing training, 789
 —in Norway, 716
 —in Tunisia, 517, 624
 —wireless for, 444
 —German, for Balkans, 628
 —in Crete, 588
 —in desert, 473
 —in Tunisia, 688
 —in N. Africa, 406
 —pigeons for, 686
 —Russian, with skis, 496
 —successes, 502
 —Sikorski on, 622
 —U.S., in England, 265
 Parade, news sheet, 646
 "Parasias," in India, 470
 Paris, British bomb factories, 8
 —life today in, 314

Paris (cont.)
 —in May 1942, 110
 —under German occupation, 467
 —Vaffen S.S. in, 206
 Parish, Sgt. L., G.C., 792
 Park, Air Vice-Marshal K. R., Air C.-in-C., Mediterranean, 170
 —in Malta, 136
 Parker, Coxswain, 639
 Parker, Dr. Joseph, 288
 Parry, Sqn.-Ldr. D. A. G., 264, 310
 Parsees, in Civil Defence, 492
 Partisans: in see Guerrillas
 Paterson, Mrs. Olive, 53
 Pachtfinder, H.M.S., 297
 Patman (Tasmanian), 480
 Patrick Henry (ship), 308
 Patrole, British, at El Helmetat, 228
 —infantry, in desert, 69
 —mounted, Tunisia, 768
 —Tunisia, 624-25
 —German, at Alamein, 395
 —Russian, in Caucasus, 365
 —Stalingrad, 405
 Patterson, Mrs. Marion, 717
 Patton, Maj.-Gen. G. S., 420, 772
 Paul, S., 378
 Pauls, F.-M. Frederick von, interrogation, 590
 —retribution awaits, 638
 —at Stalingrad, 514, 515
 —surrender, 546, 595
 Pavelitch, Croatian Fuehrer, 245, 628
 Pavlov, Mr., Interpreter, 46
 P.B.V., flying-boat, Alaska, 619
 Peake, Prof., on St. Paul, 378
 Pease Island, U.S., bomb, 502
 Pearl Harbour, Japanese naval air service at, 279
 —official report, 424
 —results for Japan, 419
 Pearson, Cpl., E. G. M., 787
 Pedro Nunes (ship), and Avila Star, 216, 765
 Peiping, Japanese take, 102
 Pellegrino, Monte, 469
 Pence, British shortage, 506
 Penelope, H.M.S., decorations in, 650
 —at Malta, 22
 —scars, 60
 Pennell, Lieut. R. G. L., R.N., 151
 Perambulators, Birmingham makes, 474
 —for hire, Paddington, 316
 Percival, Lt.-Gen. A. E., 243
 Pernambuco, Brazil, 205
 Pétain, Marshal Philippe, and Darlan, 416
 —and Giraud, 486
 —Laval and, 691
 Peter Strasser, aircraft-carrier, 745
 Pethick-Lawrence, Mr., 506
 Petrol, for business only, 90, 91
 —R.A.F. use, N. Africa, 406
 —Rommel's shortage, 386
 —See also Oil
 Petworth, school bombed, 313
 People, Le, 245
 Pfanz, Major Rudolph, 168
 Pforzheim, bombed, 470
 Philadelphia, recruits at, 116
 Philippines (ship), 86
 Philips Radio Works (Eindhoven), bombed, 470, 471
 Phillimore, Lord, 602, 471
 Phosphates, in Tunisia, 396
 Phosphorus, in bullets, 438
 Photographers, at Front, Hammaron on, 384
 —Scots, captured in Libya, 62
 Piauhy, Brazilian torpedo-boat, 247
 Plocadilly, hut, W. Africa, 75
 Plenary, Maj.-Gen. Dan, 37
 Pierce, Lt.-Cdr., U.S.N., 746
 Pietro Calvi (submarine), 297
 Pigeons, Army, training, 122
 —Carrier, in Trafalgar Sq., 667
 —of Free French, Tunisia, 582
 —use, 686
 —in war, 529
 Pike, E. Royston, on China's fight, 102
 —on Dutch Harbour, 57
 —on Egypt, 78
 —on Home Front, 142, 250, 282, 346, 378, 410, 442, 474, 506, 538, 602, 666, 730, 762
 —on Mexico, 24
 —on "Mission to Moscow," 219
 —on New Guinea, 294
 —on the Red Army, 620
 —on relief of Leningrad, 564
 —on strikes in U.S.A., 794
 —on Youth Service, 698
 Pilastro, Fort, surrenders, 51
 Pill-box, British storm, 721, 736
 —in Mareth Line, 549
 Pilots, British, of battle of Britain, 283
 —bomber, 48

Pilots, British (cont.)
 —of Catalina, 535
 —Coringham addresses, 790
 —in N. Africa, 567
 —rescued, 652
 —ride ponies, 528
 —Indian, over Burma, 727
 —Japanese, captured, 42
 —Russian, valour, 158
 —U.S. Naval, increase, 648
 —in Russia, 212
 —in Tunisia, 710
 Pilsen, bombed, 758
 Pinchbeck, Leonard, 30
 Pinguin (ship), sunk, 552
 Pinkney, Capt. H., 553
 Pioneer Corps, as combatants, Medjex, 670
 —in N. Africa, 516
 Pipe-line, for water, El Daba, 422
 Pipers, of Gordons, in Tripoli, 550, 551
 —of Black Watch, Gabès, 753
 —Indian, by Japanese plane, 664
 Pits, importance, 40
 Plans, new one discovered, 480
 Platt, Gen. Sir William, 260, 355
 Ploesti, Liberators bomb, 40
 Ploughing, in Britain, increased acreage, 731
 Pluto (planet), discovery, 480
 Poetry Competition, Holland, 245
 Pointe Noire, De Gaulle at, 383
 Poland, Nazi brutality in, 71
 —no quillings, 174
 —Rommel in, 147
 Poland, Capt. A. S., R.N., 424
 Poles, and African airways, 372
 —with R.E.M.E., 251
 Police, in Safety First Campaign, 604
 —London, Londonderry, 76
 —women in, 186, 187
 Policemen, with rescue-workers, 569
 Policewomen, of A.T.S., 152
 Polish Air Force Day (1942), 104
 Pom-pom, Multiple, 329
 Pondicherry, French India, 19
 Pontoon, for gun, Caucasus, 290
 Pontoon Bridge, Nazi, over Russian, 144
 Popocatepetl Mt., 25
 Porpoise, H.M.S., size, 616
 Portal, Lord, 282
 Portal, Air-Marshal Sir C., at Casablanca, 557
 —congratulates Eaker, 702
 —MacArthur's wire to, 694
 Portal, Capt. R. H., 382
 Porteous, Capt. Patrick Anthony, V.C., 292
 Porteous, Wing-Cdr. Roger, 774
 Porter, U.S.S., 328, 361
 Porters, Papua, 294, 295
 Port Fuad, on Suez Canal, 78
 Port Moresby, air-raids on, 466
 —capital of Papua, 294
 —Japanese raid on, 295
 —Japan's designs on, 259, 261
 —U.S. troops at, 141
 Port Said, as Alexandria's substitute, 86
 —Lessee's statue, 80
 —population, 78
 —W.I. in, 576
 Portsmouth, Sir W. James a freeman, 284
 —Victory at, 681
 Port Tewfik, Suez and, 78
 Portugal, and Brazil, 204
 —Indian possessions, 19
 Postage Stamps, of Free Norway, 576
 Poster, British, bomb warning, 378
 —for women workers, 346
 Post Office, statistics, 762
 —women employees, 211
 Postwomen, 211
 Potatoes, British waste, 142
 —crop fails, France, 467
 —German shortage, 125
 —grown in Arras, 572
 —instead of wheat, 142
 —Norwegian shortage, 157
 —schoolboys and harvest, 220
 —Scottish cultivation, 90
 "Potato Pate," 508
 Potato Stall, at Blackburn, 699
 Potez Aircraft, U.S. bomb factory, 310
 Potts, Capt. the Rev. C. W. K., M.C., 629
 Pound, Adm. Sir Dudley, at Casablanca, 557
 —on Trafalgar Day, 348
 Pourville, Canadians land at, 198
 Pownall, Gen. Sir Henry, 540
 Prague, students' fate at, 245
 France, 1st Officer W., 279
 Pratt, Lt. R. H., D.S.C., 650
 Precision Bombing, and morale, 307
 Premph H. Sir O. A., 476
 Premuda (destroyer), 54
 President Coolidge (transport), sunk, 704

Press, secret, in Denmark, 764
 Prestwich, bells broadcast, 410
 Price, G. Ward, 605
 Price, Sgt. John, 774
 Price, Lieut. J. S., R.N.V.R., 648
 Price, Lt.-Cdr. R. A., 680
 Priest (Anglican), at Hell-fire Corner, 381
 Priest, The, gun, 571
 Primaguet (ship), at Casablanca, 456
 —extensive damage, 616
 Princeton, U.S. Aircraft-Carrier, 456, 745
 Pring, Pte.-Sgt. A. M. O., 664
 Prinz Eugen, Tovey and, 680
 Prisoners-of-War, Allied, at Tobruk, 166
 —C a m p, Western Desert, 403
 —Austrian, Tunisia, 740
 —Axia, in Egypt, 323
 —at Alamein, 101, 133
 —from Mareth Line, 709
 —Tunisia, 485, 678, 771
 —in Western Desert, 484
 —Bosnian women as, 725
 —British, at Aleppo, 230
 —in Germany, 537
 —return from Italy, 788
 —Cheniks, 499
 —of 8th Army, numbers, 742
 —French, Germans release, 269
 —German, at Acroma, 37
 —of Chetniks, 725
 —from Dieppe, 199
 —in Egypt, 400
 —iced up, 524
 —from Kharkov, 13
 —at Medjex, 773
 —officer, Tunisia, 451
 —from Rostov, 621
 —in Russia, 145, 262, 428
 —Russian girl guards, 580
 —from U-boat, 298, 585, 680
 —Western Desert, 136
 —German treatment of, 403
 —Italians, 446
 —U.S. take, 710
 —Japanese, in Solomons, 461
 —Russian, as porters, 365
 Probert, 2nd Lt. J. R., 647
 Proclamation, German, Changel Islands, 349
 Producer Gas System, for lorries, 28
 —for omnibuses, 667
 Production, in U.S.A., 532
 Propaganda, British, Hammaron on, 388
 —German home, new tone, 546
 —photographs, 175-78
 —and U-boat campaign, 584, 712
 Prose (submarine), 86, 456
 Provence (ship), at Toulon, 425
 Proxy, marriage by, 268
 Public Houses, changes, 442
 Puerto Rico (ship), 86
 Puerto Rico, U.S. bases, 270
 Puits, Canadians land at, 198
 Punjabb, at Wadi Akarit, 742
 Pun-Yung Hwang, Maj. John, 229
 Purvie, Adm. Sir G. K., 188
 Pye, Vice-Adm. W. S., 328
 Pyramids, aircraft over, 79

Q

Quatorze Juillet, 121
 Queen Alexandra's Imperial Nursing Service, esp. 699
 Queen Mary's Hospital, Duke of Kent at, 220
 Queen's Own Royal West Kent Regt., 583
 Queen's Regt. (R.W. Surreys), 550
 Quentin, H.M.S., 424
 Quiberon, H.M.S., 424
 Quincy, U.S.S., sunk, 328
 Quistling, Vidkun, 716

R

Rabat, U.S. seize, 363
 Rabaul, former New Guinea capital, 294
 —Japanese base, 584
 —concentrations in, 662
 Radchuk, Maj. A., 760
 Radio Brazzaville, 372
 Radio-location, use at sea, 584, 648
 Radio-operator, W.A.A.F. as, 74
 Raeder, Grand Adm. Erich, 552
 Raff, Lt.-Col. E. D., 265
 R.A.F. Regiment: see Air Force Regt., Royal
 Raiding-party, of Rifle Brigade, 100

Railings

Railings, salvage, 142
 —Hammerton on, 320
 Railway Coaches, German reservations, France, 314
 Railways, British, blitz experiences, 378, 379
 —destructive travellers, 608
 —and N. Africa, 666
 —travelling restrictions, 282
 —women employees, 186
 —German, Allies bomb, 227, 414
 —Russian, defence, 99, 325
 Raimondo Montecuccoli (ship), 54
 Rain, 8th Army bring, 798
 Rajputana Rifles, 742
 Ramillies, H.M.S., 366
 Rampino (ship), sunk, 732
 Ramsay, Adm. Sir B., 392, 394
 Ramsgate, lifeboat, 639
 Range-finder, Brazilian, 204
 Rangers, U.S. and Africa landings, 394
 —British training, 749
 —in Dieppe raid, 198
 Rangoon, A.V.G. at, 243
 Rankin, Fit./Lt. R., D.F.C., 792
 Raskke, Lt.-Col., surrenders, 595
 Rationing, in Britain, 26
 —of fuel, Great Britain, 26
 —in France, 659
 —in Germany, 125
 Rations, meat, for escort ship, 280
 —W.A.A.F. pack, 74
 "Rats of Tobruk," 675
 Rayburn, Wallace, 767
 Raymond, Mdlle., 349
 R-boat, German, details, 246, 278
 —function, 558
 —M.T.B.s sink, 222
 Real Estate, in France, cost, 110
 Rear-ranker, 573
 Recce Corps, 688
 Reconstruction, Lord Nathan on, 506
 —Roosevelt's plans, 532
 Reconstruction, Ministry of, 602
 Recruits, Chinese, 229
 —U.S., sworn in, 116
 Red Banner, Order of the, 620
 Red Cross, International, aeroplane of, Egypt, 228
 —"Aid to Russia" Fund, 334
 —clothing for wrecked sailors, 317
 —dogs with, 6
 —and P/Ws, 537
 —U.S. supplies for, 340
 —Nazis attack convoy, 155
 —Russian, 6
 Redefy, phosphates at, 396
 Red Guards, march past Mr. Churchill, 21
 Red Star, Order of the, 620
 Refugees, from Burma, food for, 189
 —in Pioneer Corps, 516
 —from Stalingrad, 592-93
 Regent's Park, coal dump in, 348
 Registration, of women, Great Britain, 211
 Reindeer, as A.A. mascot, 529
 Reith, Lord, 346
 Religion, European revival, 174
 R.E.M.E., activities, 251
 —in Egypt, 390
 —Griggs on, 570
 —repair tanks, 690, 692-93
 Remounts for Red Army, 7
 Renshaw, Lieut. K. S., R.N., 509
 Repair-shop, of Canadian airfields, 331
 Republic Planes: See Thunderbolt, etc.
 Repulse, H.M.S., 243
 Research Work, by W.L.A., 187
 Reserves, Rommel's dwindle, 674
 Reservoir, troops swim, 16-17
 Reynolds, Sir Joshua, portrait by, 367
 Rhineland, bombed, 136
 Richards, Lieut. G. D. K., R.N., 151
 Richardson, Millicent I., 717
 Richardson, Ralph, 640
 Richelleu (ship), in Dakar, 326, 456
 —at N. York, 616, 617
 Richmond, Cdr. M., R.N., 151
 Richthofen, Col.-Gen. von, 84, 85
 Riddle-Mackay Aero. College, 173
 Riff Campaign, Giraud in, 486
 Rifle, as grenade-thrower, 720
 Rifle Brigade, in Egypt, 98, 100
 Riflemen, gallant stand, Egypt, 381
 Riser-Larsen, Free Norwegian, 500
 Rio de Janeiro, A.A. defence, 204
 —capital of Brazil, 204, 205
 Rio Grande do Sul, Brazilian cruiser, 247

Ritchie, Paymaster-Captain L. A., 684
 Ritchie, Gen. Neil M., Auchinleck succeeds, 66
 —and Bir Hachem, 3, 4
 —and fall of Tobruk, 34
 —in Libya, 3
 —message to Koenig, 38
 —Montgomery succeeds, 167
 River, British cross, 14, 15
 Rjukan, sabotage at, 716
 Roads, Chinese women make, 103
 —of Cyprus, 404
 —death rate on, 602, 762
 —in New Guinea, 377
 —R.E.s make, Tunisia, 548
 —of Tunisia, 396, 623, 625
 Rob, Lt. C. G., R.A.M.C., M.C., 629
 Robbins, 2nd W/O F., D.F.C., 792
 Roberts, Maj.-Gen. J. H., 194, 197
 Roberts, Maj. Mills, 197
 Roberts, Lt. P. S. W., R.N., V.C., 59
 Robins, Cpl., W.A.A.F., 787
 Robinson, Wing-Cdr. B. V., 440
 Robinson, Frank, convoy hero, 158
 Rocket Apparatus, and A.A. defence, 188
 —loading, 607
 Rodimtsev, Gen. Alexander, defends Stalingrad, 459, 590
 —youth, 620
 Rodney, H.M.S., 366
 Roebuck, J. A., on pubs, 442
 Roehampton, D. of Kent at, 220
 Rogan, J., convoy hero, 158
 Rogan, Lt. Douglas, 774
 Rokossovsky, Lt.-Gen. Konstantin, decorated, 620
 —on Don front, 546
 —Stalingrad report, 590
 —ultimatum, 595
 —youth, 620
 Rollers, for ammunition, Bone, 516
 Rolls Royce, H.M. trawler, 778
 Roman Empire, remains, N. Africa, 615
 Roman Wall, of London, 27
 Rome, a military objective, 40
 Rommel, Field-Marshal Erich, air vulnerability, 566
 —at Alamein, 395
 —battle of Egypt and, 354, 355
 —becomes Field-Marshal, 51
 —and Bir Hachem, 38
 —and British attack of July 21st, 131
 —commands Italians, 430
 —difficulties, 195
 —dispersion of forces, 259
 —8th Army's pursuit, 739
 —with Gen. Bastico, 68
 —Giraud on, 605
 —halted, Egypt, 98
 —Hitler and, 563
 —H.Q. raided, 518
 —and invasion of Egypt, 739
 —and Kasserine Pass, 644
 —with Kesselring, 726
 —Libyan drive, 66, 68
 —supplies, 40
 —tactics, 3, 5, 34
 —man and myth, 147
 —and Mareh Line, 674, 718
 —with Nehring, 386
 —new attack (Aug. 31), 226
 —out-generalised, 550
 —photo, Montgomery and, 518
 —possible plans, 418, 419
 —reinforcements for, 483
 —retreat, 570
 —from El Aghella, 450
 —R.A.F. and, 470
 —staging a Dunkirk, 712
 —stand at Zem-Zem, 547
 —strong position, 322
 —no supplies by air, 566
 —supplies bombed, 232
 —takes Tobruk, 51
 —Tunisian success, 610
 —withdrawal, 643
 —visits Germany, 291
 —and Wadi Akarit, 706
 Romney Marsh, sheep removed from, 378
 Roosevelt, Mrs. Eleanor, 352
 Roosevelt, President Franklin, and Africa landings, 398
 —and Alcan road, 332
 —as Assistant Naval Sec., 371
 —and battle of Egypt, 371
 —at Casablanca, 556, 557
 —on Churchill, 577
 —decorates Doolittle, 29
 —to French people, 363
 —on "global war," 232
 —Hammerton on, 288, 767
 —Lewis and, 794
 —with Molotov, 45, 46
 —and 1943 budget, 532
 Roosevelt, Maj. J., 746
 Rootes, Messrs., safety hat competition, 506
 Roper, Lieut.-Cdr. N. E. G., R.N., D.S.O., 151

Rorqual, H.M.S., 616
 Rose, Corvette, 541
 Rosenberg, Alfred, and Greater Germany, 628
 Rossi, Ivy, potato stall, 699
 Rosslov, Maj.-Gen., 621
 Rostock, bomb damage, 654
 Rostov-on-Don, field-pieces for, 305
 —German prisoners from, 62
 —Germans take, 131
 —reconstruction at, 715
 —Russian drive for, 565
 —Russians retake, 578, 579
 —Russian threat to, 514, 515
 —street-fighting in, 235, 303
 Rother, H.M.S., frigate, 651
 Rotunda Segnal, British occupy, 38
 Rouen, U.S. bomb, 202, 694
 Rowan, T. R., in Moscow, 179
 Rowell, Lt.-Gen. S. F., 355
 Royal Academy, Planning Committee, 346
 Royal Canadian Engineers, 198
 Royal Dragons, 541
 Royal Eagle, H.M.S., record, 540
 Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers: see R.E.M.E.
 Royal Engineers, in Churchill tanks, 645
 —clear mines, Tunisia, 644, 689, 700
 —Grigg's tribute to, 570
 —lay water pipe-line, 422
 —in Tunisia, 548, 623, 625
 Royal Regt. of Canada, 194, 198
 Royce, Gen. Ralph, 117
 Royden, Sir Thomas, 666
 R.S.P.C.A., veterinary wallets, 6
 Rubber, in Brazil, 204
 —in Liberia, 327
 —salvage of, U.S.A., 533
 —synthetic, in U.S.A., 533
 Ruhr, bombed, 136, 535
 —damage, 654
 —communications, 236
 —details about, 236
 —1,000-bomber raid on, 8
 —R.A.F. raids on, 104
 Rumania, oil wells threatened, 628
 Rumanians, at Sebastopol, 84
 Rumours, Hammerton on, 160
 Runways, making, 107, 781
 —portable metal, N. Africa, 502
 Russia; air war in, 8, 136, 535
 —and Alaska, 332
 —Allied convoys to, 651
 —and the Balkans, 628
 —battle front (end of July), 131
 —(Aug. 17), 162
 —early Sept., 226, 227
 —(Feb. 16-27), 611
 —Britain's aid for, 334, 335, 336-37, 338
 —British locomotives for, 604
 —campaign in, mid-Jan., 514-15
 —central front, 419, 675
 —convoys attacked, 23
 —counter-offensive, aircraft in, 502
 —critical situation, 194
 —fighting in, 262
 —gains initiative, 386
 —gains on Southern Front, 546
 —German air losses in, 630
 —attack on, Tabori on, 174
 —casualties in, 450
 —gains in, map, 364
 —man-power in, 706
 —progress in, 131
 —war methods in, 134
 —Hitler's blunders in, 563
 —house-to-house fighting in, 12
 —Improved situation in, 354
 —Japanese threat to, 67
 —Khar'kov front, 2
 —life in liberated towns, 715
 —Matildas for, 90
 —no quislings, 174
 —numerical air superiority, 502
 —pact with Japan, 494
 —renewed vitality, 258
 —second winter in, 428, 429, 495-98
 —situation in, 162
 —Smuts on, 345
 —S.E. Nazi thrusts in, 290
 —Southern Front, 579, 580, 581
 —Soviet advance in, 482, 483
 —territorial losses, 130
 —transport difficulties in, 514
 —transport planes in, 758
 —U.S. gunners from, 329
 —vast counter-offensive, 418
 —winter in, 458-59, 524-25
 Ruweisat Ridge, British take, 131
 —fighting for, 99
 Ryder, Maj.-Gen. C. W., 389
 Ryder, Cdr. R. E. D., V.C., 28
 Ryukaku (aircraft-carrier), 54, 86
 Ryuzo (aircraft-carrier), 215
 Rzhev, Germans cling to, 419
 —Russian reinforcements for, 304-05
 —Russians take, 642

Saarbrücken, bombed, 136
 Sabakhin, Capt. Fyodor, 564
 Sabang, British raid on, 489
 Sabotage, of Industry, Holland, 531
 —in Norway, 716
 —punishment for, Poland, 71
 "Safety First" Campaign, 604, 762
 Sahel, Tunisian plain, 627
 Sailors, flag-days for, 671
 St. Briac, airfield bombed, 694
 St. John, P/O C. H. Harris, D.F.C., 603
 St. Mary-le-Bow, 139
 St. Melanté, H.M.T., 778
 St. Nazaire, British bomb, 8, 694
 St. Omer-Longueues, 310
 St. Paul's Cathedral, bells rung, 412
 —Fiske memorial in, 340
 —U.S. troops pass, 252
 Sal R., German thrust up, 162
 Salamaua, Japanese land at, 294
 Sales, in Occupied France, 314
 Salsk, Russians take, 546, 565
 —Russian threat to, 514
 Salisbury, F. G. H., 359
 Saluting, Hammerton on, 352
 Salvage, in Britain, figures, 282
 —Corfe children collect, 698
 —Hammerton on, 639
 Salvage Drive, fresh impetus, 142
 —Hammerton on, 320
 "Salvation Navy," 652-53
 Sam, carrier pigeon, 686
 Samoa, U.S.S., 86
 Sanananda, Japanese stand in, 538
 Sand, S.O.S. traced in, 457
 —and tank repair, 692
 Sanders, F/O A. M., 575
 Sandford, Cpl. Julia, 717
 Sandhurst, R.A.C. at, 789
 Sand Island, 56
 Sandown (minesweeper), 778
 San Francisco, U.S.S., 488
 Sangamon, U.S. aircraft-carrier, 745
 San Marco, Commendatore, 550
 Santos, Brazilian port, 204
 São Paulo, Brazilian city, 205
 Sappers, British, remove mines, 566
 —Russian, clear mines, 496
 —at lecture, 458
 —S. African, clear mines, 276
 —See also Royal Engineers.
 Sarzac, Capt., in Fexan, 526
 Sardinia and Sicily, 468
 Sark, Commando raid on, 349
 Sauckel Decrees, 531
 Saundby, Air Vice-Marshal, 47
 Saunders, St. George, 544
 Sava, George, 499
 Savage, C.P.O., D.S.M., 650
 Savage, A/B. W.H., V.C., 28
 Savona, bombed, 342
 Scheitla, Germans take aerodrome, 630
 —Roman remains at, 615
 Shiba, Churchill tanks at, 689
 S-boat, German, details, 278
 Scanlan, Gen. M., 117
 Scharnhorst (ship), 745
 Schleicher, Gen. von, 563
 Schlemmer, Lt.-Gen., 590
 Schluesselburg, Russians storm, 564
 Schmitt, Capt., with Giraud, 486
 Schneider-Creusot Works, bombed, 342
 Schoeler, Hauptmann, 197
 Schofield, Capt., R.N., 58
 School, bombed, Lewisham, 569
 —Petworth, 313
 Schooners, Axis use, 552
 Schütz, Dr. W. W., 724
 Schwartz von Berg, Hans, 608
 Schwarze Korps (paper), 268
 Scorched Earth, in China, 102
 Scotland, agriculture in, 90
 —R. Indian A.S.C. in, 185
 Scots Guards, at El Alamein, 100
 Scott, Rear-Adm. Norman, 393
 Scott, Adm. Sir Percy, 435
 Scott Committee, function, 346
 Scottish Command, landing exercises, 18
 Scott-Malden, A/Wing-Cmdr. F. D. S., 293
 Scouts, Russian, 304
 —with dogs, 528
 —on horseback, 7, 527
 —on river, 144
 Scrim, for camouflage, 756
 Scully, Leigh M., on 8th Army newspapers, 646
 —on U.S. Army in Britain, 748
 Scylla, H.M.S., with Russian convoy, 317, 318
 —sinks raider, 522
 Sea, War at, McMurtrie on, 23, 54, 86, 118, 151, 182-83, 214-15, 246, 279, 297, 328, 361, 392-93, 424,

Short Stirlings

Sea (cont.)
 456, 489, 521, 552, 584-85, 616, 648, 680, 712, 745, 776
 Seafire, F.A.A. plane, 631
 Seaforth Highlanders, in Tripoli, 550
 —at Wadi Akarit, 742
 Seagull, H.M. trawler, 778
 Seagull, pilot eats, 287
 Sea Hurricanes, 279
 Seamen, British, rescued, 457
 —Fortress rescues, 329
 Seaplanes, base for Sand Island, 56
 —German, crashed, 391
 —Italian, over Tripoli, 519
 Sea Power, limitations, 72
 Searchlights, Australian, in New Guinea, 295
 —German, and British mines, 558
 —of Malta, 562
 Sebastopol, destruction at, 148
 —epic of, 35, 84, 85
 —fall, and Libya, 66, 72
 —Russian valour and, 66, 84
 —plan of fortifications, 84
 —siege of, air power and, 72
 —valiant defence, 35
 Sebha, Free French attack, 526
 Second Front, Hammerton on, 288
 Sedan, Rommel at, 147
 Sedta Airlines, 270
 Sessalie, Haile, 665
 Select Committee on National Expenditure, 211
 Seminole, U.S.S., 328
 Senegalese, at Bir Hachem, 38
 Sentries, British, shadow, 484
 —Chinese, over fighter, 568
 —Egyptian, on frontier, 79
 —native, in Mareh Line, 549
 —U.S. naval, Londonderry, 65
 Sergeant, Fighting French, escape, 382-83
 Sertorius, on Rommel's success, 610
 Service Ceiling, definition, 694
 Sevenoaks, Sunday concert at, 378
 Severn, H.M.S., size, 616
 Seversky, Alexander, Miksche's reply to, 724
 —"Victory Through Air Power," 307
 Seward, W. H., bought Alaska, 57
 Sewing Party, Russian, 85
 Sfax, Allies take, 738, 742
 —British welcomed in, 796
 —Tunisian port, 396, 397, 615
 Shakespeare, R. Navy and, 799
 Shanghai, Chinese defence of, 102
 Shao-Kwan, Adm. Chen, 103
 Shapley, Fred, 92
 Shaposhnikov, Marshal, career, 620
 —meets Churchill, 179, 218
 Sharknose Squadron, Kittyhawk of, 41
 Sharp, Richard, 14
 Sharpshooter, H.M.S., 318
 Shaw, Capt. Frank H., on Bizerta, 436
 Sheen, Wing-Cmdr. D. F. B., 283
 Sheep, value estimated, 730
 —war transport, 378
 Shell, live, in leg, 636
 —bursting, Alamein, 395
 —for Gen. Grant tanks, 36
 —German, "Champagne Cocktails," 177
 —on sledges, Russia, 514
 —splinter of, from Dover, 382
 Shell-fire, 8th Army under, 484
 Shelovskii, Lt.-Gen., 46
 Sherbrooke, Capt. R. St. V., V.C., D.S.O., R.N., 544
 Sherman, Capt. F. C., 55
 Sherman Tanks, in Egypt, story, 371
 —at El Alamein, 739
 —at Kasserine, 645
 —at Mareh Line, 718
 —for repairs, 390
 —in Tunisia, 72
 Shih-Fei, Gen. Hsiung, 103
 Shilling, bank note for, 634
 Shipbuilding, in Britain, 713
 —Japanese limits, 745
 —in U.S.A., 11, 308, 309
 —workers, 794
 —women in, 411
 Shipping, air attacks, varied methods, 598
 —Allied, crosses Atlantic, 616
 —losses (1917), 584
 —gravity, 104
 —reduced, 162
 —tonnage destroyed, 712
 —Axis, at Benghazi, 449
 —Japanese, air attacks on, 502
 —bombed in Burma, 675
 Ships, U.S., sunk, 59
 Shock Troops, of N.F.S., 316
 Shoes, austerity repairs, 540
 Shopping, women workers' difficulties, 211
 Shortland, Lieut., 460
 Short Stirlings: see Stirlings

Shostakovitch, Seventh Symphony, 564
 Shotts, Tunisian salt lakes, 627
 Shropshire, H.M.S., becomes *Canberra*, 246
 Shuttleworth, F. W., convoy captain, 58
 Shwebo, destruction, 30
 Sicily, strategic importance, 468, 469
 Sidebottom, Lt. D. C., R.N.V.R., 222
 Sidi Ahmed, Allies take, 406
 Sidi Barrani, British enter, 455
 Sidi Ruffa, Rommel's H.Q. at, 518
 Siege-guns, Russian, at Stalingrad, 305
 Siegfried, Hitler as, 724
 Sierra Leone, and Dakar, 326
 Sign, German, removed, 621
 Signalman, of submarine, 780
 Signals, Royal Corps of, in Egypt, 69
 —pigeon service, 122, 686
 Signboard, British, Nofilia, 483
 Signposts, British, 412
 —at Kokoda, 510
 Sikh, H.M.S., sunk, 279, 285-86
 Sikhs, at Wadi Akarit, 742
 Sikorski, Gen., "Modern Warfare," 622
 Siliana, R. West Kents at, 583
 Silver Star (U.S. Army), for Brig.-Gen. Eaker, 202
 Simard, Cdr. C. T., 54
 Simon, Rt. Hon. Viscount, on English speech, 576
 —and Smuts' speech, 345
 Simonov, Konstantin, 318
 Simpson, Flt/Lt. Alan, 774
 Simpson, Geoffrey, 478
 Sims, U.S.S., founders, 54
 Sims, Adm. W. S., 371
 Sinclair, Rt. Hon. Sir A., on Bomber Command, 654
 —on bombing of Malta, 200
 —and Treaty of Alliance, 46
 Singapore, fall, Gallagher on, 243
 —Japanese fleet based on, 489
 —no landward defence, 622
 —surrender, Japanese photo, 243
 —women and children evacuated, 286
 Sinilov, Maj.-Gen., 218
 Sirius, H.M.S., 424
 Sirte, Allies take, 502
 —Sitzkrieg, in Libya, 135
 Skagway, U.S. supplies at, 619
 Skate, H.M.S., silver jubilee, 156
 Skingsley, L./A.C. J. A., 792
 Ski-troops, Norwegian, in Scotland, 501
 —Russian, on Leningrad front, 495, 496
 Skoda Works, bombed, 758
 Skull-caps, for airmen, 652
 Slaves, freed, Liberia for, 326
 Sledges, for ammunition, Russia, 458
 —for German bombs, 504
 —German, in Russia, 429
 —for Russian mortars, 581
 —for Russian mortars, 525
 —for shells, Russia, 514
 Slee, Wing-Cdr. L. C., 375
 Sleepers, of concrete, S.R., 26
 Sleeping-car, as G.H.Q., 518
 Slovenia, migration in, 174
 S.M.B.I., wrecked, Tunis, 409
 Small Traders, 90
 Smith, Sgt. Air-Gunner D., 792
 Smith, Brig. K. P., in Malta, 633
 Smith-Dorrien, Lt.-Col., decorated, 629
 Smoke Bomb, for Walrus sea-plane, 138
 Smoke-screen, British, at Algiers, 421
 —in battle of Egypt, 353
 —Eastern Fleet, 489
 —for British landing-party, 18
 —covers Commandos, 184
 —in Dieppe raid, 196, 198, 201
 —at Oran, 478
 Smoke Signals, for airmen, 652
 Smoking, and the budget, 762
 Smuts, Field-Marshal J. C., Churchill meets, 179
 —and Independent Air Force, 726
 —and League of Nations, 602
 —in Middle East Council, 208
 —at Miners' Conference, 380
 —speech at Westminster, 345
 —and U-boat menace, 489
 Smythe, Sergt. Q. G. M., V.C., 284
 Snipers, Australian, Timor, 714
 —Chinese, in Burma, 30
 —Russian, in Stalingrad, 325, 428
 Snooks, Pte. Tom, 506
 Snow, camouflage in, 757
 Sobolov, Mr., 46
 Socialism, in Mexico, 24
 Société Orientale de Publicité, 646

Socks, shorter, 250
 Sollum, water barrels at, 422
 Solomon Is., air power in, 502
 —air war in, 232
 —Allied attack on, 162, 164, 165, 182
 —doubtful situation in, 355
 —fighting in, 376
 —Japanese bomb, 296
 —defeated in, 586
 —disaster in, 386
 —lose more ships, 451
 —strength in, 584
 —naval changes in, 328
 —relation to New Guinea, 165
 —sea-air fighting off, 424
 —sea fighting off, 745
 —strategic importance, 460, 461
 —struggle for, sea power and, 361
 —tense situation in, 323
 —U.S. losses off, 246
 —naval successes, 393
 —storming parties in, 231
 —successes in, 163, 195, 215
 Solomons Campaign, effect on war, 494
 Somervell, Maj.-Gen. B. B., 28
 Somerville, Lt.-Gen. Brehon H., 761
 Somerville, Adm. Sir James, Eastern Fleet under, 489
 —famous order, 182
 —in Indian Ocean, 297
 Soryu (aircraft-carrier), sunk, 86
 S.O.S. in sand, 457
 Souk-el-Arba, 800
 Sourabaya, Truant at, 509
 Soussie, Allies take, 742
 —Tunisian port, 396
 South Africans, in Benghazi, 441
 —in Egypt, 240
 —at El Alamein, 98
 —at Gazala, 3, 34, 37
 —mine-sweeping in Desert, 276
 —in Western Desert, 37
 South Dakota, U.S.S., 86
 Southern Rly., concrete sleepers for, 26
 —fuel saving, 124
 —women employees, 186
 South Saskatchewan Regt., 194, 198
 Soviet-German Pact, 219
 Spaatz, Maj.-Gen. Carl, 128
 —at Castel Benito, 726
 —decorates airmen, 124
 —in N. Africa, 630
 Spahis, at Casablanca, 420
 Spain, Frenchman's adventures in, 382
 Sparking-plugs, women test, 782
 Sparling, Brig. S. P., 179
 Sparrow Force, 714
 Speaker, election, 666
 Special Constabulary, of Malta, 277
 Sperrle, Field-Marshal, 726
 Spezia, Italian ships at, 776
 Spinning, by disabled soldiers, China, 103
 Spitfires, in Australia, 662
 —in Dieppe raid, 200, 201
 —first appearance in Africa, 8
 —latest types, 472
 —Channel sweep, 657
 —refuelling, Malta, 40
 —in Tunisian oasis, 672
 —with U.S. bombers, 202
 "Splice the Main Brace," 60
 Stalin, Premier Josef, Churchill with, 224
 —defends Tsaritsyn, 302
 —fosters patriotism, 620
 —on German plans, 706
 —invited to Casablanca, 557
 —J. E. Davies and, 219
 —message to Beaverbrook, 334
 —and Moscow Conference, 179
 —and new Russian offensive, 387
 —Russian faith in, 219
 —statements to Cassidy, 334
 —and Treaty of Alliance, 46
 —and winter offensive, 482
 Stalingrad, battle of, eye-witness story, 445
 —bombing of, 263
 —defence of, 162, 194, 213, 227, 302, 325, 355, 387
 —Nazi defeat, 405
 —devastation in, 289, 301
 —epic of, 590-95
 —fighting round, 450, 451
 —German air-strength and, 264
 —attacks on, 258
 —drive for, 99
 —peril at, 514, 515
 —plight at, 482, 483
 —threat to, 130
 —thrushes, 322, 323
 —Luftwaffe at, 342
 —offensive slowed down, 322
 —plan, 263

Stalingrad (cont.)
 —reconstruction, 715
 —reinforcements for, 364
 —relief plans, 451
 —Russian counter-offensives at, 386, 387
 —siege-guns brought up, 305
 —Simonov visits, 318
 —street-fighting in, 300, 301
 —supplies by plane, 758
 —woman's life in, 637, 638
 Stalingrad Medal, 595
 Standley, Adm., 179
 Stannard, Lt.-Cdr. R. B., V.C., 680
 Stars and Stripes, in N. Africa, 387, 388-89, 432-33
 —in Westminster Abbey, 444
 Station Commander, in operations room, 47
 Stationery Office, H.M., publications, 224
 Statues, London, at Berkhamstead, 284
 Stavanger, bombed, 438
 Steamer, torpedoed, 203
 Stella Rigel, minesweeper, 779
 Sten Gun, production, 92
 —for R.A.F. Commandos, 613
 —R.A.F. examine, 485
 Stephenson, Charles, killed, 313
 Stepeny, remembers battle of Britain, 283
 Stern, Sir Albert, 755
 Stern-Rubarch, Dr. Edgar, articles by, 430, 563, 628
 Stettinius, Edward, Jr., and Lease-Lend, 341, 794
 —in London, 156
 Stevens, Maj. Albert, 310
 Stevens, Lt. J. S., R.N., 780
 Stevenson Screen, 723
 Stewart, Maj. Oliver, on army command, 83
 —on U.S. air tactics, 339
 Stewpan-kettle, 347
 Stilts, houses on, 466
 Stilwell, Lt.-Gen. Joseph W., in China, 140
 —with Chinese troops, 493
 —in New Delhi, 761
 Scimmon, H. L., 332
 Scine, Dr. Charles M. A., 666
 Stirlings, bomb Berlin, 598
 —bomb Bremen, 104
 —bomb Lübeck, 104
 —bombs for, 48
 —ground staff, 266
 —history, 136
 —return to base, 49
 Stobo, Lt. Philip, R.N.V.R., 765
 Stock Exchange, members on Service, 26
 Stokes, R. R., 654
 Stone, Lt.-Gen. R. G. W. H., D.S.O., M.C., 96
 Stoneman, William, 610
 Storm-grenadiers, German, 725
 Stormoviks, bomb German dromes, 502
 —low-level bombs, 598
 Straborgi, Lord, on local dialects, 576
 —use of "allergic," 352
 Strain, Sgt. John, 774
 Strand, Dr., discovers new planet, 480
 Strasburg (ship), aground, 456
 —at Toulon, 425
 Strategic Bombing, scope, 264
 Strauss, H. G., M.P., 508
 Streams, diverted, Tunisia, 623
 Strecker, Col.-Gen., 595
 Street, flooded, Russia, 13
 Street-fighting, in Russia, 303
 Stretcher-bearers, British, Acroma, 37
 —in Libya, 155
 —in Tunisia, 689
 —Parsee women as, 492
 Stretcher Case, for hospital plane, 153
 Strikes, in Great Britain, 90
 —in U.S.A., 794
 String, preservation, 142
 Strong Point, in Battle School, 225
 Stubbs, S. G. Blaxland, 307
 Students, Chinese, as road-makers, 103
 Stuhman, Capt., 569
 Stukas, attack British warship, 329
 —crashing, Egypt, 136
 Sturdee, Lt.-Gen. V. A. K., 42
 Sturges, Maj.-Gen., 21
 Sub-machine Gun, of Cossack, 262
 Submarine Chasers, U.S., 11
 Submarines, Brazilian, 247
 —British, crews' training, 572
 —exploits, 59
 —heroic figures in, 780
 —with Jolly Roger, 394
 —Mediterranean successes, 361, 456, 457
 —sink supply ships, 424
 —torpedo for, 87
 —work, 215
 —French, at Dakar, 326
 —Greek, exploits, 456

Submarines (cont.)
 —Italian, Lord Nuffield sinks, 618
 —losses, 297
 —in Naples, 477
 —numbers, 776
 —Japanese, destroyed, 23
 —at Sydney, 23
 —Russian, activity, 118
 —size, 616
 —U.S., activities, 745
 —in Australasia, 141
 —build, 11
 —raid Makin Is., 746
 —sink Jap merchantmen, 584
 —successes (Sept. 2) 246
 Suez, details, 78
 Suez Canal, 78, 80-81
 Suez Canal zone, Egypt and, 78
 Suffren (ship), at Alexandria, 86, 456
 Suffren, Adm., in Sumatra, 489
 Sugar Beet, in Canada, 476
 Suicide, of Germans, Denmark, 764
 —Norway, 589
 Summerskill, Dr. Edith, 474
 Sumner, Sergt. R., exploit, 513
 Sun, The, Dan Leno edits, 192
 Sunda Straits, Truant in, 509
 Sunday, in England, development, 442
 —entertainment regulations, 378
 Sunderland Flying Boats, of Coastal Command, 168
 —in rescue service, 138
 —rescue Whitley's crew, 104
 —sight raider, 522
 —and U-boats, 554, 680
 Supplies, for China, by plane, 229
 —handling, Tripoli advance, 270
 Supply Column, British, bombed, 37
 Supply Ships, Japanese, bombed, 675, 729
 Supply Train, Axis, bombed, 358
 Surbiton, and Wild Swan, 92
 Surcouf (submarine), lost, 616
 Surcouf, U.S. land at, 388
 Surface Raiders, German, short life, 489
 —Raeder and, 552
 —in S. Atlantic, 182
 Surgeon, of R.N.V.R., 573
 Surplice, Wing-Cdr. W. E., D.S.O., 292
 Surprise, in war, 622
 Surrender, of Germans, Libya, 5
 —lorry drivers, 37
 —officer, 451
 —Russia, 67, 149
 Survive de, in Solomons, 460
 Survivors, corvette rescues, 712
 —from Emo, 618
 Sussex, flax in, 142
 Sutee, forbidden, Goa, 19
 Swadlincote, lighting offences at, 538
 Swastika Flag, as signal, 262
 Sweden, iron ore from, for Ruhr, 236
 Sweeney, Col. Charles, 340
 Sweeney, Col. Walter, at Midway, 61
 —at Oahu Field, 88
 Sweeney Todd, notice, Tobruk, 166
 Sweets, rationing of, 26, 142
 Swinton, Lord, 60
 Swinton, Gen. Sir Ernest, 755
 Switzerland, French children in, 659
 Swordfish, of Eagle, 684
 Swordmaking, in England, 635
 Sychevka, Russians take, 661
 Sydney, H.M.A.S., sinks *Kormoran*, 552
 Sydney, Japanese submarines attack, 23
 Syfret, Vice-Adm. Sir Neville, and Africa landings, 393
 —at Diego Suarez, 21
 —and Malta convoy, 182
 —new appointment, 680
 Symmons, Petty Officer Nicholas, 159
 Syokaku (aircraft-carrier), damaged, 54, 86, 361
 Syracuse, Sicilian harbour, 468, 469

T

Tabori, Paul, articles by, 174, 245, 268, 403, 531
 —portrait, 174
 Tabriz, U.S. lorries for, 212
 Tadzee, airman's mascot, 408
 Takamatu, Japanese warship, 489
 Takoradi, W. African port, 322
 Talbot, Cdr. A. A. F., R.N., 456
 Tally, of bombing raids, 656-57
 —minesweeper's, 779
 Tampico, oil refineries at, 25
 Tanabogo Is., U.S. bomb, 231
 —U.S. take, 460

Tank (petrol), self-sealing, 533
 Tank Battle Calliston's account, 381
 "Tank-busters," British, 774, 790
 Tank Crews, British, 705
 —Russian, in Stalingrad, 213
 Tanker, German, sunk, 118
 —U.S., set on fire, 362
 —sunk, 23
 Tank Guards, Russian, 620
 Tank Regt., Royal, Maintenance Men, 36
 Tanks, Axis, in Desert, 259
 —Russians repair, 181
 —battle of, Knightsbridge, 3
 —in battle of Egypt, 355, 357
 —battle of, N. Africa, 99
 —British, in battle of Egypt, 371
 —"Churchill," 257
 —Covenanter, 220
 —development, 755
 —at Dieppe, 198
 —at El Alamein, 101
 —at Gabes, 739
 —in India, 70
 —at Longstop Hill, 785
 —maintenance, 189, 190
 —on manoeuvres, 697
 —Mersa Matruh, 401
 —names for, 446
 —near miss on, 390
 —N. Africa, 98
 —losses, Libya, 83
 —reloading, 66
 —R.E.M.E. and, 251, 390, 690, 692-93
 —for Russia, 334, 335, 338
 —in Sfax, 738
 —in Western Desert, 350
 —Canadian, at Dieppe, 230
 —for U.K. and U.S.S.R., 587
 —Crusader, see Crusaders
 —Flying, forecast, 598
 —French, in Mareh Line, 549
 —German, burning, 571
 —crew surrender, 5, 357
 —destroyed, Tunisia, 517
 —hit mine, 496-97
 —latest type, 238
 —in Libya, 68
 —Mark III, Tunisia, 645
 —medium, Russia, 4
 —in Russia, 145
 —Russians use, 495
 —shell ships, 94
 —at Stalingrad, 302
 —Tiger, 636, 784
 —at Tobruk, 34, 51, 255
 —Tunisian assault, 676
 —in Vichy France, 426
 —wrecked in Desert, 351
 —Tunisia, 452
 —Italian, for Alamein, 395
 —at Bir Hacheim, 38
 —captured, 452
 —at El Alamein, 167
 —Japanese, captured, 427
 —ditched, New Guinea, 465
 —Matanikau R., 586
 —Matilda, see Matilda
 —Russian, attack methods, 245
 —on Central Front, 483
 —Kharkov, 35
 —Nazis surrender to, 67, 149
 —at Stalingrad, 429, 445
 —at Sebastopol, small use, 35
 —U.S. Amphibian, 231
 —de-icing, 533
 —in Egypt, 240
 —General Stewart, 228
 —increased production, 532
 —M3, Tunisia, 485
 —M-10, 784
 —in New Guinea, 579
 —for Russia, 212
 —in Solomons, 195
 —in Tunisia, 741
 —Valentine, see Valentine
 —wrecked, Stalingrad, 405
 "Tanner," derivation, 634
 Tanner, Auxiliary, heroism, 211
 Taranto, Eagle at, 182
 —F.A.A. at, 279
 —by Langmaid, 682
 Task Troops, U.S., Dieppe, 198
 Tate, Mrs. Mavis, M.P., 410, 730
 Taungdaung, incendiaries on, 727
 Taungup, pass, Yoma Mts., 632
 Taxation, Hammerton on, 767
 Taxi-drivers, Hammerton on, 256
 Taylor, Sqn. Ldr. W. E. G., 340
 Tear-gas, London test, 622
 Tebessa, Byzantine ruins at, 615
 Tebourba, fight for, 452, 453
 Tedder Air Chief Marshal
 Sir Arthur Air C.-in-C., N. Africa, 630, 726, 751
 —on air war, 662
 —in Algiers, 421
 —and battle of Egypt, 371
 —of Tunisia, 790
 —at Castel Benito, 726
 —Churchill with, 209
 —in Middle East, 391
 —minesweeper's, 779
 —in Moscow, 179
 —strategic command, N. Africa, 598

Telegraph, Australian, Timor, 714
Tel el Eisa, fighting at, 98, 99, 131
Telephone Engineering Service, 211
Telephone Exchange, mobile, Egypt, 240-41
Telephone Operator, of I.W.A.P.C., 187
Telephones, R.C.S. repair, 69
Telephonists, women as, 211
Temple, The, allotments in, 27
Tent, Norwegians erect, 501
Tent-pole, as scoreboard, 567
Terboven, and forbidden areas, 716
Terek Valley, manganese in, 162
Terrible (destroyer), 326
Terror, H.M.S., 682, 684
Tetlow, Edwin, 359
Thala, British counter-attack at, 610
—Grenadier Guards at, 643
Thames R., Canadians cross, 697
—magnetic mine in, 779
Thanksgiving Day, in London, 444
Thaw, in Russia, strategic effect, 611
Thelepte, Germans take aerodromes, 630
Thermometers, explosive, 499
Third Degree, in Poland, 71
Thompson, Big Bill, 448
Thompson, Cdr. C. R., R.N., 179
Thompson, Victor, 30
Thornike, Dame Sybil, 640
Thorpe, Arthur, on sinking of Eagle, 221
Thorpe, Lieut. E. M., R.N., 151
Thorp, Lieut. J. B. R., R.N., 246
Thrasher, H.M. submarine, 59
Three-in-One Staff Brain, 275
Threepenny-bit, popularity, 506
Thunderbolt (plane), 311
Thunderbolt, H.M.S., 780
Thunderbolt Class, of submarine, 616
"Ticky," derivation, 634
Tientsin, Japanese take, 102
Tiflis, views, 271, 272-73
Tigers, in Burma, 30
Tiger Tanks, Tunisia, 636, 784
Tikhoretsk, Russians take, 546, 565
"Times, The," 620
Timer, "Sparrow Force" in, 714
Timoshenko, Marshal, 143
—counter-attacks, 258
—Donetz retreat, 98
—German defeat, 707
—and German withdrawal, 323
—and Hoth's army, 419
—Kharkov offensive, 2, 67
—Northern offensive, 661
—a tanker, 620
—relief offensive, 290
—troops at Kharkov, 13
Tin, Cornish mines reopened, 220
Tin Hats British, at Dieppe, 230
—of Cossacks, 146
—for Parsee women, 492
Tinker, Mr., and Speaker's election, 666
"Tin-openers"
See "Tank-busters"
Tipping, Hammerton on, 512
Tirailleurs (14th), Giraud with, 486
Tirailleurs Sénégalais du Tchad, 526
Tirailleurs, Tunisian, in Giraud's army, 582
Tires, inventory of, 378
Tirpitz (ship), torpedoed, 118
—Russian claim, 424
Tribu, Japanese warship, 489
"Tito," Croat leader, 628
T.N.T., manufacture, 573
Tobacco, German shortage, 125
Tobruk, air-power and, 72
—Allies recapture, 385
—balks Rommel, 738
—British warships shelled at, 94
—combined operations raid on, 255, 259
—naval losses, 279
—Nixon's account, 285
—debate on, 83
—fall of, 51
—fighting for (map), 34
—newspapers sold in, 646
—Nicol's escape from, 254
—R.A.F. raid, 104, 166
—"Rats of," 675
—Rommel's designs on, 3
—store ship for, 94
Todi Organization, 430
"To Hell with Hitler," 779
Tokyo, bombing of, 29, 195
—distance from Dutch Harbour, 57
Tolbukhin, Lt.-Gen., 620
Tomahawk II B, 311
Tomatoes, women picking, U.S.A., 533
Tomlinson, Mr. G., 142

Tomlinson, Lt. W., D.S.C., 650
Tommy-guns, for Russian artillery observers, 525
—girl guard, 580
—parachutists, 496
Torbay, H.M. submarine, Miers in, 124
Torpedo, getting into position, 87
—for M.T.B., 558
Torpedo Aircraft, first German use, 279
Torpedo-boats, Italian losses, 776
Torpedo Crew, of Scylla, 522
Torches, battery shortage, 538
Touaregs, in Tunisia, 627
Toujane, Allies take, 718
Toulon, French fleet scuttled at, 424, 425, 456
Toulouse, German tanks in, 426
Tourville (ship), 86, 456
Tovey, Adm. Sir John, and Northern Patrol, 119
—retires, 680
Towers, Rear-Adm. John H., 8, 28
Townend, Matron Effie, 717
Tracer Ammunition, in Assault Course, 16-17, 18
—at Bougie, 413
—in Russia, 685
Tractors, Stalingrad factory, 213, 392
—U.S. amphibian, 461
—for Russian guns, 212
Trade Unions, Brazil abolishes, 204
—Hitler and, 563
—and women workers, 211
Trafalgar Day, in London, 348
Trafalgar Sq., bomber in, 667
Traffic Lights, restricted, London, 284
Traffic Sign, near Tripoli, 647
Trailers, for bombers, 540
Training Schools, in Bulgaria, 531
Trains, blitz experiences, 378
—Nazi, bombed, 414
Tram, London, bombed, 379
Transcaucasia, air fighting in, 168
Transport, by air, China, 229
—Germany and, 758
—New Guinea, 374
—Tripoli, 570
—and air power, 307, 406
—British, war effort, 378, 379
—by canoe, New Guinea, 465
—contrasted, Tunisia, 690
—difficulties, Berlin, 125
—French, Germans take, 467
—German, bombed, 402
—in Libya, 312
—difficulties, 162
—Russia, 514
—by Mercedes-Benz, 647
—R.A.F. and, 322
—Russian strain on, 451
—Hammerton on, 448
—Japanese, bombed, 168
—by sea, Axis necessity, 558
Transportation, to Germany, 71
Transport Conductors, women as, 186, 187
Transporter, R.E.M.E., in Egypt, 390
—for tanks, Libya, 692, 693
"Transport goes to War," 378
Transport Planes, German, Russians destroy, 451
Transport Ships, Allied, N. Africa, 648
—German, Norwegians sink, 716
—Japanese, bombed, 747
—Guadalcanal, 586
—sunk, 648
—U.S., at Guadalcanal, 586
—sunk, 704
Transylvania, Balkan conflict over, 628
Trapani, harbour, 468, 469
Trautman, Patricia, 216
Travelling, discouraged, Great Britain, 90
—unnecessary, 282
Trawlers, British, 457, 778
Trenchard, Viscount, and air curtain, 406
—and Independent Air Force, 726
Trenches, British, Tunisia, 517
—German, Russians clear, 429
—in Tunisia, 797
Trench-mortars, British, bombs for, 763
—Russian, in action, 262
Trieste Division, at Tobruk, 51
Trincomali, Japanese raid, 297
Tripoli, air view, 451
—British take, 547, 550, 551
—Duffield in, 798
—8th Army's advance, 450, 483, 484, 570
—fall of, Malta rejoices, 606
—few supplies in, 450
—important naval base, 552
—landing craft at, 776
—Montgomery and Leclerc in, 612
—scenes in, 519
—U.S. bomb, 477

Tripolitania, new British move, 515
Trist, Ola, 671
Tromsø, Russian prisoners' camp at, 403
Trondheim, Nazi ships based on, 424
—shipping bombed, 716
Troop-carriers, Axis, 409
—German shortage, 630
—of U.S.A., 438
Trotsky, Leon, assassination, 160
—and Red Army, 620
—refuge in Mexico, 24
Troubridge, Commodore T. H., R.N., 393
Truant, H.M.S., officers' stories, 509
—successes, 456
Truk, Japanese base, 215, 584, 745
Tsaritsyn, now Stalingrad, 591
Tsimlyanskaya, fighting at, 131
—German gains at, 162
—Timoshenko's stand at, 707
Tsolakoglou, Greek quailing, 628
Tuapse, German advance on, 323
—attacks on, 194
Tuck, Wing-Cdr. R. R. S., 671
Tukhachevsky, Gen., treachery, 219
Tulagi, air attacks on, 168
—American take harbour, 460
—fighting for, 163, 165
—Japanese defence, 215
—designs on, 291
—naval action off, 54
—Resident Commissioner in, 460
—U.S. marines in, 182
—successes in, 195
Tunis, Allies bomb, 502
—and its approaches, 797
—Axis aircraft wrecked, 409
—prisoners in, 771
—and Bizerta, map, 418
—general view, 397
—R.A.F. bomb airport, 406
—scenes in, 786
—Sicily and, 468
—strategic importance, 494
Tunisia, air support for 8th Army, 694
—air war in, 470, 662
—Allied advance on, 374
—line (Feb. 26), 610
—chests in, 386
—animals for transport in, 530
—Axis supply difficulties, 616
—battle for, 452-53
—line (Mar. 13), 643
—final phase, 738-39, 740-41
—maps, 707
—opening, 674, 676-77, 678
—victory, 770-71
—camouflage problems, 756
—Crusader tanks in, 505
—description, 396, 397
—8th Army advance in, 579
—First Army in, 485
—Free French in, 487, 582
—German airfields bombed, 759
—supplies by air, 758
—supply ships sunk, 424
—Mareth Line, 549
—obscure situation in, 418, 450
—operations held up, 483
—physical features, 626, 627
—roads in, 623
—Royal Engineers in, 548
—skirmishing in, 517
—slow movement in, 515
—Sumner's exploit in, 513
—U.S. "lost legion" in, 637
—Valentine tanks in, 641
—war in, 687-90
—wealth, 436
Tunnel, British, bomb repair, 379
—as H.Q., Gibraltar, 518
Turbulent, H.M.S., 780
Turin, bombed, 342
—damage, 654
—decorations for, 598
—N. Africa and, 406
—Hallfax damaged at, 440
Turkey, Churchill in, 596
Turley-George, Flt.-Lt. D. R., 248
Turner, Sgt., W.A.A.F., 787
Turner, Rear-Adm. R. K., 231
Turner, Maj. V. B., V.C., 444
Tutuila, U.S.S., for China, 103
Tynwald, H.M.S., sunk, 424
Typhoon Planes, successes, 535
—particulars, 791

U

U-boat Campaign, Air Forces and, 264, 790
—counteracted, 226
—Doenitz and, 745
—German propaganda on, 58
—helicopters in, 728
—Hitler dissatisfied, 552
—intensification, 712

U-boats, alleged shelter, 175
—Atlantic activity, 23
—attack convoy, 280
—bases bombed, 585
—built at Vegesack, 701, 702
—in Carlisle Bay, 246
—Catalina sinks, 104, 342
—Coastal Command and, 168
—Condor escorts, 457
—crew captured, 585
—saved, 329
—damaged, surfacing, 183
—details, 520
—Dianthus sinks, 298
—grave menace, 489
—hit mines, 558
—interior, 585
—losses, Alexander on, 328
—made at Danzig, 104
—Marseilles as base, 691
—in Mediterranean, 776
—menace of, 521
—Mrs. Allen in, 478
—new methods against, 648
—numbers and losses, 297
—rammed off U.S. coast, 118
—Sunderland deals with, 554
—size, 616
—sunk by Liberator, 457
—from air, 59
—off Brazil, 8
—trawler rams, 778
—two sunk, 680
—Vimy's battle with, 680
—off W. Africa, 322, 326
Ugolino Vivaldi (destroyer), 54
Ukraine, agriculture in, 109
—undergrowth in, 13
Umashev, Adm., 84
Umberto, Crown Prince, 430
Umbra, H.M.S., exploits, 732
—return, 649
Umbrellas, standardized, 142
Unalaska, Dutch Harbour, 57
—Japanese attack, 23
"Unconditional Surrender"
Casablanca statement, 556
Underground Railways, London, shelters in, 252
Unemployment, British, 506
Union Jack, over Tripoli, 547, 550
—planted at Dieppe, 193
—over Tobruk, 385
United Mine Workers of U.S.A., 794
United Nations, Aerial Ring, 406
—and Balkan States, 628
—Mexico joins, 24, 25
—severe shipping losses, 104
—Solomons' holdings, 460
United Nations Day, 52-53
United States of America, and Africa landings, 424
—aircraft output, 502
—and air power, 72
—air strength, 470
—Alcan Highway, 332, 333
—army pay, N. Africa, 634
—British airmen trained in, 172, 173
—guide to, 115
—budget (1943), 532, 533
—builds warships, 456
—coal strike, 794
—Commanders, 140
—Fleet Air Service, 279
—forces in Alaska, 619
—helps China, 568
—Russia, 212
—increased shipping production, 648
—Italian Legion in, 430
—and Lease-Lend, 341
—and Liberia, 326
—possible attack on, 339
—shipbuilding in, 11
—successes in Solomons, 195
—troop-carriers, 438
—troops' armet, N. Africa, 387
—Utility Locomotives from, 444
—war effort, 116
Unity of Command, in air, 307
—Ziff on, 339
Upholder, H.M. submarine, 215
Ursula, H.M. submarine, 780
Uthwart Committee, 346
Utility, clothing, furniture, etc., 346, 347
—Clothing, Dalton on, 142
—Furniture, conditions, 538
—Suits, Pike on, 666

V

V, campaign in Oslo, 29, 30
Valentine Tanks, in Tripoli, 550
—at Ben Gardane, 641
—guns mounted on, 678
—at Mareth Line, 718
Valetta, air attack on, 684
—air-raid damage, 560-61
—destruction in, 120, 128, 200
—illustrious attacked at, 683
—ponies' shelter in, 528-29
—statue of Christ the King, 253
Valiant, H.M.S., at Matapan, 682

Valuiki, Russians take, 546
Vandergriff, Maj.-Gen. A. A., 231, 376
Varengeville, No. 4 Commando at, 197
Vargas, Dr. Getulio, 204
Vatutin, Col.-Gen., 593
Vegesack, daylight raid on, 694, 701, 702
Vegetables, British prices, 26
—dried, 90
Veliki Luki, German counter-attacks at, 515
—Russians retake, 483, 547
Velsen, steel works bombed, 438
Venereal Disease, debate on, 474
—increase, 410
Vengeance Planes, 137
—identification, 311
Venturas, bomb Ijmuiden, 630
—identification, 311
—Lockheed bomber, 472
—Mosquito overtakes, 733
—on sweep, 656
Veraya, Russians retake, 304-05
Vernon, H.M.S., 778
Versailles, Treaty of, 236
Veterinary Corps, Soviet, 6
Vian, Rear-Adm. Sir Philip, 54
Vichy, and British disasters, 32
—and French W. Indies, 246
—Germany occupies, 426
—Giraud and, 486
—labour conditions in, 531
—Légion Tricolore parade, 269
—and Madagascar, 227
—and Mareth Line, 549
Vickers, new machine-gun, 583
Victoria and Albert, S.Y., 444
Victorious, H.M.S., and Bismarck, 279
—Martial lands on, 631
Victory, H.M.S., today, 681
Vienna Award, 628
Vigilant, identification, 311
Village Green, ploughed up, Great Bentley, 604
Vimy, H.M.S., exploit, 680
Vincennes, U.S.S., sunk, 328
Virgin Islands, U.S. bases, 270
Viziat Strait, Japanese convoy in, 648
Vladivostok, danger to Japan, 67
Vogt, Dr. R., 473
Volga, R., fighting on, 131
—Nazi designs on, 162
—Russians cross, 194
—Russian supply line, 590
—Stalingrad on, 258, 300, 302, 318
—transport-by, 325
Völkischer Beobachter, obituary notices, 245
—plan of Sebastopol, 84
Volontaires Françaises, 121
Volunteer Reserve, R. Naval, surgeon's work, 573
Voronezh, Nazis reach, 66
—Russian defence of, 706
—dispatch rider at, 145
—break through at, 546
—stand at, 99, 130
Vorony, Marshal, decorated, 620
—Stalingrad report, 590
Voroshilov, K. E., 179
Voroshilovgrad, Russians abandon, 99, 131
—retake, 579
Voroshilovsk, Russians take, 546, 579
Vought-Sikorsky Helicopter, 728
Voytehov, Boris, 84
V-sign, to German prisoners, 400-01
—Norwegian version, 576
Vulsee Planes
See Vengeance etc.
Vyazma, Germans evacuate, 661

W

W.A.A.F., history and conditions, 152, 153
—in Ballroom Command, 777
—as flight mechanics, 782
—maps returned to, 10
—as meteorologists, 723
—parachute packers, 600
—third birthday, 74
—"Wings on her Shoulders," 787
Wadi Akarit, battle of, 706, 742, 743
Wadi Zemzem, German defence, 483
Wadi Zigzau, battle of, 708, 718
—storming of, 700, 721, 742, 743
Waffen S.S., future function, 206
Waichman, Robert, 308
Wake Island, U.S. raid on, 502
Wakenshaw, Pte. A. H., V.C., 284
Walker, C. C., 344
Wallets, for Soviet Veterinary Corps, 6
Walling, Ralph N., 359

Walney, H.M.S., 424, 478
Walrus Amphibian, for F.A.A., 119
—in rescue service, 138, 652
Walton, Lester, 326
Wanklyn, Lieut.-Com. M. D., V.C., death, 215
War, The, cost of, 90, 250
—world-wide, 494
War Correspondents, in First Great War, 755
Ward, Lieut. B. C., R.N., 648
Warden, woman, 539
Wardlaw-Milne, Sir John, 83
Warhawks, Curtiss planes, 758
War Injuries Compensation, for women, 410
Warnes, Acctg. Sqd. Ldr. G. B., 671
War Office, and tanks, 755
Warships, British, for Allies, 521
—attacked, from air, 329
—U.S., inland launching, 308
Warspite, H.M.S., at Matapan, 682
—in Mediterranean, 684
Washington, Lease-Lead in, 341
Wasp, U.S. aircraft-carrier, sunk, 86, 328
Wasps, and Large Whites, 192
Water, desert supplies, 422
—for Tripoli advance, 570
Water Tanks, of London, as boating pools, 27
—static, wire over, 474
Watkins, F. L. D. H., 283
Watson Lake, airport, 331
Watts, Mrs. Alice, 60
Wau, goldfields at, 294
—Japanese fall at, 579
Wavell, Gen. Sir Archibald, attack on Burma, 632
—on Burma campaign, 20
—and Burma offensive, 493
—Churchill with, 208-9
—in Middle East Council, 208
—Montgomery's debt to, 738
—in Moscow, 179
—in New Delhi, 761
—on Russian personnel, 620
—and Singapore troops, 243
Waverley (ship), 778
Weather, Russian, favours Nazis, 642
Weather Pilots, of R.A.F., 723
Webb, Clifford, 414, 796
Wedgwoods, Messrs., Utility crockery, 347
Welder, in R. Ordnance factory, 507
Wellington, D. of, 622
Wellingtons, bomb Burmas, 502
—bomb Tunis, 502
—crew goes aboard, 48-49

Wellingtons (cont.)
—and magnetic mines, 554
—sight raider, 522
Wells, H. G., 602
Welsh, Air Marshal Sir W., 409
"We Sail at Midnight," 341
West, Mae, 767
West, Rebecca, 608
Western Desert, Armoured Command Vehicle in, 518
—battle-front, 98
—German surrendering in, 5
—investment in, 414, 415
—minesweeping in, 276
—R.A.F. in, 104
—water for, 422
West Indies, French, 246
Westland Lysander, Army-Co-operation plane, 108
Westminster, Smuts' speech at, 345
Westminster Abbey, bells broadcast, 410, 412
—"Old Glory" in, 444
Weston-Burt, Sqd.-Ldr., 774
West Point, in England, 748
Wheat, grown in Naples, 430
Wheatfield, Nazi troops in, 163
Whirlwinds, as light bombers, 694, 696
Whisky, in salvaged ship, 639
Whitaker, Capt. Wm. Denis, D.S.O., 293
Whitburn Colliery, Maj. Lloyd George at, 348
White, as camouflage, Russia, 13, 495, 496, 497
White, Cdr. R. T., D.S.O., R.N., 285
White, W. L., "They were Expensible," 671
White, Yeoman, in Russian convoy, 317
"White Devil," armoured train, 660
Whitehorse, Alcan Road base at, 332
Whitley Bombers, attack U-boat, 520
—of Coastal Command, 168
—crew's rescue, 104
—sink U-boat, 59
Witersheim, Gen., German Q.M.G., 428
Wight-Boycott, Wing Cdr. C. M., 575
Wighton, Charles, 413
Wild Swan, H.M.S., Surlinton and, 92
Wilhelmina, Queen, 256
Wilhelmshaven, bomb damage, 654
—explosive depot bombed, 616
—R.A.F. bomb, 104
—U.S. bomb, 566, 630, 694

Williams, Eric Lloyd, on capture of Tripoli, 550
—dispatches from, 359
—at Wadi Akarit, 742
Williams, J. L., M.B.E., 553
Williams, First Class Boy Ronald D., 330
Williams, W., convoy hero, 158
Williams-Ellis, Mrs. Amabel, 639
Willie, Rifleman, decorated, 415
Willie, Vice-Adm. A. U., 680
Willkie, Wendell, 448
Wilmington (U.S.A.), ship-building at, 11
Wilson, Sir Charles, in Moscow, 179
Wilson, L./C. C. J., 350
Wilson, Gen. Sir H. Maitland, 220
Wilson, President T. Woodrow, 602, 622
Wine, shortage, France, 314, 467
"Wings for Victory" in Russia, 760
Winkie, carrier pigeon, 686
Winter, in Russia, 428, 429, 458-59, 495-98, 524-25
Wintingham, Tom, 588
Wireless, for parachutists, 444
Wisconsin, U.S.S., 86
Witt, Robert de, on parachute packing, 600
Wolf, Roman, Tripoli, 551
Woll, Kreisleiter, 268
Wolsley, Lord, statue, 284
Woman, in agriculture, 730, 731
—Bosnian, Germans take, 725
—Chinese, clear airfield, 568
—war work, 103
—compensation for, 730
—decorated, 717
—drinking habits, 799
—as fire-watchers, 250
—as flight mechanics, 782
—hatless, in Church, 378
—of India, as stretcher-bearers, 492
—make British G.P.D., 217
—as news, 250
—prize workers, 60
—in public houses, 442
—in R. Ordnance depot, 507
—Russian, working party, 85
—in shipbuilding, 411, 713
—on Stock Exchange, 26
—in uniform, civilians, 186, 187
—U.S., war work, 533
—war work and wages, 152, 153, 211
"Women in War Factories," 639
—report on, 538
Women's Auxiliary Air Force
See W.A.A.F.

Women's Auxiliary Police Corps, 186, 187
Women's Land Army, in East End, 730
—questionnaire for, 671
—reap flax, 142
—work and conditions, 186, 187
Women's Royal Naval Service: see W.R.N.S.
Women's Services, Report on, 250
Women's Suffrage, 602, 608
Women's Voluntary Services, 211
Womersley, Sir Walter, 730
Wood, shortage, France, 467
Wood, Rt. Hon. Sir Kingsley, and bank staffs, 26
—on cost of war, 250
—in finance debate, 506
—on tobacco tax, 762
Woodbine, budget and, 762
Woodhouse, Capt. G. H. L., R.N., 370
Woodroffe, Lt.-Cdr. T., 197, 198
Wood, J. A. T., 254
Woolton, Lord, food zones, 90
—and Potato Pats, 508
—potato recipes, 142
—with Victory Loaf, 410
—on war beer, 799
Worcester, glove industry, 474
Workers, French, for Germany, 269
Works Service Squadrons, of R.A.F., 107
Wounded, Allied, in Atlantis, 490
—Australian, New Guinea, 427
—British, in Egypt, 228
—of 8th Army, 718
—in Libya, 454
—from Middle East, 679
—from tank, 390
—treatment, 155
—in Tunisia, 689
—in W. Desert, 155
—Chinese, 103, 229
—Gurkha, Tunisia, 674
—pigeon, 686
—prisoners' help for, Dieppe, 230
—Russian, at C.C.S., 498
—dogs help, 6
—at Sebastopol, 85
—U.S., New Guinea, 536
Wren, Capt. Richard, D.S.O., 252
Wright, Lieut. D. G. H., R.N.V.R., 648
Wright, Capt. Jerauld, 486
W.R.N.S., history and conditions, 152, 153
—of Free Norway, 500

Wu, K. C., 511
Wunderlich, Lieut.-Cdr., 151
Wuppertal, woman sentenced at, 531

X
X I, British submarine, 616
Xanthos, bust crowned, 315
Xavier, St. Francis, burial place, 19

Y
Yalta, Commandos land at, 84
Yampolsky, Boris, 542
Yanson, French India, 19
Yankee Doodle, plane, 202
Yelchenko, Lieut. Fedor, at Stalingrad, 595
"Ye Olde M.E. 110," 242
Yeremchenko, Gen., 590, 620
Yoma Ma, in Burma, 632
York, Arch., of, 378
Yorkshire, ploughing in, 731
Yorktown, U.S.S., 129
Young, Capt. C., U.S.N., 488
Young, Temp. Maj. Peter, D.S.O., 293
Youth Service, Birmingham, 698
Yuan Tan, Chinese retake, 229
Yugoslavia, Chetniks of, 499
—guerrilla warfare in, 725
—youth in, 245
Yuknev, Russians advance on, 13

Z
Zaluchye, Russians take, 661
Zara (cruiser), at Matapan, 682
Zara, Rear-Adm. Alberto da, 54
Zaria, Mareth Line at, 627
Zac, cartoon by, 83
Zeitung, Die, on Rommel, 147
Zem-Zem, Rommel's stand at, 547
Zero Fighter, destroyed, Lae, 747
—at Kiska, 502
—Lightnings destroy, 648
—Pacific losses, 8
Z for Zebra, bombs Berlin, 657
Zhizdra, German counter-attacks at, 675
Zhukov, Marshal, career, 620
—counter-offensive, 194, 195
—masterly plans, 482, 483
—offensive by, 258, 419
—first fruits, 578
—Order of Suvorov, 620
Ziff, William B., 339
Zones, vital, in air war, 232
Zouaves, Giraud's regiment, 486
Zuikaku (aircraft-carrier), 361
Zulu, H.M.S., badge, 285
—sunk, 279, 285-86

List of Maps and Plans

Africa
Central, highways, 372
North, air bases, 450
—Allied operations in, 354
Alcan (Alaska-Canada) Highway, 332
Bizerta, strategic importance, 407
—and Tunis, 418
Brazil, 205
Burma
Arakan province, 632
British advance, 493
China, Area occupied by Japanese, after 4 years, 102
Battlefront, 3
New Chinese offensive (Sept. 1942), 229
Dieppe, area in relation to English coast, 201
—Battle of, 197
Egypt
Alexandria to Mersa Matruh, 66
Battlefront at end of July 1942, 130
—in early September 1942, 226
Battle of (Oct. 24-Nov. 4, 1942), 355
Nile Valley and Delta, 78
Eighth Army advance on Mareth Line, Mar. 27-29, 1943, 674
—Alamein to Tripoli in 80 days, 570
—seize Gabès, El Hamma, Mar. 29, 1943, 742
Eindhoven, position and distance from London, 471

Europe, bombing raids on, 654
Germany
Greater, Rosenberg's map, 628
—R.A.F. targets on April 16-17, 1943, 758
The Ruhr, 236
Guadacanal and enemy-occupied islands, 460
India, French and Portuguese possessions, 19
Japan, represented as an octopus, 57
Libria, 326
Libya
Allied thrusts in, Nov. 1942, 386
Axis bases and ports, 259
Battlefront, June 1942, 3
Fighting French advance in S.W., 526
Madagascar, 227
Antananarivo, 260
Malta, aerodromes, 170
Mareth Line, 8th Army's advance on (Mar. 1943), 674
—Rommel's defences in, 742
Mediterranean, Central, scene of convoy actions, 54
—war zone, 322
Mexico, 24
Midway Islands, 56
New Guinea
Battlefront, Nov. 1942, 387
Japanese drive in (Sept. 1942), 227
Kokoda section of Buna Road, 377

New Guinea (cont.)
Milne Bay, scene of fighting, Aug. 1942, 195
Owen Stanley Range, 261
Relation to Solomon Is., 165
Norway, S.W., the Hardanger Plateau, 716
Panama Canal, protective bases, 270
Russia
Battlefront (July 19, 1942), 99
—(August 1942), 131
—(Sept. 1942), 226
—(Feb. 1943), 611
—(April 1943), 707
Central Front (March 1943), 675
—(Dec. 1942), 419
Enemy thrusts in S.E. (October 1942), 290
German gains (June-October 1942), 364
Kharkov Front, German gains (March 1943), 642
—(May 1942), 2
—(June 1942), 35
Leningrad, relief of (Jan. 1943), 564
Moscow Front (and of August 1942), 194
Sebastopol, plan of fortifications, 84
Southern Front (Feb. 1, 1943), 546
—(mid-Feb. 1943), 579
Soviet advance at end of Dec. 1942, 482

Russia (cont.)
Stalingrad and N. Caucasus Fronts, 515
—Area (Nov. 23, 1942), 387
—(Dec. 6, 1942), 450
—battle, end of Oct., 1942, 323
—German and Russian assaults, 258
—thrusts against (early August 1942), 162
—plan of city, 263
Von Bock's Voronezh drive (July 1942), 67
Sicily, air strongholds in, 469
Solomon Islands, 195, 460
—in relation to New Guinea, 165
—Tulagi, 163
Toulon, French Fleet in, 425
Tunis, and its approaches, 797
—and Bizerta, 418
Tunisia
Allied thrusts (Nov. 1942), 386
Approximate Lines on April 9, 1943, 707
Battlefront (March 13, 1943), 643
Final phase in battle, 771
Panoramic map, 626
Relief map, 396
War zone (Feb. 1943), 610
United Nations, Aerial Ring of 406, Western Desert, battlefront in July, 1942, 98
—(June 1942), 34

Index of Special Drawings and Diagrams

Aircraft Identification—American Bombers in Britain, 233
—U.S. fighters and other craft, 311
Alexandria-Cairo-Suez, 78
Blohm and Voss BV222 Patrol Flying Boat and Transport, 473
Britain after Three Years at War, chart, 475
Corvette in action, 360
Dieppe, Battle of, 197

Gotha Twin Boom Glider and JU 52 Troop Carrier, 473
Handley-Page Halifax four-engined bomber attacking, 534
Haworth Diagrams, 108, 134, 278, 360, 473, 534, 660, 728
Helicopter (Composite) taking off, 728
House-to-House Fighting in Soyloc town, 12
Japanese Octopus, 57

Light Coastal Craft in Channel Action, 278
Longstop Hill, Tunisia, during storming by British, 797
March Line Defences, principal features, 743
Nazi artillery methods in Russia and Egypt, 134
New Guinea fighting, 377
Northumbrians scaling Wadi Zigzaou, 743

Owen Stanley Range, New Guinea, 261
R.A.F. raids on Germany during early 1943, 654
Russian armoured train in action, 660
Stalingrad street fighting, 300
Tank-Buster Tactics Explained, 775
Tunis and its approaches, comprehensive relief map, 797
U-boat, standard ocean-going, 520
Westland Lysander Army Cooperation plane and camera in action, 168